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Members of the Board & Professional Advisers

Registered Charity Name

Northern Ireland Chest, Heart & Stroke

Charity Number

NIC 103593

Company Registration Number

NI 018889

Registered Office

21 Dublin Road Belfast

BT2 7HB

Directors

Professor MPS Varma - Chair Mr J Collins - Vice-Chair Mr I Lindsay - Hon Treasurer

Mr M Mulholland Ms C Donnelly Mr J Scholes Mr T Earley Dr B Gallen Dr P McKeagney

Dr C Wilson

(Appointed 23rd September 2019)

Secretary

Mr D Cunnane

Investment Managers

Cunningham Coates Stockbrokers now renamed Smith & Williamson

The Linenhall

32-38 Linenhall Street

Belfast BT2 8BG

Members of the Board & Professional Advisers (continued)

Bankers

Bank of Ireland Belfast City Branch

Belfast BT1 2BA

Santander Corporate Banking

Bridle Road Bootle Merseyside L30 4GB

Ulster Bank

11-16 Donegall Square East

Belfast BT1 5UB

The Charity Bank Ltd, Fosse House, 182 High Street, Tonbridge, TN9 1BE

Solicitors

Elliott Duffy Garrett 40 Linenhall Street

Belfast BT2 8BA

Auditors

Moore (N.I.) LLP

Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditors

Donegall House

7 Donegall Square North

Belfast BT1 5GB

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Strategic Report

The Trustees, who are also Directors for the purposes of company law, present their strategic report for the year ended 31 March 2020.

Objectives & Activities

The objects of the Charity are to promote the prevention of and alleviate the suffering resulting from chest, heart and stroke illnesses in Northern Ireland, and in particular:

- 1. To work either alone or with others for the prevention of chest, heart and stroke illnesses;
- 2. To educate the public on all matters concerning the said illnesses and to initiate and encourage programmes of prevention and health promotion;
- 3. To carry out, promote or sponsor the carrying out of study and research into such illnesses and to publish the results of such study and research;
- 4. To relieve distress occasioned by chest, heart and stroke illnesses.

The public benefits that flow from these objectives and activities include:

- 1. An improved quality of life, and an improvement in the health and wellbeing of people affected by chest, heart and stroke illnesses in Northern Ireland;
- 2. A decrease in the number of instances and a decrease in the number of deaths related to chest, heart and stroke illnesses:
- 3. An improved public awareness of the risks associated with developing a chest, heart or stroke illness in Northern Ireland.

Our Mission: Leading the fight against chest, heart and stroke illnesses in Northern Ireland.

Our Vision: A Northern Ireland free from chest, heart and stroke illnesses.

Financial Review and Results for the Year

During the year ended 31 March 2020 the charity had net income on its financial activities of £251,058. This surplus was after an unrealised loss, arising from the decrease in market value of investments during the year of £301,738. The Trustees consider this to be a positive outcome given the current economic environment.

Total income has increased to £4,357,998 (2019: £3,351,939) due to legacy income increasing by £909,473 to £2,111,569 (2019: £1,202,096) with other voluntary donations decreasing slightly to £1,544,337 (2019: £1,553,560).

Total expenditure by the charity, including unrealised loss of £301,738 on investments, have increased by £560,120 to £4,106,940 (2019: £3,546,820 – included unrealised gain of £90,384).

Risk Management

Risk is an everyday part of charitable activity. The Trustees have identified the major risks to which the charity is exposed and were assured that adequate systems and procedures have been put in place in order to mitigate or manage those risks. This has been achieved by identifying, assessing and evaluating risks using a Risk Framework and regular monitoring and assessment of risk management by the Audit and Risk Committee.

Strategic Report (continued)

There is concern among most charities about the introduction of competitive tendering for work previously carried out under service level agreements from the Health and Social Care Trusts. Northern Ireland Chest, Heart & Stroke is currently identifying training for staff to ensure that Northern Ireland Chest, Heart & Stroke is in a positive position to continue to compete for the work undertaken under SLAs which is worth approximately £400,000 each year to the charity. The level of this income has been fixed for some time.

BY ORDER OF THE DIRECTORS

DECLAN CUNNANE FCA COMPANY SECRETARY

Date: 26th November 2020

Directors' Annual Report

The Trustees, who are also Directors for the purposes of company law, present their report and the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 March 2020. The Trustees confirm that they comply with the requirements of the Charities Act (Northern Ireland) 2008 and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice which applies to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2015).

Reference & Administrative Details

Reference and administrative details are shown in the schedule of members of the Board and professional advisers on page 2 - 3 of the financial statements.

The Directors

The Directors who served the charity during the period were as follows:

Professor MPS Varma - Chair Mr J Collins - Vice-Chair Mr I Lindsay - Hon Treasurer Mr Martin Mulholland Ms Christine Donnelly Mr J Scholes Mr T Earley Mr B Gallen Dr P McKeagney

(Appointed 23rd September 2019)

Company Secretary

Dr C Wilson

Mr Declan Cunnane FCA

Structure, Governance & Management

The Charity is governed by Articles of Association adopted on 17 October 2012. They were revised at that time in order to take account of the Charities (NI) 2008 Act and the Companies Act 2006.

