Company Registration No. 01161150 (England and Wales)

Charles Birch Limited

Annual report and consolidated financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2017

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Charles Birch Limited

Company information

Directors C Wilson

M Jackson
D J Barber
D D Macdonald

Secretary C Moran

Company number 01161150

Registered office 4 Brown Lane West

Gelderd Road

Leeds LS12 6BH

Auditor B M Howarth Ltd

West House King Cross Road

Halifax

West Yorkshire HX1 1EB

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Strategic report

For the year ended 30 June 2017

The directors present the strategic report for the year ended 30 June 2017.

Principal activity and review of the business

The principal activity of the company and its subsidiary undertakings ('the group') is that of leather and grindery factoring.

The group disposed of the entire share capital of its retailing subsidiary company, Charles Birch (Scotland) Limited on 2 September 2016 and the results of that company are disclosed in the group financial statements as a discontinued operation. The directors are not aware, at the date of this report, of any likely major changes in the group's activities in the next year.

The group turnover for the year ended 30 June 2017 from continuing operations increased by 3.25% to £8,193,128 from £7,933,711 in the previous year.

The directors are satisfied with the reported operating profit for the year from continuing operations of £259,057 as compared to £766,038 in the previous year. The directors consider that the reduction in profitability of the wholesale operations was caused partly as a result of certain restructuring and related costs following the disposal of the retailing business. In addition the depreciation in sterling following the Brexit referendum had a negative impact on the cost of imported goods during the year.

The directors continue to review and upgrade the group's product range and supply chains to meet customer expectations and satisfy their demands and look forward to increasing profitability going forward. The group profit for the year after taxation amounted to £3,314,182 (2016 £383,798), including a profit on disposal of the retail operation of £3,196,517. The net assets of the group have increased by £1,974,352 during the year to £7,768,639. The proceeds from the sale of the retailing operation have been partly used to pay off bank loans and the group had net cash at the year-end of £2,726,145.

Key Performance indicators

The directors use monthly sales and margin reports to monitor the results of each trading component.

Principal risks and uncertainties

The group is exposed to a number of financial risks including foreign exchange risk and credit risk.

Foreign exchange risk

The group has suppliers across Europe and the Far East and is therefore exposed to various foreign currencies. The group maintains dollar and euro accounts and manages these so as to partially mitigate the group's exposure to short-term foreign exchange movements.

Credit risk

The group's credit risk is primarily attributable to its trade receivables. The directors manage the risk by assessing the credit status of new customers and regularly monitoring ongoing debt levels but there is no significant concentration of risk with exposure being spread over a large number of customers. The amounts presented in the Balance Sheet are net of doubtful debt provisions.

On behalf of the board

Director

21 November 2017

Directors' report

for the year end 30 June 2017

The directors present their annual report and financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2017.

Directors

The directors who held office during the year and up to the date of signature of the financial statements were as follows:

C Wilson

M Jackson

D J Barber

D D Macdonald

Results and dividends

The results for the year are set out on page 6.

Ordinary dividends were paid amounting to £1,339,830. The directors do not recommend payment of a further dividend.

Auditor

The auditor, B M Howarth Ltd, is deemed to be reappointed under section 487(2) of the Companies Act 2006.

Statement of directors' responsibilities

The directors are responsible for preparing the Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). Under company law the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the group and company, and of the profit or loss of the group for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the group and company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the group's and company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the group and company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the group and company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Strategic report

The group has chosen in accordance with Companies Act 2006, s. 414C(11) to set out in the group's strategic report information required by Large and Medium-sized Companies and Groups (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008, Sch. 7 to be contained in the directors' report.

Directors' report (continued)

for the year end 30 June 2017

Statement of disclosure to auditor

So far as each person who was a director at the date of approving this report is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the auditor of the company is unaware. Additionally, the directors individually have taken all the necessary steps that they ought to have taken as directors in order to make themselves aware of all relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor of the company is aware of that information.

On behalf of the board

C Wilson

Director

21 November 2017

Independent Auditor's report

to the members of Charles Birch Limited

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Charles Birch Limited (the 'parent company') and its subsidiaries (the 'group') for the year ended 30 June 2017 which comprise the Group Statement of Comprehensive Income, the Group Statement Of Financial Position, the Group Statement of Changes in Equity, the Group Statement of Changes in Equity, the Group Statement of Cash Flows and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 102 The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the group's and the parent company's affairs as at 30 June 2017 and of its for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
 and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the directors have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may
 cast significant doubt about the group's or the parent company's ability to continue to adopt the going
 concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial
 statements are authorised for issue.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The directors are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of our audit:

- the information given in the Strategic Report and the Directors' Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Strategic Report and the Directors' Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Independent Auditor's report (continued) to the members of Charles Birch Limited

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the group and the parent company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Strategic Report and the Directors' Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept by the parent company, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- · the parent company financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- · certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- · we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of directors

As explained more fully in the Directors' Responsibilities Statement, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the group's and the parent company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the group or the parent company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

This report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Cod Roulston (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of B M Howarth Ltd

