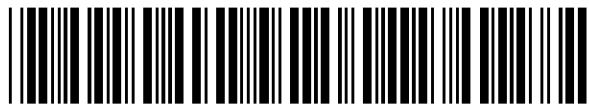


# DISSOLVED

06379437 SRI POOSHA LTD

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This Company was dissolved on 05/12/17



\*DLQZLEVOJO\*