The Governance Board is responsible for the overall governance of the charity. Directors are either elected or co-opted and the total number of Directors may not exceed eleven or be less than seven. Elected Directors may remain in office for nine years but an extension beyond this may be given if one is an office holder. Co-opted Directors are appointed by the Governance Board and shall hold office only until the next Annual General Meeting.

The Board delegates the exercise of certain powers in connection with the management and administration of the charity to the Finance Committee, the Audit & Risk Committee and to the Scientific Research Committee. This is controlled by regular reporting back to the Board, so that all decisions made under delegated powers are ratified by the full Board. However, it means that the Governance Board is not compelled to analyse and discuss every decision *ab initio*. Recommendations from each Committee are made to the Board. The Finance Committee and Audit & Risk Committee usually meet two weeks in advance of a Board meeting.

An operational plan and budgets for 2020/21 were approved by the Board on 21 March 2020.

Directors' Annual Report (continued)

Chief Executive

The Chief Executive is responsible for the day to day management of the affairs of the charity and for implementing the policies and operational plans as agreed by the Governance Board. Between meetings of the Governance Board, the Chief Executive reports to the Chairman. The Chief Executive is assisted by a group of senior managers – the Strategic Leadership Team (SLT), which includes the Deputy Chief Executive, the Director of Public Health, the Director of Care and the Director of Income Generation.

Group Structure

The charity has two wholly owned subsidiaries:

NI Chest Heart & Stroke Enterprises Limited

This company carried out non-charitable trading activities for the Charity and reported a profit of £18 (2019 (£101)).

NI Chest Heart & Stroke Home Care Support Services Limited

This company was contracted to provide home care services on behalf of Sperrin & Lakeland Health & Social Care Trust and reported a loss of £113 (2019 loss of £113). This contract has ended.

Main Committees

The main committees of Northern Ireland Chest, Heart & Stroke are:

- Finance Committee
- Audit & Risk Committee

The Audit & Risk Committee commissions internal audit to provide the Board and management with an independent objective opinion on risk management, control and governance. During the year ended 31 March 2018 new Internal Auditors PricewaterhouseCoopers (PwC) were appointed following a competitive tendering process. PwC have completed two Internal Audits for the years ended 31 March 2018 and 31 March 2019. Due to COVID-19 the Internal Audit for the year ended 31 March 2020 has not yet been completed. The Audit & Risk Committee currently consists of five people, three Board members and two non-Board members who are independent from the Governance Board.

Trustee Selection, Appointment & Competence

When a vacancy exists on the Board/Committees the office bearers and the Chief Executive identify the skill gaps and seek to identify an individual who can meet those needs.

In the first instance attempts are made to identify an individual from Northern Ireland Chest, Heart & Stroke Council, which represents all stakeholders (health professionals, representatives of fundraising support groups, clients and carers as well as business personnel). If this is not successful, a wider headhunting exercise is undertaken.

Competencies

The Directors include a cardiologist, a stroke physician and a respiratory consultant. In addition, Directors include a senior director from the private sector in an engineering environment, a chartered accountant, a lecturer in strategic management, a former director of a major company in the travel industry, a senior lawyer and a senior human resource director. A new Board member Dr Carol Wilson (cardiologist) was co-opted onto the Board at the Meeting on 13 December 2018 and offered herself for election to the Board and as a Director at the AGM on 23 September 2019.

Directors' Annual Report (continued)

Role of the Council

The Council constitutes the members of the organisation who are responsible for electing the Governance Board, for receiving the annual report and accounts of the organisation from the Governance Board and for electing the auditors. The Council Members have a role where individual members can act as advisors to the Chief Executive and the Strategic Leadership Team.

External Audit

At the 33rd Annual General Meeting on the 23 September 2019, it was agreed that a tender process would be undertaken to appoint new external auditors for the period 2019/20. Following this tender process Moore (N.I) LLP were appointed External Auditors for the forthcoming five years commencing with the year ended 31 March 2020 audit.

Internal Audit

PwC were appointed on 25 May 2017 to provide an internal audit service for the 3 years to 31 March 2020. PwC have served their 3 years and a tender process will be undertaken to appoint new Internal Auditors commencing the year ended 31 March 2021.

As Internal Auditors, PwC perform an internal risk assessment each year which will assess the inherent risk and strength of the control environment. PwC then prepare the internal audit plan each year based on the risk assessment and taking into account consultation with relevant members of management and the Audit & Risk Committee and the Committee Chairman Jim Collins.

The annual internal audit plan is prepared using a rotation based approach where auditable units are subject to internal audit annually or less frequently based on risk. The internal audit risk assessment and plan is submitted annually to the Audit & Risk Committee for approval. The internal audit risk assessment and plan may be varied on the basis of PwC findings, events or management requests and after consultation with relevant members of management or the Audit & Risk Committee to consider all pertinent matters.

The Internal Audit work will be performed in accordance with the PwC internal audit methodology, which is aligned to the Institute of Internal Auditors International Standards for the Professional Practice of Internal Auditing. Following execution of each Internal Audit assignment, PwC will issue a draft and then a final written report which will include a rating for each finding based on the audit findings assessment framework. The final Internal Audit report will include management's comments and plans for addressing audit findings. A tracking process and following up of actions to address findings will also be undertaken.