Chartered Accountants and

Statutory Auditor

West House

King Cross Road

Halifax

West Yorkshire

HX1 1EB

21 November 2017

Charles Birch Limited

Group statement of total comprehensive income

for the year ended 30 June 2017

							•
		operations	Discontinued operations	30 June 2017	Continuing Doperations	operations	30 June 2016
	Notes	£	£	£	£	£	£
Turnover	3	8,193,128	945,722	9,138,850	7,933,711	6,918,990	14,852,701
Cost of sales		(4,627,475)	(185,362)	(4,812,837)	(4,106,742)	(1,324,962)	(5,431,704)
Gross profit		3,565,653	760,360	4,326,013	3,826,969	5,594,028	9,420,997
Distribution costs Administrative		(2,303,979)	(717,909)	(3,021,888)	(2,261,013)	(4,718,735)	(6,979,748)
expenses Other operating		(1,029,982)	(166,122)	(1,196,104)	(818,540)	(1,150,884)	(1,969,424)
income		27,365		27,365	18,622		18,622
Operating profit	4	259,057	(123,671)	135,386	766,038	(275,591)	490,447
Share of results of associates and	of						
joint ventures Other interest		-	-	-	30,325	-	30,325
receivable and similar income		7,112	-	7,112	-	-	-
Other interest payable and		,		•			
similar expenses Profit/(loss) on		(21,186)	(5,256)	(26,442)	(2,243)	(31,975)	(34,218)
disposal of operations		_	3,196,517	3,196,5 ¹ 7	_	_	_
							
Profit before taxation		244,983	3,067,590	3,312,573	794,120	(307,566)	486,554
Taxation	8	4,336	(2,727)	1,609	(58,654)	(44,102)	(102,756)
Profit for the							
financial year		249,319	3,064,863	3,314,182	735,466	(351,668)	383,798

Profit for the financial year is all attributable to the owners of the parent company.

Total comprehensive income for the year is all attributable to the owners of the parent company.

Group Statement of financial position as at 30 June 2017

		20	2017		2016	
	Notes	£	£	£	£	
Fixed assets						
Goodwill	10		-		553,105	
Other intangible assets	10		249,567		-	
Total intangible assets			249,567		553,105	
Tangible assets	11		559,131		2,797,319	
Investments	12		11,490 ————		21,490	
			820,188		3,371,914	
Current assets						
Stocks	15	3,440,201		3,508,934		
Debtors	16	2,343,830		3,015,661		
Cash at bank and in hand		2,726,145		9,947		
		8,510,176		6,534,542		
Creditors: amounts falling due within						
one year	17	(1,302,889)		(3,476,372)		
Net current assets			7,207,287		3,058,170	
Total assets less current liabilities			8,027,475		6,430,084	
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	18		(250,000)		(250,000)	
Provisions for liabilities	20		(43,836)		(420,797)	
Net assets			7,733,639		5,759,287	
Capital and reserves						
Called up share capital	22		122,963		122,963	
Capital redemption reserve			20,070		20,070	
Profit and loss reserves			7,590,606		5,616,254	
Total equity			7,733,639		5,759,287	

The financial statements were approved by the board of directors and authorised for issue on 21 November 2017 and are signed on its behalf by:

