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**Statutory Declaration of compliance
with requirements on application
for registration of a company**

Pursuant to section 12(3) of the Companies Act 1985

To the Registrar of Companies

For official use

For official use

[] [] [] []

2227940

Name of company

* SHOWHIGH LIMITED

I, DAVID STEWART HODGSON, signing on behalf
of SWIFT INCORPORATIONS LIMITED
2 BACHES STREET
LONDON N1 6UB

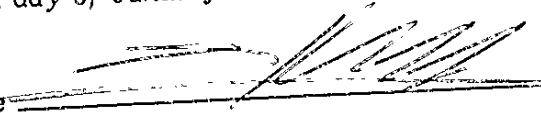
do solemnly and sincerely declare that I am a ~~[Solicitor engaged in the formation of the-~~
~~company]~~† [person named as director or secretary of the company in the statement delivered to
the registrar under section 10(2)† and that all the requirements of the above Act in respect of the
registration of the above company and of matters precedent and incidental to it have been
complied with,

And I make this solemn declaration conscientiously believing the same to be true and by virtue of
the provisions of the Statutory Declarations Act 1835

Declared at 11, SHIP STREET
BRECON.
POWYS

Declarant to sign below

The 4th day of January 1988

before me 

A Commissioner for Oaths or Notary Public or Justice of
the Peace or Solicitor having the powers conferred on a
Commissioner for Oaths.



Presenter's name, address and
reference (if any):

For official use

New Companies Section

Post to me

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COMPANIES FORM No. 10

Statement of first directors and secretary and intended situation of registered office

10

Please do not
write in
this margin

Pursuant to section 10 of the Companies Act 1985

To the Registrar of Companies

For official use

Please complete
legibly, preferably
in black type, or
bold block lettering

Name of company

SHOWHIGH LIMITED

* insert full name
of company

The intended situation of the registered office of the company on incorporation is as stated below

2 BACHES STREET
LONDON

Postcode N1 6UB

If the memorandum is delivered by an agent for the subscribers of the memorandum please mark 'X' in the box opposite and insert the agent's name and address below



JORDAN & SONS LIMITED
21 ST THOMAS STREET
BRISTOL

Postcode BS1 6JS

Number of continuation sheets attached (see note 1)

Presentor's name, address and
reference (if any):

For official use
General Section

Post room

DIRECTOR

The name(s) and particulars of the person who is, or the persons who are, to be the first director or directors of the company (note 2) are as follows:

Please do not
write in
this margin

Name (note 3) INSTANT COMPANIES LIMITED		Business occupation COMPANY REGISTRAR IN AGENCY	
Previous name(s) (note 3) NONE		Nationality UK REGISTERED	
Address (note 4) 2 BACHES STREET LONDON		Date of birth (where applicable) (note 6)	
Postcode N1 6UB			
Other directorships † NONE			
I consent to act as director of the company named on page 1			
Signature		(Authorised Signatory) Date 01-01-88	

† enter particulars
of other
directorships
held or previously
held (see note 5)
if this space is
insufficient use a
continuation sheet.

SECRETARY

The name(s) and particulars of the person who is, or the persons who are, to be the first secretary, or joint secretaries, of the company are as follows:

Please do not
write in
this margin

Name (notes 3 & 7) SWIFT INCORPORATIONS LIMITED	
Previous name(s) (note 3) NONE	
Address (notes 4 & 7) 2 BACHES STREET LONDON	
Postcode	N1 6UB
I consent to act as secretary of the company named on page 1	
Signature	(Authorised Signatory) Date 01-01-88

Signature of agent on behalf of subscribers	Date 01-01-88
---	---------------

THE COMPANIES ACT 1985

A PRIVATE COMPANY
LIMITED BY SHARES

2227940

Memorandum and Articles of Association

1. The Company's name is

SHOWHIGH LIMITED



2. The Company's registered office is to be situated in England and Wales.

3. The Company's objects are:-

(a) To carry on all or any of the businesses of general merchants and traders, cash and credit traders, manufacturers' agents and representatives, insurance brokers and consultants, estate and advertising agents, mortgage brokers, financial agents, advisers, managers and administrators, hire purchase and general financiers, brokers and agents, commission agents, importers and exporters, manufacturers, retailers, wholesalers, buyers, sellers, distributors and shippers of, and dealers in all products, goods, wares, merchandise and produce of every description, to participate in, undertake, perform and carry on all kinds of commercial, industrial, trading and

financial operations and enterprises; to carry on all or any of the businesses of marketing and business consultants, advertising agents and contractors, general storekeepers, warehousemen, discount traders, mail order specialists, railway, shipping and forwarding agents, shippers, traders, capitalists and financiers either on the Company's own account or otherwise, printers and publishers; haulage and transport contractors, garage proprietors, operators, hirers and letters on hire of, and dealers in motor and other vehicles, craft, plant, machinery, tools and equipment of all kinds; and to purchase or otherwise acquire and take over any businesses or undertakings which may be deemed expedient, or to become interested in, and to carry on or dispose of, remove or put an end to the same or otherwise deal with any such businesses or undertakings as may be thought desirable.