Due to COVID-19 restrictions PwC have not been able to complete their Internal Audit and issue their final Internal Audit Report for 2019/20 yet.

Investments Portfolio

The investment portfolio is managed by Cunningham Coates Stockbroker (now called Smith & Williamson) who have been advised that the charity's primary aim is to preserve the capital value of investments against inflation with income generation being of secondary importance.

Consequently, the Trustees and the stockbrokers have agreed a low to medium risk spread of investments which is currently split no more than 60% equities, 40% fixed interest/government gilts. The Trustees have also instructed the stockbrokers not to invest in any company, organisation or fund with links to the tobacco industry. The Investment Policy & Strategy is updated annually following discussion with the Finance Committee and was most recently updated on 28 May 2020.

Directors' Annual Report (continued)

The performance of the investments is monitored bi-annually by the Finance Committee through comparison with a range of standard indicators.

Achievements & Performance

Northern Ireland Chest Heart & Stroke has a proud history stretching back more than 70 years. We are operating in an era of increased scrutiny, major changes to the health service, reduced public funding, new technology and a challenging economic environment. Despite these challenges, demand for our services is increasing.

In Northern Ireland

- 17 people every day have a heart attack. There are 74,000 people living with Coronary Heart Disease and over 17,000 people living with heart failure
- 11 people every day have a stroke. There are 37,000 people alive who have survived a stroke or a mini stroke, a TIA
- 40,000 people are living with Atrial Fibrillation (AF), a condition often with no symptoms that is easily detected and treated. AF sufferers can be up to 5 times more likely to have a stroke
- 41,000 people are living with the serious lung disease COPD, 122,000 are living with asthma
- Also, alarmingly, 37% of the population are overweight (27% obese), 268,000 are living with high blood pressure, 2,300 die each year from smoking and a further 290 from alcohol
- In total there are over 335,000 people (over 18% of the population) living with chest heart & stroke conditions that have a significant physical, emotional, mental and social impact on the person themselves and on their family
- 37% of all adult deaths in NI are attributable to chest heart & stroke illnesses
- The alarming thing is that almost all of these numbers have risen in the last year.

It is also unacceptable that the life expectancy of homeless men and women is 47 and 43 respectively.

In addition to the obvious human loss and suffering caused by these illnesses there are also devastating social and economic costs. It is clear that, more than ever, Northern Ireland needs NI Chest Heart & Stroke to offer hope and lead the fight against chest, heart & stroke illness in Northern Ireland

Care Services

In 2019/20 we supported 3,326 people with chest, heart and stroke conditions and their families. There were:

- 725 people were supported each week through our stroke activity groups
- 799 stroke survivors were referred into our (PREP) Post Rehabilitation Exercise Programme
- 1,242 people with respiratory conditions were supported by our Breathing Better and respiratory support network
- 278 people benefitted from our Taking Control Self-Management Programmes
- 80 Carers benefitted from our Taking Care Programme

In addition:

- We made almost 10,500 telephone support calls
- Provided 766 information packs and online support
- Carried out 1,153 home and hospital visits

There are thousands of individuals and families who have had their lives improved as a result of attending services provided by Northern Ireland Chest Heart & Stroke. People told us about feeling more confident, having improved health and well-being and feeling supported to take control of life and the changes they face as a result of their condition.

Directors' Annual Report (continued)

Prevention Services

During 2019/20, over 25,000 adults and children benefited from our range of health promotion services which aim to support people to live long and healthy lives by educating and empowering them to take action to improve their lifestyle and therefore reduce their risk of becoming unwell. We achieved and exceeded our target to double the number of people benefiting from our service.

- 25,000 supported by prevention services (2019 11,000)
- 8,954 health checks carried out, (2019 4,000)
- 5573 children and young people reached, (2019 1,540)

Other achievements included:

- Over 3673 Well Talks for adults on a range of health topics
- 20 workplaces (428 employees) supported by Well Team to carry out a health survey and to develop a lifestyle & wellbeing strategy
- 851 people who are homeless benefited from our unique Health & Homeless service
- 7600 lifestyle support packs were provided to parents, carers and teachers to reinforce and inspire healthy living in the home and community.

Well NI is the name used to describe our health promotion work which seeks to support people in enjoying healthy and active lives that will enhance their overall wellbeing. Our aim is to raise awareness of personal risk, encourage healthy choices and offer support to make healthy lifestyle changes. Our work is focused on developing Well Communities, Well Schools and Well at Work so that all people in Northern Ireland benefit from a healthier lifestyle.

We have a range of tailored programmes to improve people's lives by inspiring and supporting lifestyle changes in a personalised way. Well Checks assess cardiovascular risk factors such as Atrial Fibrillation blood pressure, cholesterol and body composition. Well Talks are interactive talks on a range of topics including healthy eating, stress and smoking. Well You is a 12-week programme, including two Well Checks, which aims to support and encourage people to make lifestyle changes. Well Mind is a workplace training course which aims to increase knowledge of stress and its impact on health and provide practical tools to manage personal stress levels.