C Wilson Director

Company Statement of financial position as at 30 June 2017

Fixed assets Intangible assets 10 249,567		. •	20	17	2016	
Intangible assets		Notes	£	£	£	£
Tangible assets 11	Fixed assets					
Investments	Intangible assets	. 10		249,567		-
1,196,142 683,346	Tangible assets	11		559,131		270,902
Current assets Stocks 15 3,440,201 1,545,418 Debtors 16 2,343,830 4,648,370 4,648,370 Cash at bank and in hand 2,426,703 1,802	Investments	12		387,444		412,444
Stocks				1,196,142		683,346
Debtors 16 2,343,830 4,648,370 Cash at bank and in hand 2,426,703 1,802 8,210,734 6,195,590 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year 17 (3,473,944) (2,648,514) Net current assets 4,736,790 3,547,076 Total assets less current liabilities 5,932,932 4,230,422 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year 18 (250,000) (250,000) Provisions for liabilities 20 (43,836) (35,382) Net assets 5,639,096 3,945,040 Capital and reserves 22 122,963 122,963 Capital redemption reserve 13,541 13,541 13,541 Profit and loss reserves 5,502,592 3,808,536	Current assets					
Cash at bank and in hand 2,426,703 1,802 8,210,734 6,195,590 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year 17 (3,473,944) (2,648,514) Net current assets 4,736,790 3,547,076 Total assets less current liabilities 5,932,932 4,230,422 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year 18 (250,000) (250,000) Provisions for liabilities 20 (43,836) (35,382) Net assets 5,639,096 3,945,040 Capital and reserves 22 122,963 122,963 Capital redemption reserve 13,541 13,541 Profit and loss reserves 5,502,592 3,808,536	Stocks	15	3,440,201		1,545,418	
Red current assets See a current liabilities See a c	Debtors	16	2,343,830		4,648,370	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year 17 (3,473,944) (2,648,514) Net current assets 4,736,790 3,547,076 Total assets less current liabilities 5,932,932 4,230,422 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year 18 (250,000) (250,000) Provisions for liabilities 20 (43,836) (35,382) Net assets 5,639,096 3,945,040 Capital and reserves 22 122,963 122,963 Capital redemption reserve 13,541 13,541 13,541 Profit and loss reserves 5,502,592 3,808,536	Cash at bank and in hand		2,426,703		1,802	
One year 17 (3,473,944) (2,648,514) Net current assets 4,736,790 3,547,076 Total assets less current liabilities 5,932,932 4,230,422 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year 18 (250,000) (250,000) Provisions for liabilities 20 (43,836) (35,382) Net assets 5,639,096 3,945,040 Capital and reserves 5,639,096 3,945,040 Capital redemption reserve 13,541 13,541 Profit and loss reserves 5,502,592 3,808,536			8,210,734		6,195,590	•
Net current assets 4,736,790 3,547,076 Total assets less current liabilities 5,932,932 4,230,422 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year 18 (250,000) (250,000) Provisions for liabilities 20 (43,836) (35,382) Net assets 5,639,096 3,945,040 Capital and reserves 22 122,963 122,963 Capital redemption reserve 13,541 13,541 13,541 Profit and loss reserves 5,502,592 3,808,536	Creditors: amounts falling due within					
Total assets less current liabilities 5,932,932 4,230,422 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year 18 (250,000) (250,000) Provisions for liabilities 20 (43,836) (35,382) Net assets 5,639,096 3,945,040 Capital and reserves 22 122,963 122,963 Capital redemption reserve 13,541 13,541 Profit and loss reserves 5,502,592 3,808,536	one year	17	(3,473,944)		(2,648,514)	
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year 18 (250,000) (250,000) Provisions for liabilities 20 (43,836) (35,382) Net assets 5,639,096 3,945,040 Capital and reserves 22 122,963 122,963 Capital redemption reserve 13,541 13,541 Profit and loss reserves 5,502,592 3,808,536	Net current assets			4,736,790	.*	3,547,076
more than one year 18 (250,000) (250,000) Provisions for liabilities 20 (43,836) (35,382) Net assets 5,639,096 3,945,040 Capital and reserves Called up share capital 22 122,963 122,963 Capital redemption reserve 13,541 13,541 13,541 Profit and loss reserves 5,502,592 3,808,536	Total assets less current liabilities			5,932,932		4,230,422
Net assets 5,639,096 3,945,040 Capital and reserves Called up share capital 22 122,963 122,963 Capital redemption reserve 13,541 13,541 13,541 Profit and loss reserves 5,502,592 3,808,536		18		(250,000)		(250,000)
Capital and reserves Called up share capital 22 122,963 122,963 Capital redemption reserve 13,541 13,541 Profit and loss reserves 5,502,592 3,808,536	Provisions for liabilities	20		(43,836)		(35,382)
Called up share capital 22 122,963 122,963 Capital redemption reserve 13,541 13,541 Profit and loss reserves 5,502,592 3,808,536	Net assets			5,639,096		3,945,040
Called up share capital 22 122,963 122,963 Capital redemption reserve 13,541 13,541 Profit and loss reserves 5,502,592 3,808,536			•			
Called up share capital 22 122,963 122,963 Capital redemption reserve 13,541 13,541 Profit and loss reserves 5,502,592 3,808,536	Capital and reserves					
Capital redemption reserve 13,541 13,541 Profit and loss reserves 5,502,592 3,808,536	-	22		122,963	:	122,963 ·
Profit and loss reserves 5,502,592 3,808,536	·			·	•	-
Total equity 5,639,096 3,945,040	·			•	.•	
	Total equity			5,639,096		3,945,040
			•			

The financial statements were approved by the board of directors and authorised for issue on 21 November 2017 and are signed on its behalf by:

C Wilson Director

Company Registration No. 01161150

Group statement of changes in equity for the year ended 30 June 2017

Natas	•	reserve	Profit and loss reserves	Total £
Notes	£	£	£	Ł
	122,963	20,070	5,282,594	5,425,627
	-	-	383,798	383,798
9	-	-	(50,138)	(50,138)
	122,963	20,070	5,616,254	5,759,287
	-	-	3,314,182	3,314,182
9	-		(1,339,830)	(1,339,830)
	122,963	20,070	7,590,606	7,733,639
		9	Capital redemption reserve	Capital redemption reserve Secure Secure

Company statement of changes in equity for the year ended 30 June 2017

	Notes	Share capital £	Capital redemption reserve	Profit and loss reserves £	Total £
Balance at 1 July 2015		122,963	13,541	3,602,173	3,738,677
Year ended 30 June 2016: Profit and total comprehensive income for the year Dividends Balance at 30 June 2016	9	122,963	13,541	256,501 (50,138) 	256,501 (50,138)
Year ended 30 June 2017: Profit and total comprehensive income for the year Dividends Balance at 30 June 2017	9	122,963	13,541	3,033,886 (1,339,830) ————————————————————————————————————	3,033,886 (1,339,830)