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(b) To carry on any other trade or business whatever which can in the opinion of the Board of Directors be advantageously carried on in connection with or ancillary to any of the businesses of the Company.

(c) To purchase or by any other means acquire and take options over any property whatever, and any rights or privileges of any kind over or in respect of any property.

(d) To apply for, register, purchase, or by other means acquire and protect, prolong and renew, whether in the United Kingdom or elsewhere any patents, patent rights, brevets d'invention, licences, secret processes, trade marks, designs, protections and concessions and to disclaim, alter, modify, use and turn to account and to manufacture under or grant licences or privileges in respect of the same, and to expend money in experimenting upon, testing and improving any patents, inventions or rights which the Company may acquire or propose to acquire.

(e) To acquire or undertake the whole or any part of the business, goodwill, and assets of any person, firm, or company carrying on or proposing to carry on any of the businesses which the Company is authorised to carry on and as part of the consideration for such acquisition to undertake all or any of the liabilities of such person, firm or company, or to acquire an interest in, amalgamate with, or enter into partnership or into any arrangement for sharing profits, or for co-operation, or for mutual assistance with any such person, firm or company, or for subsidising or otherwise assisting any such person, firm or company, and to give or accept, by way of consideration for any of the acts or things aforesaid or property acquired, any shares, debentures, debenture stock or securities that may be agreed upon, and to hold and retain, or sell, mortgage and deal with any shares, debentures, debenture stock or securities so received.

(f) To improve, manage, construct, repair, develop, exchange, let on lease or otherwise, mortgage, charge, sell, dispose of, turn to account, grant licences, options, rights and privileges in respect of, or otherwise deal with all or any part of the property and rights of the Company.

(g) To invest and deal with the moneys of the Company not immediately required in such manner as may from time to time be determined and to hold or otherwise deal with any investments made.

(h) To lend and advance money or give credit on any terms and with or without security to any person, firm or company (including without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing any holding company, subsidiary or fellow subsidiary of, or any other company associated in any way with, the Company), to enter into guarantees, contracts of indemnity and suretyships of all kinds, to receive money on deposit or loan upon any terms, and to secure or guarantee in any manner and upon any terms the payment of any sum of money or the performance of any obligation by any person, firm or company (including without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing any such holding company, subsidiary, fellow subsidiary or associated company as aforesaid).

(i) To borrow and raise money in any manner and to secure the repayment of any money borrowed, raised or owing by mortgage, charge, standard security, lien or other security upon the whole or any part of the Company's property or assets (whether present or future), including its uncalled capital, and also by a similar mortgage, charge, standard security, lien or security to secure and guarantee the performance by the Company of any obligation or liability it may undertake or which may become binding on it.

(j) To draw, make, accept, endorse, discount, negotiate, execute and issue cheques, bills of

exchange promissory notes, bills of lading, warrants, debentures, and other negotiable or transferable instruments.

(k) To apply for, promote, and obtain any Act of Parliament, order, or licence of the Department of Trade or other authority for enabling the Company to carry any of its objects into effect, or for effecting any modification of the Company's constitution, or for any other purpose which may seem calculated directly or indirectly to promote the Company's interests, and to oppose any proceedings or applications which may seem calculated directly or indirectly to prejudice the Company's interests.

(l) To enter into any arrangements with any government or authority (supreme, municipal, local, or otherwise) that may seem conducive to the attainment of the Company's objects or any of them, and to obtain from any such government or authority any charters, decrees, rights, privileges or concessions which the Company may think desirable and to carry out, exercise, and comply with any such charters, decrees, rights, privileges, and concessions.

(m) To subscribe for, take, purchase, or otherwise acquire, hold, sell, deal with and dispose of, place and underwrite shares, stocks, debentures, debenture stocks, bonds, obligations or securities issued or guaranteed by any other company constituted or carrying on business in any part of the world, and debentures, debenture stocks, bonds, obligations or securities issued or guaranteed by any government or authority, municipal, local or otherwise, in any part of the world.