Work Well Live Well is a free evidence based and outcome focused Workplace Health and Wellbeing Support Service funded by the Public Health Agency (PHA) and delivered by Northern Ireland Chest Heart & Stroke. It_was previously delivered under the name 'Well Team'. During the year NICHS won a contract to grow and expand this service to three new areas across NI. The service is now available to any workplaces based in the Northern, Southern, South Eastern and Belfast Health & Social Care Trust areas, the project provides personalised support to improve the wellbeing of your employees. This includes carrying out health and wellbeing surveys and developing a bespoke health action plan for your team, as well as providing health training and access to webinars and resources.

Health and Homeless

NICHS's Health and Homeless Service, funded by the health service, delivers cooking and nutrition programmes at hostels in the Belfast and South Eastern Trust areas. In the past year NICHS has developed its own cookery resource called 'Cook Healthy Stuff' which is proving very popular. Three recipe books have been created with residents and service users at three different locations, each of which had slightly different needs and interests. Each recipe was tested by the residents' groups and each booklet signed off by the Community Dieticians Service and the Senior Cardiac Nurse Specialist. 'Store Cupboard Recipes' was developed with a Simon Community Hostel in Belfast where residents, mostly young men, wanted to learn to cook healthily on tight budgets.

Directors' Annual Report (continued)

Research & Advocacy

NICHS's research is overseen by an independent Scientific Research committee, who evaluated and recommended 5 research projects for funding in 2019/20 (3 Chest, 1 Stroke and 1 Heart) to the value of £393,173.

Funding was allocated to:

- 1. Dr John Busby, QUB, to study if people are less likely to keep using their asthma inhalers when treated with powerful new biologic medicines because they are so effective at reducing severe symptoms.
- Dr Katy Pedlow, Ulster University, to study the impact of adding arm exercises to our PREP programme.
- 3. Dr Joe Kidney, Belfast Trust, to study the link between Epstein Barr Virus and COPD.
- 4. Dr Chris Watson, QUB, to study if chemicals in the blood of people with AF can be used to predict risk of stroke & heart failure.
- 5. Dr Laura Sherrard, QUB, to study what types of bacteria grow in ventilator tubes used when treating people in intensive care, and whether they can be treated with antibiotics.

Since 2012 we have funded 39 projects to the value of £3,115,459.

During the year, we also campaigned to raise awareness of AF, an irregular heartbeat that can increase risk of stroke fivefold. NICHS commissioned a survey and found that the general public's knowledge of AF was low. So, we launched a campaign, supported by MACE, to raise awareness of the condition. We also set up an inquiry into how Northern Ireland can better identify and treat AF, and ultimately, reduce risk of stroke. During the year, we continued to campaign for improvements to stroke services. We contributed to a Government consultation around reshaping these services. To help shape our response to the government, we listened to the views of stroke survivors who use our services, and we also engaged with clinicians through our involvement in the Stroke Network.

NICHS set up a local Asthma Taskforce, working together with health experts and people living with asthma, to raise awareness of asthma and improve asthma care for children. We also called for more action on air pollution and other environmental factors that contribute to asthma and continued to campaign for more action on smoking prevention and reduction. Campaigning for strategies and policies to combat rising levels of obesity amongst young people continue to be a priority for us.

Plans for future periods

NICHS's Strategic Plan (2018 – 2023) sets out where we want to impact and while our priorities have not changed, our service offer has been adapted in response to COVID and local needs.

- contribute to a 25% decrease in the number of deaths from preventable chest heart & stroke illnesses
 in Northern Ireland;
- double the number of people who will benefit from our care and prevention services.

Volunteers

Volunteers within Northern Ireland Chest Heart and Stroke are immensely important in the delivery of our services. As such they are involved in every aspect of what we do and are crucial to connect us to local communities. As NICHS places a high value on the contribution of its volunteers, we strive to ensure that the volunteering experience is the best it can possibly be. Our efforts have not gone unnoticed and we are pleased to have held the 'Investing in Volunteers' (IIV) award, which is the UK quality standard for good practice in volunteer management, for over seven years. As a result of consultation, NICHS has developed a series of defined roles each with specific responsibilities that not only help the charity deliver its aims and objectives, but which also offers real value to those who volunteer.

Directors' Annual Report (continued)

Roles are diverse and include a wide variety such as Governance Board member, care services support and fundraising. NICHS ambassadors exist to raise awareness of NICHS within local communities and office-based volunteers support departments with various administration tasks. We also offer occasional volunteer opportunities to help us with leaflet drops, events or to count money. NICHS would like to take this opportunity to thank its amazing volunteer team for their ongoing commitment, dedication, help and support.