Group statement of cash flows for the year ended 30 June 2017

		20	17	201	6
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Cash flows from operating activities					
Cash generated from operations	26		2,533,280		773,090
Interest paid			(26,442)		(34,218)
Income taxes paid			(83,967)		(104,047)
Net cash inflow from operating activities	i		2,422,871		634,825
Investing activities					
Proceeds of disposal of business		3,413,820		-	
Purchase of intangible assets		(272,837)		-	
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(277,737)		(499,030)	
Proceeds on disposal of tangible fixed asse	ets	80,480		-	
Joint venture share of profits		-		30,325	
Joint venture dividend received		10,000		(11,817)	
Proceeds from other investments and loans	6	-		500	
Interest received		7,112		-	
Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities			2,960,838	-	(480,022)
Financing activities					
Repayment of bank loans		(1,144,793)		(113,206)	
Dividends paid to equity shareholders		(1,339,830)		(50,138)	
Net cash used in financing activities			(2,484,623)		(163,344)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	h		2,899,086		(8,541)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of	year		(172,941)		(164,400)
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	ır		2,726,145		(172,941)
Polating to:					
Relating to: Cash at bank and in hand			2,726,145		9,947
Bank overdrafts included in creditors payable within one year			-		(182,888)
			====		====

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2017

1 Accounting policies

Company information

Charles Birch Limited ("the company") is a private limited company domiciled and incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is 4 Brown Lane West, Gelderd Road, Leeds, LS12 6BH.

The group consists of Charles Birch Limited and all of its subsidiaries.

Accounting convention

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" ("FRS 102") and the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the company.

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention. The principal accounting policies adopted are set out below.

As permitted by s408 Companies Act 2006, the company has not presented its own profit and loss account and related notes. The company's profit for the year was £3,033,886 (2016 - £256,501 profit).

The consolidated financial statements incorporate those of Charles Birch Limited and all of its subsidiaries (ie entities that the group controls through its power to govern the financial and operating policies so as to obtain economic benefits). Subsidiaries acquired during the year are consolidated using the purchase method. Their results are incorporated from the date that control passes.

All financial statements are made up to 30 June 2017. Where necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring the accounting policies used into line with those used by other members of the group.

All intra-group transactions, balances and unrealised gains on transactions between group companies are eliminated on consolidation. Unrealised losses are also eliminated unless the transaction provides evidence of an impairment of the asset transferred.

Entities in which the group holds an interest and which are jointly controlled by the group and one or more other venturers under a contractual arrangement are treated as joint ventures. In the group financial statements, joint ventures are accounted for using the equity method.

Going concern

At the time of approving the financial statements, the directors have a reasonable expectation that the company has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus the directors continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Notes to the financial statements (continued) for the year ended 30 June 2017

1 Accounting policies

(continued)

Turnover

Turnover is recognised at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable for goods and services provided in the normal course of business, and is shown net of VAT and other sales related taxes. The fair value of consideration takes into account trade discounts, settlement discounts and volume rebates.

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognised when the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods have passed to the buyer (usually on dispatch of the goods), the amount of revenue can be measured reliably, it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the entity and the costs incurred or to be incurred in respect of the transaction can be measured reliably.

Goodwill

Goodwill represents the excess of the cost of acquisition of a business over the fair value of net assets acquired. It is initially recognised as an asset at cost and is subsequently measured at cost less accumulated amortisation and accumulated impairment losses. Goodwill is considered to have a finite useful life and is amortised on a systematic basis over its expected life, which is

Intangible fixed assets other than goodwill

Intangible assets acquired separately from a business are recognised at cost and are subsequently measured at cost less accumulated amortisation and accumulated impairment losses. Intangible assets acquired on business combinations are recognised separately from goodwill at the acquisition date if the fair value can be measured reliably.

Amortisation is recognised so as to write off the cost or valuation of assets less their residual values over their useful lives on the following bases:

Licences

3 - 5 years

Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are initially measured at cost and subsequently measured at cost or valuation, net of depreciation and any impairment losses.

Depreciation is recognised so as to write off the cost or valuation of assets less their residual values over their useful lives on the following bases:

Leasehold properties

- 4 - 10% on cost

Plant and equipment Fixtures and fittings

- 10 - 25% reducing balance

- 10 - 25% reducing balance

The gain or loss arising on the disposal of an asset is determined as the difference between the sale proceeds and the carrying value of the asset, and is recognised in the income statement.

Fixed asset investments

Equity investments are measured at fair value through profit or loss, except for those equity investments that are not publicly traded and whose fair value cannot otherwise be measured reliably, which are recognised at cost less impairment until a reliable measure of fair value becomes available.

In the parent company financial statements, investments in subsidiaries, associates and jointly controlled entities are initially measured at cost and subsequently measured at cost less any accumulated impairment losses.

Entities in which the group has a long term interest and shares control under a contractual arrangement are classified as jointly controlled entities.

Notes to the financial statements (continued) for the year ended 30 June 2017

1 Accounting policies

(continued)

Stocks

Stocks are stated at the lower of cost and estimated selling price less costs to complete and sell. Cost comprises direct materials and, where applicable, direct labour costs and those overheads that have been incurred in bringing the stocks to their present location and condition.

Stocks held for distribution at no or nominal consideration are measured at the lower of replacement cost and cost, adjusted where applicable for any loss of service potential.

Financial instruments

The group has elected to apply the provisions of Section 11 'Basic Financial Instruments' and Section 12 'Other Financial Instruments Issues' of FRS 102 to all of its financial instruments.

Financial instruments are recognised in the group's statement of financial position when the group becomes party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Taxation

The tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax.

Current tax

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from net profit as reported in the income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years and it further excludes items that are never taxable or deductible. The group's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting end date.