(n) To control, manage, finance, subsidise, co-ordinate or otherwise assist any company or companies in which the Company has a direct or indirect financial interest, to provide secretarial, administrative, technical, commercial and other services and facilities of all kinds for any such company or companies and to make payments by way of subvention or otherwise and any other arrangements which may seem desirable with respect to any business or operations of or generally with respect to any such company or companies.

(o) To promote any other company for the purpose of acquiring the whole or any part of the business or property or undertaking or any of the liabilities of the Company, or of undertaking any business or operations which may appear likely to assist or benefit the Company or to enhance the value of any property or business of the Company, and to place or guarantee the placing of, underwrite, subscribe for, or otherwise acquire all or any part of the shares or securities of any such company as aforesaid.

(p) To sell or otherwise dispose of the whole or any part of the business or property of the Company, either together or in portions, for such consideration as the Company may think fit, and in particular for shares, debentures, or securities of any company purchasing the same.

(q) To act as agents or brokers and as trustees for any person, firm or company, and to undertake and perform sub-contracts.

(r) To remunerate any person, firm or company rendering services to the Company either by cash payment or by the allotment to him or them of shares or other securities of the Company credited as paid up in full or in part or otherwise as may be thought expedient.

(s) To pay all or any expenses incurred in connection with the promotion, formation and incorporation of the Company, or to contract with any person, firm or company to pay the same, and to pay commissions to brokers and others for underwriting, placing, selling, or guaranteeing the subscription of any shares or other securities of the Company.

(t) To support and subscribe to any charitable or public object and to support and subscribe to any institution, society, or club which may be for the benefit of the Company or its Directors or employees, or may be connected with any town or place where the Company carries on business; to give or award pensions, annuities, gratuities, and superannuation or other allowances or benefits or charitable aid and generally to provide advantages, facilities and services for any persons who are or have been Directors of, or who are or have been employed by, or who are serving or have served the Company, or any company which is a subsidiary of the Company or the holding company of the Company or a fellow subsidiary of the Company or the predecessors in business of the Company or of any such subsidiary, holding or fellow subsidiary company and to the wives, widows, children and other relatives and dependants of such persons; to make payments towards insurance; and to set up, establish, support and maintain superannuation and other funds or schemes (whether contributory or non-contributory) for the benefit of any of such persons and of their wives, widows, children and other relatives and dependants; and to set up, establish, support and maintain profit sharing or share purchase schemes for the benefit of any of the employees of the Company or of any such subsidiary, holding or fellow subsidiary company and to lend money to any such employees or to trustees on their behalf to enable any such purchase schemes to be established or maintained.

(u) Subject to and in accordance with a due compliance with the provisions of Sections 155 to 158 (inclusive) of the Act (if and so far as such provisions shall be applicable), to give, whether directly or indirectly, any kind of financial assistance (as defined in Section 152(1)(a) of the Act) for any such purpose as is specified in Section 151(1) and/or Section 151(2) of the Act.

(v) To distribute among the Members of the Company in kind any property of the Company of whatever nature.

(w) To procure the Company to be registered or recognised in any part of the world.

(x) To do all or any of the things or matters aforesaid in any part of the world and either as principals, agents, contractors or otherwise, and by or through agents, brokers, sub-contractors or otherwise and either alone or in conjunction with others.

(y) To do all such other things as may be deemed incidental or conducive to the attainment of the Company's objects or any of them.

AND so that:-

(1) None of the objects set forth in any sub-clause of this Clause shall be restrictively construed but the widest interpretation shall be given to each such object, and none of such objects shall, except where the context expressly so requires, be in any way limited or restricted by reference to or inference from any other object or objects set forth in such sub-clause, or by reference to or inference from the terms of any other sub-clause of this Clause, or by reference to or inference from the name of the Company.

(2) None of the sub-clauses of this Clause and none of the objects therein specified shall be deemed subsidiary or ancillary to any of the objects specified in any other such sub-clause, and the Company shall have as full a power to exercise each and every one of the objects specified in each sub-clause of this Clause as though each such sub-clause contained the objects of a separate Company.

(3) The word "Company" in this Clause, except where used in reference to the Company, shall be deemed to include any partnership or other

body of persons, whether incorporated or unincorporated and whether domiciled in the United Kingdom or elsewhere.

(4) In this Clause the expression "the Act" means the Companies Act 1985, but so that any reference in this Clause to any provision of the Act shall be deemed to include a reference to any statutory modification or re-enactment of that provision for the time being in force.