Staff

As a voluntary sector organisation, one of the most important investments we make is in our people, so we were delighted to achieve Investors in People accreditation in September 2016 and again in September 2019. By embracing the new sixth generation of the world-recognised standard, our senior management team and staff have made a commitment to strive towards the very best in people management excellence and to make NICHS a great place to work. Living to a set of values that is consistent with the philosophies of NICHS has been fundamentally important in supporting and inspiring our people. For many, this valuesdriven culture is a key element of what makes NICHS a special place to work. People demonstrate how they experience the values personally and strive to act as role models, applying them on a daily basis in their relationships with service users and colleagues; treating people with dignity and respect; supporting people to be involved in their communities; taking responsibility for actions; and being honest, open and accountable. In short, achieving our charitable aims to the highest possible standard. Our collaborative working style has brought together staff from across departments and built a strong sense of team identity. We are lucky to have attracted and retained a resilient and talented workforce, and have many long-serving members of staff, some who have been with us for more than 30 years, clear evidence that NICHS is a special place to work, with a climate of positivity, characterised by optimism, mutual supportiveness and good humour.

Supporters

The generosity of individuals across Northern Ireland continues to be the cornerstone of our income generation at NICHS. We would like to thank each and every one of our supporters. Your commitment to supporting our life enhancing services and life-saving research is inspirational.

Income

Most income streams continue to be under pressure, and we did experience a drop in voluntary donations in comparison to the previous year. New income generation initiatives, tenders and health related services that generate income continue to be piloted and sought after, in order to redress the overreliance on legacy income. The level of legacy income increased during the year ended 2020 and continues to represent a significant portion of our income for the year.

The impact of the COVID-19 global pandemic on our Income is not apparent in the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2020. However, since 1 April 2020 our level of non legacy income has been severely impacted as a result of the COVID-19 crisis. Our sources of income from events, corporate donations, community and public fundraising have all been affected adversely and the Charity have had to adapt how it provides the wide range of services it provides in Northern Ireland as face to face meetings and Group activity have all had to stop to ensure that our service users, volunteers and staff have all been protected from the risk of COVID-19 transmission.

Other Income

The charity continues to receive valuable rental income from an advertising screen and ATM machine at the premises on Dublin Road, Belfast.

Directors' Annual Report (continued)

Unrestricted Reserves

The charity's reserves policy is to maintain a level of resources which matches the needs of the organisation both at the current time and in the foreseeable future. The reserves required should be sufficient to cover funds invested in land and buildings plus six months unrestricted expenditure.

Our reserves as at 31 March 2020 exceed this level by £1,729,421 (2019: £1,450,273) mainly as a consequence of better than expected receipts from legacies during the last few years. Prior to COVID-19, the Trustees had agreed to increase our charitable expenditure over the next 3 – 5 years in a measured and targeted fashion, in line with the priorities set out in our 2018-2023 Strategic Plan, in order to reduce our reserves to the level set out in our reserves policy. The impact of COVID-19 has meant that the Trustees have had to reconsider this strategy given the significant reduction in non legacy income since 1 April 2020. Regular monthly meetings have been taking place since 1 April 2020 to monitor the charitable activities and expenditure in light of the COVID-19 crisis.

Investments

The charity has engaged Smith & Williamson (formerly Cunningham Coates Stockbrokers) to manage a discretionary portfolio.

As at 31 March 2020 the market value of investments had decreased to £2,333,381 (2019: £2,647,745). No investment is made in any company or organisation which has links to the tobacco industry or which is otherwise in conflict with the ethos and aims of the charity.

The approximate gross annual income from the portfolio is £78,653 (2019: £73,654) which represents a yield of 3.37% (2019: 2.78%).

Pensions

The charity operates a defined contribution pension scheme for the benefit of its permanent staff wishing to participate. The assets are administered by insurance companies in personal pension plans and are held independently from those of the charity. The Charity also provides a NEST scheme which staff may wish to participate in. Contributions are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities in the period to which they relate. The Charity is auto enrolment compliant.

Results

The results for the year and the charity's financial position at the end of the year are shown in the attached financial statements.

Responsibilities of the Directors

The Directors are responsible for preparing the Directors' Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the Directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice). The financial statements are required by law to give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the surplus or deficit of the charity for that period.

In preparing these financial statements, the Directors are required to:

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- Make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- Prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

Directors' Annual Report (continued)

The Directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and which enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with Companies Act 2006. The Directors are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud or any other irregularities.

In so far as the Directors are aware:

- There is no relevant audit information of which the charity's auditors are unaware; and
- The Directors have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditors are aware of that information.

Auditor

A resolution to appoint auditors following a competitive process will be proposed at the Annual General Meeting.

BY ORDER OF THE DIRECTORS

DECLAN CUNNANE FCA COMPANY SECRETARY

Date: 26th November 2020

Independent Audit Report to the Members of Northern Ireland Chest Heart & Stroke

Opinion

- We have audited the accounts of Northern Ireland Chest, Heart & Stroke (the 'Charity') for the
 year ended 31 March 2020 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance
 Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and the notes to the accounts, including a summary of
 significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their
 preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial
 Reporting Standard 102 The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic
 of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).
- In our opinion the accounts:
 - give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 March 2020 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
 - have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
 - have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts section of our report. We are independent of the Charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the accounts in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the accounts is not appropriate; or
- the Trustees have not disclosed in the accounts any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the Charity's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the accounts are authorised for issue.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the accounts and our auditor's report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the accounts does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the accounts, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the accounts or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the accounts or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of our audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report for the financial year for which the accounts are prepared is consistent with the accounts; and
- the Trustees' Report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the Trustees and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the accounts are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of Trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities, the Trustees' are responsible for the preparation of the accounts and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of accounts that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the accounts, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the accounts as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these accounts.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the accounts is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006 and regulations made under that Act. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and its members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