Deferred tax

Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all timing differences and deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that they will be recovered against the reversal of deferred tax liabilities or other future taxable profits. Such assets and liabilities are not recognised if the timing difference arises from goodwill or from the initial recognition of other assets and liabilities in a transaction that affects neither the tax profit nor the accounting profit.

Retirement benefits

Payments to defined contribution retirement benefit schemes are charged as an expense as they fall due.

Leases

Rental payable under operating leases are recognised on a straight line basis over the term of the relevant lease. Initial direct costs incurred in negotiating and arranging an operating lease are added to the carrying amount of the leased asset and recognised on a straight line basis over the lease term.

Foreign exchange

Transactions in currencies other than pounds sterling are recorded at the rates of exchange prevailing at the dates of the transactions. At each reporting end date, monetary assets and liabilities that are denominated in foreign currencies are retranslated at the rates prevailing on the reporting end date. Gains and losses arising on translation are included in the income statement for the period.

Notes to the financial statements (continued) for the year ended 30 June 2017

2 Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

In the application of the group's accounting policies, the directors are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised where the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods where the revision affects both current and future periods.

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3 Turnover and other revenue

An analysis of the group's turnover is as follows:

		2017 £	2016 £
	Turnover	_	_
	Group and share of joint ventures	9,388,951	15,195,731
	Less share of joint ventures turnover	(250,101)	(343,030)
		9,138,850	14,852,701
	Turnover analysed by geographical market		204.0
		2017 £	2016 £
	United Kingdom	8,749,481	14,624,015
	Europe	389,369	228,686
		9,138,850	14,852,701
4	Operating profit		
		2017	2016
		£	£
	Operating profit for the year is stated after charging/(crediting):		
	Exchange gains	(24,678)	(6,373)
	Depreciation of owned tangible fixed assets	111,589	313,045
	Amortisation of intangible assets	63,288	250,956
	Cost of stocks recognised as an expense	4,812,837	5,431,704
	Operating lease charges	138,564	141,525

Gross profit for Continuing operations for the year ended 30 June 2017 reflects the release of the provision for intra-group stock profit following the sale of Charles Birch (Scotland) Limited. This has increased gross profit for the year by £271,256. Sales and cost of sales for Continuing operations for the years ended 30 June 2017 and 2016 reflect the adjustment for the removal of sales and cost of sales in relation to intragroup sales to Charles Birch (Scotland) Limited. This adjustment has no impact on gross profit but does change the reported gross profit percentage. The effect of this adjustment is to increase the reported gross profit percentage from 39.3% to 40.2 % (2016: 41.2% to 48.2%).

5	Auditor's remuneration			2017	2016
	Fees payable to the company's auditor and as	sociates:		£	£
	For audit services				
	Audit of the financial statements			13,150	16,050
	For other services				
	Taxation compliance services			3,205	3,675
	Statutory accounts and company secretarial se	ervices		9,155	10,225
				12,360	13,900
6	Employees				
	The average monthly number of persons (inclu		nployed by the		year was:
	•	Group 2017	2016	Company 2017	2016
		Number	Number	Number	Number
	Administration	13	19	8	8
	Sales and distribution	52	154	38	29
		65	173	46	37
	Their aggregate remuneration comprised:				
		Group 2017	2016	Company 2017	2016
		£	2016 £	2017 £	2016 £
	Wages and salaries	1,955,702	4,389,782	1,086,149	826,489
	Social security costs	139,629	377,581	-	-
	Pension costs	84,855	85,049 	63,903 ———	42,691
		2,180,186	4,852,412	1,150,052	869,180
7	Directors' remuneration				
				2017 £	2016 £
	Remuneration for qualifying services			290,306	313,070
	Company pension contributions to defined cor	ntribution schemes	6	28,284	27,526
				318,590	340,596
		llavina amounta v	haid to the high	est paid director:	
	Remuneration disclosed above includes the fo	nowing amounts p	bala to the riigh	oot para an cotor.	
	Remuneration disclosed above includes the for Remuneration for qualifying services	mowing amounts p	ould to the mgm	85,826	99,164

8	Taxation		
	Tuxuson	2017	2016
	Current tax	£	£
	UK corporation tax on profits for the current period	-	62,366
	Adjustments in respect of prior periods	3,272	-
	Total current tax	3,272	62,366
	Deferred tax		
	Origination and reversal of timing differences	(4,881)	40,390
	Total tax charge	(1,609)	102,756
	Total tax Charge	(1,009)	====
	The actual charge for the year can be reconciled to the expected charge bas the standard rate of tax as follows:	·	
		2017 £	2016 £
	Profit excluding surplus on disposal of subsidiary and before taxation		
		£	£
	Profit excluding surplus on disposal of subsidiary and before taxation Expected tax charge based on the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19.75% (2016: 20.00%)	£ 116,056 =	486,554 ———————————————————————————————————
	Expected tax charge based on the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19.75% (2016: 20.00%) Tax effect of expenses that are not deductible in determining taxable profit	£ 116,056 22,921 2,114	486,554 ———————————————————————————————————
	Expected tax charge based on the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19.75% (2016: 20.00%)	£ 116,056 =	486,554 ———————————————————————————————————
	Expected tax charge based on the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19.75% (2016: 20.00%) Tax effect of expenses that are not deductible in determining taxable profit Tax effect of utilisation of tax losses not previously recognised	£ 116,056 22,921 2,114 (29,916)	486,554 ———————————————————————————————————
9	Expected tax charge based on the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19.75% (2016: 20.00%) Tax effect of expenses that are not deductible in determining taxable profit Tax effect of utilisation of tax losses not previously recognised Adjustments in respect of prior years Tax expense for the year	£ 116,056 22,921 2,114 (29,916) 3,272	97,311 7,428 (1,983)
9	Expected tax charge based on the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19.75% (2016: 20.00%) Tax effect of expenses that are not deductible in determining taxable profit Tax effect of utilisation of tax losses not previously recognised Adjustments in respect of prior years	£ 116,056 22,921 2,114 (29,916) 3,272	97,311 7,428 (1,983)
9	Expected tax charge based on the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19.75% (2016: 20.00%) Tax effect of expenses that are not deductible in determining taxable profit Tax effect of utilisation of tax losses not previously recognised Adjustments in respect of prior years Tax expense for the year	£ 116,056 22,921 2,114 (29,916) 3,272 (1,609)	97,311 7,428 (1,983) - 102,756

10	Intangible fixed assets			
	Group	Goodwill	Licences	Total
		£	£	£
	Cost	0.004.500		2 224 500
	At 1 July 2016	3,364,596	-	3,364,596
	Additions - separately acquired Disposals	(3,364,596)	272,837	272,837 (3,364,596)
	Disposais	(5,364,336)		(3,304,590)
	At 30 June 2017	-	272,837	272,837
	Amortisation and impairment			
	At 1 July 2016	2,811,491	_	2,811,491
	Amortisation charged for the year	40,018	23,270	63,288
	Disposals	(2,851,509)		(2,851,509)
	At 30 June 2017	•	23,270	23,270
	Carrying amount			
	At 30 June 2017	-	249,567	249,567
	At 30 June 2016	553,105	-	553,105
	Company			Licences £
	Cost			_
	At 1 July 2016			-
	Additions - separately acquired			272,837
	At 30 June 2017			272,837
	Amortisation and impairment			
	At 1 July 2016			<u>.</u>
	Amortisation charged for the year			23,270
	At 30 June 2017			23,270
	Carrying amount			
	At 30 June 2017		•	249,567
	At 30 June 2016			

Tangible fixed assets					
Group	Leasehold properties	Plant and equipment	Fixtures and fittings	Computers	Total
	£	£	£	£	£
Cost					
At 1 July 2016	370,355	2,784,699	3,640,986	182,676	6,978,716
Additions	-	110,630	125,372	41,735	277,737
Disposals	(370,355)	(2,204,991)	(3,073,808)	(224,411)	(5,873,565
Transfers	6,503	87,791	45,554	-	139,848
At 30 June 2017	6,503	778,129	738,104	-	1,522,736
Depreciation and impairment					
At 1 July 2016	314,964	1,603,085	2,115,757	147,591	4,181,397
Depreciation charged in the year	3,776	52,270	48,324	7,219	111,589
Eliminated in respect of disposals	(318,334)	•	(1,699,984)	(154,810)	(3,329,381
At 30 June 2017	406	499,102	464,097	-	963,605
Carrying amount					
At 30 June 2017	6,097	279,027	274,007		559,131
At 30 June 2016	55,391	1,181,614	1,525,229	35,085	2,797,319
Company		Leasehold properties	Plant and equipment	Fixtures and fittings	Total
Cost		£	£	£	£
At 1 July 2016		_	581,119	594,311	1,175,430
Additions		-	109,219	98,239	207,458
Transfers		6,503	87,791	45,554	139,848
At 30 June 2017		6,503	778,129	738,104	1,522,736
Depreciation and impairment					
At 1 July 2016		-	464,855	439,673	904,528
Depreciation charged in the year		406	34,247	24,424	59,077
At 30 June 2017		406	499,102	464,097	963,605
Carrying amount					
At 30 June 2017		6,097	279,027	274,007	559,131

	Fixed asset investments	•	Group		Company	
			Group 2017	2016	Company 2017	2016
	•	Notes	£	£	£	£
	Investments in subsidiaries	13	-	-	387,442	412,442
	Investments in associates Investments in joint ventures	14	11,490	- 21,490	2 -	2
		-	11,490	21,490		412,444
•		=		====		
	Group					Shares £
	Cost or valuation					•
	At 1 July 2016 Valuation changes				·	21,490 (10,000)
•	At 30 June 2017				-	11,490
	Carrying amount At 30 June 2017			·		11,490
	At 30 June 2016				=	21,490
13	Subsidiaries				=	
	Details of the company's subsid	diaries at 30 June 201	7 are as follo	ws:		
	Name of undertaking and cou	untry of	Nature of bo	usiness	Class of shareholding	% Held Direct
	· ·					
	Charles Birch (Essex) Limited	England and Wales	Leather & gr	indery factors	ordinary or	100.00
	Charles Birch (Essex) Limited The aggregate capital and rest	· ·	,		•	
	The aggregate capital and res	· ·	,	of the subsic	liaries noted above	
	The aggregate capital and res	· ·	for the year	of the subsic	liaries noted above	
	The aggregate capital and res	· ·	for the year	of the subsicess) Capital Reser	liaries noted above and ves £	
14	The aggregate capital and resfollows: Name of undertaking	· ·	for the year Profit/(Los	of the subsicess) Capital Reser	liaries noted above and ves £	
14	The aggregate capital and resfollows: Name of undertaking Charles Birch (Essex) Limited	erves and the profit	for the year Profit/(Los	of the subsicess) Capital Reser	liaries noted above and ves £	
14	The aggregate capital and restollows: Name of undertaking Charles Birch (Essex) Limited Joint ventures	erves and the profit	for the year Profit/(Los	of the subsidess) Capital Reser	liaries noted above and ves £	