R.g. Later flyer

Dr R I Peters Gallagher OBE FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of Moore (N.I.) LLP Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditor

26. November 2020

4th Floor Donegall House 7 Donegall Square North Belfast BT1 5GB

Statement of financial activities (incorporating the income and expenditure account)

	Note	Unrestricted Funds 2020 £	Total Funds 2020 £	Unrestricted Funds 2019 £	Total Funds 2019 £
income and endowments from:		L	L	L	L
Donations and legacies	1	3,655,906	3,655,906	2,755,656	2,755,656
Income from investments	2	84,596	84,596	77,092	77,092
Income from charitable activities	3	617,496	617,496	519,191	519,191
Total income and endowments		4,357,998	4,357,998	3,351,939	3,351,939
Expenditure on:					
Expenditure on raising funds	4	(911,751)	(911,751)	(850,032)	(850,032)
Expenditure on charitable activities	5	(2,893,251)	(2,893,251)	(2,787,172)	(2,787,172)
Total resources expended		(3,805,202)	(3,805,202)	(3,637,204)	(3,637,204)
Net income/(expenditure)		552,796	552,796	(285,265)	(285,265)
Other recognised gains/(losses)					
Net gains/(losses) on investments	9	(301,738)	(301,738)	90,384_	90,384
Net movement in funds		251,058	251,058	(194,881)	(194,811)
Total funds brought forward		4,141,979	4,141,979	4,336,860	4,336,860
Total funds carried forward		4,393,037	4,393,037	4,141,979	4,141,979

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses in the year and therefore a Statement of Total Recognised Gains and Losses has not been prepared.

All of the above amounts relate to continuing activities.

The accompanying accounting policies and notes form part of these financial statements.

Balance sheet			
		2020	2019
Fixed assets	Note	£	£
Tangible assets	8	913,899	941,539
Investments	9	2,333,381	2,647,745
		3,247,280	3,589,284
Current assets			
Debtors	11	243,108	139,341
Cash at bank and in hand		2,713,464	2,064,829
		2,956,572	2,204,170
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	12	(291,142)	(470,313)
Net current assets		2,665,430	1,733,857
Total assets less current (liabilities)/assets		5,912,710	5,323,141
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	13	(1,519,673)	(1,181,162)
Net assets		4,393,037	4,141,979
Funds			
Unrestricted income funds	14	4,393,037	4,141,979
Total funds		4,393,037	4,141,979
		<u> </u>	

These financial statements were approved by the Directors on 26th November 2020 and are signed on their behalf

by:

lan Lindsay (Treasurer)

Company Registration Number: NI018889

Professor MPS Varma-/Chair)

The accompanying accounting policies and notes form part of these financial statements.

Statement of Cash Flows

	Note	2020 £	2019 £
Cashflows from operating activities			
Cash generated from operations	16	566,022	101,501
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities		566,022	101,501
Investing activities Investment income Purchase of tangible fixed assets Acquisition of investments Disposal of investments Net monies transferred to client monies account less fees Net cash from investing activities	·	84,596 (14,609) (246,720) 81,941 177,405	77,092 (7,727) (103,772) 612 116,146
Increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents in the year Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		648,635 2,064,829	183,852 1,880,977
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year		2,713,464	2,064,829
Relating to: Cash at bank and in hand		2.713.464	2 064 829
·		======	======

The accompanying accounting policies and notes form part of these financial statements.

Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard which applies in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS102) (effective 1 January 2015) – (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS102) and the Companies Act 2006.

Consolidation

The charity has taken advantage of the exemption provided by Section 405(2) of the Companies Act 2006 not to prepare group accounts.

The Directors do not consider the cost of preparing consolidated accounts justifiable and note 12 provides adequate details relating to the nature of the trading subsidiaries.

Income recognition

Income is recognised when the Charity has entitlement to the funds, any performance conditions attached to the item(s) of income have been met, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured reliably.

The principal source of income comprises voluntary donations and legacies. Other income includes income from listed investments and grants received from health boards.

Interest Receivable

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the Bank.

Resources Expended

All expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and is classified under headings that aggregate all costs related to the category.

Fundraising costs include the costs of advertising, producing publications, printing and mailing fundraising material, and staff costs in these areas.

Costs of charitable activities include direct expenditure incurred through the provision of research grants and operational activities. Research grants are recognised as expenditure at the time of approval when the recipient is notified of the grant.

Governance costs represent the costs associated with the governance arrangements of the charity which relate to the general running of the charity as opposed to those costs associated with fundraising or charitable activity.

Fixed Assets

All tangible fixed assets are recorded at cost. Listed investments are stated at market value.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost of an asset, less its estimated residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Health Equipment - 10% straight line
Fixtures & Fittings - 10% straight line
Motor Vehicles - 20% straight line
Leasehold Property - 2.5% straight line
Computer Equipment - 25% straight line

Accounting Policies (continued)

Repairs & Renewals

All repairs and renewals are written off as incurred.