15	Stocks		Group		Company	
			2017	2016	2017	2016
			£	£	£	£
	Raw materials and consumables Finished goods and goods for resale		3,440,201	1,274,162 2,234,772	3,440,201	1,545,418
			3,440,201	3,508,934	3,440,201	1,545,418
16	Debtors					
			Group		Company	
	•		2017	2016	2017	2016
	Amounts falling due within one year	ar:	£	£	£	£
	Trade debtors		1,693,095	1,798,451	1,693,095	754,522
	Amounts due from group undertaking	S .	-	-	-	3,551,180
	Other debtors		106,983	41,997	106,983	22,917
	Prepayments and accrued income		543,752 —————	1,175,213	543,752 ————	319,751
			2,343,830	3,015,661	2,343,830	4,648,370
17	Creditors: amounts falling due with	nin one yea	ar			
17	Creditors: amounts falling due with	nin one yea	ar Group		Company	
17	Creditors: amounts falling due with	nin one yea		2016	Company 2017	2016
17	Creditors: amounts falling due with	nin one yea	Group	2016 £		
17	Creditors: amounts falling due with Bank loans and overdrafts		Group 2017 £	£ 1,327,681	2017	£ 1,731,203
17	Bank loans and overdrafts Trade creditors	Notes	Group 2017	£	2017 £ 1,009,209	£ 1,731,203 463,771
17	Bank loans and overdrafts Trade creditors Amounts due to group undertakings	Notes	Group 2017 £ - 1,009,209	£ 1,327,681 1,419,142	2017 £ 1,009,209 2,159,656	£ 1,731,203 463,771 281,586
17	Bank loans and overdrafts Trade creditors Amounts due to group undertakings Corporation tax payable	Notes	Group 2017 £ 1,009,209	£ 1,327,681 1,419,142 - 84,223	2017 £ 1,009,209 2,159,656 3,528	£ 1,731,203 463,771 281,586 16,041
17	Bank loans and overdrafts Trade creditors Amounts due to group undertakings Corporation tax payable Other taxation and social security	Notes	Group 2017 £ 1,009,209 - 3,528 214,492	£ 1,327,681 1,419,142 - 84,223 526,531	2017 £ 1,009,209 2,159,656 3,528 214,492	£ 1,731,203 463,771 281,586 16,041 121,155
17	Bank loans and overdrafts Trade creditors Amounts due to group undertakings Corporation tax payable	Notes	Group 2017 £ 1,009,209	£ 1,327,681 1,419,142 - 84,223	2017 £ 1,009,209 2,159,656 3,528	£ 1,731,203 463,771 281,586 16,041
17	Bank loans and overdrafts Trade creditors Amounts due to group undertakings Corporation tax payable Other taxation and social security	Notes	Group 2017 £ 1,009,209 - 3,528 214,492	£ 1,327,681 1,419,142 - 84,223 526,531	2017 £ 1,009,209 2,159,656 3,528 214,492	£ 1,731,203 463,771 281,586 16,041 121,155
17	Bank loans and overdrafts Trade creditors Amounts due to group undertakings Corporation tax payable Other taxation and social security	Notes	Group 2017 £ 1,009,209 - 3,528 214,492 75,660	1,327,681 1,419,142 - 84,223 526,531 118,795	2017 £ 1,009,209 2,159,656 3,528 214,492 87,059	1,731,203 463,771 281,586 16,041 121,155 34,758
17	Bank loans and overdrafts Trade creditors Amounts due to group undertakings Corporation tax payable Other taxation and social security	Notes 19	Group 2017 £ 1,009,209 3,528 214,492 75,660 1,302,889	1,327,681 1,419,142 - 84,223 526,531 118,795	2017 £ 1,009,209 2,159,656 3,528 214,492 87,059	1,731,203 463,771 281,586 16,041 121,155 34,758
	Bank loans and overdrafts Trade creditors Amounts due to group undertakings Corporation tax payable Other taxation and social security Accruals and deferred income	Notes 19	Group 2017 £ 1,009,209 3,528 214,492 75,660 1,302,889 ———————————————————————————————————	1,327,681 1,419,142 - 84,223 526,531 118,795	2017 £ 1,009,209 2,159,656 3,528 214,492 87,059 3,473,944 ———————————————————————————————————	1,731,203 463,771 281,586 16,041 121,155 34,758
	Bank loans and overdrafts Trade creditors Amounts due to group undertakings Corporation tax payable Other taxation and social security Accruals and deferred income	Notes 19	Group 2017 £ 1,009,209 3,528 214,492 75,660 1,302,889 ———————————————————————————————————	1,327,681 1,419,142 - 84,223 526,531 118,795	2017 £ 1,009,209 2,159,656 3,528 214,492 87,059 3,473,944 ———————————————————————————————————	1,731,203 463,771 281,586 16,041 121,155 34,758
	Bank loans and overdrafts Trade creditors Amounts due to group undertakings Corporation tax payable Other taxation and social security Accruals and deferred income	Notes 19	Group 2017 £ 1,009,209 3,528 214,492 75,660 1,302,889 ———————————————————————————————————	£ 1,327,681 1,419,142 84,223 526,531 118,795 3,476,372	2017 £ 1,009,209 2,159,656 3,528 214,492 87,059 3,473,944 ———————————————————————————————————	1,731,203 463,771 281,586 16,041 121,155 34,758 2,648,514
	Bank loans and overdrafts Trade creditors Amounts due to group undertakings Corporation tax payable Other taxation and social security Accruals and deferred income	Notes 19	Group 2017 £ 1,009,209 3,528 214,492 75,660 1,302,889 ———————————————————————————————————	£ 1,327,681 1,419,142 84,223 526,531 118,795 3,476,372	2017 £ 1,009,209 2,159,656 3,528 214,492 87,059 3,473,944 ———————————————————————————————————	1,731,203 463,771 281,586 16,041 121,155 34,758 2,648,514