Pension Costs

The charity operates a defined contribution pension scheme for employees. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the charity. The annual contributions payable are charged to the statement of financial activities.

Investments

Realised gains and losses on investments are calculated as the difference between sales proceeds and their market value at the start of the year, or their subsequent cost, and are charged or credited to the statement of financial activities in the year of disposal.

Unrealised gains and losses represent the movement in market values during the year and are credited or charged to the statement of financial activities based on the market value at the year end.

Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

Creditors & Provisions

Creditors and provisions are recognised where the charity has a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of funds to a third party and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured or estimated reliably. Creditors and provisions are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any trade discounts due.

Financial Instruments

The Charity only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value with the exception of bank loans which are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Foreign Currencies

Monetary assets and liabilities in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rate of exchange ruling at the date of the transaction. Exchange differences are taken into account in arriving at the net movement in funds.

Fund Accounting

Unrestricted funds are general funds that are available for use at the Trustees' discretion in furtherance of the objectives of the charity.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds set aside by the trustees out of unrestricted general funds for specific future purposes.

Restricted funds are those given for use in a particular area or for specific purposes, the use of which is restricted to that area or purpose.

Reserves Policy

Unrestricted funds are needed to provide funds which can be applied to specific projects to enable these projects to be undertaken at short notice and to cover the running costs of the Charity for a limited period, should there be a significant shortfall in projected income.

The Directors consider it prudent that unrestricted reserves should be sufficient to avoid the necessity of realising fixed assets held for the Charity's use and to cover six months unrestricted expenditure. The level of unrestricted funds needed for these purposes are shown as designated funds.

Northern Ireland Chest, Heart & Stroke **Company Limited by Guarantee** Financial Statements for the year ended 31 March 2020 Notes to the Financial Statements

1. **Donations and legacies**

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £	Total Funds 2019 £
Donations Voluntary Donations	1,544,337	1,544,337	1,553,560
Legacies Legacies – unrestricted Legacies – restricted	2,111,569	2,111,569	1,202,096
	3,655,906	3,655,906	2,755,656
2. Income from investments			
	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2020	Total Funds 2019
Income from UK listed investments Income from cash	£ 78,653 5,943	£ 78,653 5,943	£ 73,654 3,438
	84,596	84,596	77,092
3. Income from charitable activities			
	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2020	Total Funds 2019
	£	£	£
Other income from provision of Health services Other charitable income Income from health trusts	135,786 78,280 403,430	135,786 78,280 403,430	90,136 23,000 403,055
	617,496	617,496	519,191

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

4. Expenditure on raising funds

•	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2020	Total Funds 2019
	£	£	£
Appeal costs	816,920	816,920	711,780
Support costs	94,831	94,831	108,042
	911,751	911,751	850,032

5. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2020	Total Funds 2019
	£	£	£
Stroke services	1,167,048	1,167,048	1,096,316
Research	546,323	546,323	713,197
Primary Prevention	553,617	553,617	537,030
Advocacy	203,753	203,753	187,159
Cardiac services	95,533	95,533	45,605
Respiratory services	312,976	312,976	193,665
·	2,879,251	2,879,251	2,772,972
Governance costs	14,200	14,200	14,200
	2,893,451	2,893,451	2,787,172

6. Net (outgoing)/incoming resources for the year This is stated after charging

·····o io ocaroa arrai orrai gring	2020 £	2019 £
Staff pension contributions	53.054	39.670
Depreciation	42,249	46,854
Auditors' remuneration:		
External Audit services	5,800	5,800
Internal Audit Services	8,400	8,400

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

7. Staff costs and emoluments

	2020	2019
Wages and salaries	1,869,034	1,598,352
Social security costs	160,950	136,623
Other pension costs	53.054	39,670
	2,083,038	1,774,645

Particulars of employees:

The average number of employees during the year, calculated on the basis of full-time equivalents, was as follows:

	2020	2019
Number of staff	80	64
The number of employees whose remuneration for the year fell within bands were:	n the following	
£60,000 to £69,999 £70,000 to £79,999	1	- 1

The key management personnel of the charity comprise the Directors, Chief Executive, Deputy Chief Executive and the Senior Management Team. The total employee benefits of the key management personnel of the charity were £302,510 (2019: £295,310)