19	Loans and overdrafts				
		Group		Company	
		2017	2016	2017	2016
		£	£	£	£
	Bank loans	-	1,144,793	-	1,144,793
	Bank overdrafts	•	586,410	-	586,410
	Other loans	250,000	250,000	250,000	250,000
		250,000	1,981,203	250,000	1,981,203
	Payable within one year	-	1,731,203	_	1,731,203
	Payable after one year	250,000	250,000	250,000	250,000
	Amounts included above which fall due after	er five years:		-	
	Payable other than by instalments	250,000	250,000	250,000	250,000

Notes to the financial statements (continued) for the year ended 30 June 2017

20 Deferred taxation

21

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset where the group or company has a legally enforceable right to do so. The following is the analysis of the deferred tax balances (after offset) for financial reporting purposes:

	Liabilities 2017	Liabilities 2016
Group	£	£
Accelerated capital allowances	73,752	420,797
Tax losses	(29,916)	
	43,836	420,797
		
	Liabilities	Liabilities
	2017	2016
Company	£	£
Accelerated capital allowances	73,752	35,382
Tax losses	(29,916)	
	43,836	35,382
	Group	Company
	2017	2017
Movements in the year:	£	£
Liability at 1 July 2016	420,797	35,382
Charge to profit or loss	(4,881)	8,454
Liability eliminated on disposal of subsidiary	(372,080)	-
Liability at 30 June 2017	43,836	43,836
Retirement benefit schemes		
	2017	2016
Defined contribution schemes	£	£
Charge to profit or loss in respect of defined contribution schemes	84,855	104,689

A defined contribution pension scheme is operated for all qualifying employees. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the group in an independently administered fund.

Notes to the financial statements (continued) for the year ended 30 June 2017

22 Share capital

	Group and company	
	2017	2016
Ordinary share capital	£	£
Issued and fully paid		
116,963 Ordinary 'A' Shares of £1 each	116,963	116,963
2,000 Ordinary 'B' Shares of £1 each	2,000	2,000
2,000 Ordinary 'C' Shares of £1 each	2,000	2,000
2,000 Ordinary 'D' Shares of £1 each	2,000	2,000
	122,963	122,963
		=====

All classes of shares carry equal voting rights and all rank equally with regard to distribution in the event of the winding up of the company.

23 Operating lease commitments

At the reporting end date the group had outstanding commitments for future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases, which fall due as follows:

	Group		Company	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
	£	£	£	£
Within one year	81,013	293,760	81,013	44,093
Between two and five years	86,588	431,182	86,588	16,046
In over five years	-	408,825	-	-
	167,601	1,133,767	167,601	60,139
			====	

24 Related party transactions

Transactions with related parties

The group operates from premises at 4 Brown Lane West, Leeds which is owned by C H Wilson (a director) and 7 Fleet Hall Road, Rochford which is owned by that director's family, for which open market rents are paid. The amount paid in the year to 30 June 2017 was £136,000 (2016: £136,000).

Included within creditors due after one year are loans provided by members of C H Wilson's family:

G Wilson £100,000 (2016: £100,000)

D Wilson £150,000 (2016: £150,000)

No interest has been charged on these loans and there are no set repayment dates.

Notes to the financial statements (continued) for the year ended 30 June 2017

25 Controlling party

The company was controlled throughout the year and the previous year by C H Wilson, a director, and his family, who own the majority of the issued share capital.

26 Cash generated from group operations

cash generated nem group operations	2017 £	2016 £
Profit for the year after tax	3,314,182	383,798
Adjustments for:		
Share of results of joint venture	-	(30,325)
Taxation (credited)/charged	(1,609)	102,756
Finance costs	26,442	34,218
Investment income	(7,112)	-
Gain on disposal of business	(3,196,517)	-
Amortisation and impairment of intangible assets	63,288	250,956
Depreciation and impairment of tangible fixed assets	111,589	313,047
Movements in working capital:		
Decrease/(increase) in stocks	1,052,682	(234,286)
Decrease/(increase) in debtors	1,248,488	(296,265)
(Decrease)/increase in creditors	(78,153)	249,191
Cash generated from operations	2,533,280	773,090