8. Tangible fixed assets

Computer Equipment £ 261,098	Health Equipment £ 38,962	Fixtures & Fittings £ 133,415	Motor Vehicles £ 11,827	Leasehold Property £ 1,311,493	Total £ 1,756,795
1,950	-	12,659	_	_	14,609
263,048	38,962	146,074	11,827	1,311,493	1,771,404
251,879	28,886	119,014	11,827	403,650	815,256
3,113	1,767	5,082	_	32,287	42,249
254,992	30,653	124,096	11,827	435,937	857,505
8,056	8,309	21,978	-	875,556	913,899
9,219	10,076	14,401	-	907,842	941,359
	Equipment £ 261,098 1,950 263,048 251,879 3,113 254,992 8,056	Equipment £ Equipment £ 261,098 38,962 1,950 - 263,048 38,962 251,879 28,886 3,113 1,767 254,992 30,653 8,056 8,309	Equipment £ Equipment £ Fittings £ 261,098 38,962 133,415 1,950 - 12,659 263,048 38,962 146,074 251,879 28,886 119,014 3,113 1,767 5,082 254,992 30,653 124,096 8,056 8,309 21,978	Equipment £ Equipment £ Fittings £ Vehicles £ 261,098 38,962 133,415 11,827 1,950 - 12,659 - 263,048 38,962 146,074 11,827 251,879 28,886 119,014 11,827 3,113 1,767 5,082 - 254,992 30,653 124,096 11,827 8,056 8,309 21,978 -	Equipment £ 261,098 Equipment £ 38,962 Fittings £ £ 11,827 Vehicles £ £ £ £ 1,311,493 Property £ £ £ 1,311,493 1,950 - 12,659 - - 263,048 38,962 146,074 11,827 1,311,493 251,879 28,886 119,014 11,827 403,650 3,113 1,767 5,082 - 32,287 254,992 30,653 124,096 11,827 435,937 8,056 8,309 21,978 - 875,556

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

9. Investments

Movement in market value

	2020	2019
Market value at 1 Apr 2019 Acquisitions at cost Disposals at market value Net profit/(loss) on revaluation for the year ended 31 March 2020 Net monies transferred to client monies account less fees	2,647,745 246,720 (81,941) (301,738) (177,405)	2,570,347 103,772 (612) 90,384 (116,146)
Market value at 31 Mar 2020	2,333,381	2,647,745
Historical cost at 31 Mar 2020	1,999,558	1,804,032

10. Analysis of investments at 31 Mar 2020 between funds

	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2020 £	Total Funds 2019
Listed investments	_		
Government Securities			•
And Corporate Bonds	871,464	871,464	973,409
Equities	1,456,817	1,456,817	1,669,236
Other investments			
UK group undertakings	5,100	5,100	5,100
	2,333,381	2,333,381	2,647,745

Listed investments are stated at market value.

Subsidiary undertakings

Details of the company's sub	osidiaries at 31	March 2020 are as	follows:			
Name of undertaking	Registered office	Nature of business	Class of shares held	% Held Direct	% Held Indirect	Cost of Investment
Northern Ireland Chest Heart and Stroke Enterprises Limited	United Kingdom	Retail sale of cards and gifts	Ordinary	100%	-	£5,000
NICHS Home Care Support Services Limited	United Kingdom	Home care support services	Ordinary	100%	-	£100

The aggregate capital and reserves and the result for the year of the subsidiaries noted above was as follows:

Name of undertaking

Profit/(Loss)

Capital and

·	, ,	Reserves
	£	£
Northern Ireland Chest Heart and Stroke Enterprises Limited	18	15,726
NICHS Home Care Support Services Limited	(113)	1,873

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

11. Debtors

	2020 £	2019 £
Trade debtors	117,427	96,915
Other debtors	96,597	25,845
Prepayments	20,084	16,681
•	234,108	139,441
12. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year		
	2020	2019
	£	£
Trade creditors	109,094	89,472
Amounts owed to group undertakings	12,440	12,666
Taxation and social security	55,642	43,328
Research grant commitment	57,930	251,407
Accruals	56,036	65,440
	291,142	462,313
13. Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one	year	
	2020	2019
D	£	£
Research grant commitment	1,519,673	1,189,162

14. Unrestricted income funds

	Balance at 1 Apr 2019	Incoming Resources	Outgoing Resources f	Balance at 31 Mar 2020 £
Designated Fund - Fixed Assets	941.539	-	(27,640)	913.899
Designated Fund - Six months unrestricted expenditure	1,749,717	_	(27,040)	1.749.717
General Funds	1,450,723	4,357,998	(4,079,300)	1,729,421
	4,141,979	4,357,998	(4,106,940)	4,393,037

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

15. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Tangible Fixed Assets £	Investments £	Net assets/ (liabilities) £	Total £
Unrestricted Funds	913.899	2,333,381	1,145,757	4,393,037
Total Funds	913.899	2,333,381	1,145,757	4,393,037

16. Reconciliation of operating profit to net cash flow from operating activities

	2020	2019
	£	£
Operating Profit/(Loss) for the year Depreciation Movement in debtors Movement in creditors Loss on investment Loss on disposal of Fixed Assets Investment income	251,058 42,249 (103,767) 159,340 301,738	(194,881) 46,854 85,222 334,482 (90,384) - (77,092)
Net cash inflow from operating activities	<u>566,022</u>	<u>101,501</u>

17. Company Limited by Guarantee

The liability of each member is limited to one pound each. There were 21 members at 31 March 2020.

18. Capital Commitments

At the year end there were no capital commitments (2019: £nil).

19. Trustees Remuneration & Related Party Transactions

No trustees received any remuneration during the year (2019: £nil).

Trustees received reimbursement for expenses during the year amounting to £546 (2019: £1,039)

No trustee or other person related to the charity had any personal interest in any contract or transaction entered into by the charity during the year (2019: £nil).

The company has taken advantage of the exemption not to disclose related party transactions with other members of the group under FRS 102 - Related Party Disclosures, as they are wholly owned subsidiaries.