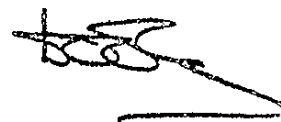
4. The liability of the Members is limited.

5. The Company's share capital is £1000 divided into 1000 shares of £1 each.

We, the subscribers to this Memorandum of Association, wish to be formed into a Company pursuant to this Memorandum; and we agree to take the number of shares shown opposite our respective names.

Names and Addresses of Subscribers	Number of shares taken by each Subscriber
------------------------------------	---

For and on behalf of 1. Instant Company Limited 2 Baches Street London N1 6UB	- One
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For and on behalf of 2. Swift Incorporations Limited 2 Baches Street London N1 6UB	- One
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Total shares taken	- Two
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Dated 04-01-88

Witness to the above signatures, Terry Jayne
2 Baches Street
London N1 6UB



PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

PRELIMINARY

1. (a) The Regulations contained in Table A in the Schedule to the Companies (Tables A to F) Regulations 1985 as amended by the Companies (Tables A to F) (Amendment) Regulations 1985 (such Table being hereinafter called "Table A") shall apply to the Company save in so far as they are excluded or varied hereby and such Regulations (save as so excluded or varied) and the Articles hereinafter contained shall be the regulations of the Company.

(b) In these Articles the expression "the Act" means the Companies Act 1985, but so that any reference in these Articles to any provision of the Act shall be deemed to include a reference to any statutory modification or re-enactment of that provision for the time being in force.

ALLOTMENT OF SHARES

2. (a) Shares which are comprised in the authorised share capital with which the Company is incorporated shall be under the control of the Directors who may (subject to Section 80 of the Act and to paragraph (d) below) allot, grant options over or otherwise dispose of the same, to such persons, on such terms and in such manner as they think fit.

(b) All shares which are not comprised in the authorised share capital with which the Company is incorporated and which the Directors propose to issue shall first be offered to the Members in proportion as nearly as may be to the number of the existing shares held by them respectively unless the Company in General Meeting shall by Special Resolution otherwise direct. The offer shall be made by notice specifying the number of shares offered, and limiting a period (not being less than fourteen days) within which the offer, if not accepted, will be deemed to be declined. After the expiration of that period, those shares so deemed to be declined shall be offered in the proportion aforesaid to the persons who have, within the said period, accepted all the shares offered to them; such further offer shall be made in like terms in the same manner and limited by a like period as the original offer. Any shares not accepted pursuant to such offer or further offer as aforesaid or not capable of being offered as aforesaid except by way of fractions and any shares released from the provisions of this Article by any such Special Resolution as aforesaid shall be under the control of the Directors, who may allot, grant options over or otherwise dispose of the same to such persons, on such terms, and in such manner as they think fit, provided that, in the case of shares not accepted as aforesaid, such shares shall not be disposed of on terms which are more favourable to the subscribers therefor than the terms on which they were offered to the Members. The foregoing provisions of this paragraph (b) shall have effect subject to Section 80 of the Act.

(c) In accordance with Section 91(1) of the Act Sections 89(1) and 90(1) to (6) (inclusive) of the Act shall not apply to the Company.

(d) The Directors are generally and unconditionally authorised for the purposes of Section 80 of the Act, to exercise any power of the Company to allot and grant rights to subscribe for or convert securities into shares of the Company up to the amount of the authorised share capital with which the Company is incorporated at any time or times during the period of five years from the date of incorporation and the Directors may, after that period, allot any shares or grant any such rights under this authority in pursuance of an offer or agreement so to do made by the Company within that

period. The authority hereby given may at any time (subject to the said Section 80) be renewed, revoked or varied by Ordinary Resolution of the Company in General Meeting.

SHARES

3. The lien conferred by Clause 8 in Table A shall attach also to fully paid-up shares, and the Company shall also have a first and paramount lien on all shares, whether fully paid or not, standing registered in the name of any person indebted or under liability to the Company, whether he shall be the sole registered holder thereof or shall be one of two or more joint holders, for all moneys presently payable by him or his estate to the Company. Clause 8 in Table A shall be modified accordingly.

4. The liability of any Member in default in respect of a call shall be increased by the addition at the end of the first sentence of Clause 18 in Table A of the words "and all expenses that may have been incurred by the Company by reason of such non-payment".

GENERAL MEETINGS AND RESOLUTIONS

5. (a) A notice convening a General Meeting shall be required to specify the general nature of the business to be transacted only in the case of special business and Clause 38 in Table A shall be modified accordingly.

All business shall be deemed special that is transacted at an Extraordinary General Meeting, and also all that is transacted at an Annual General Meeting, with the exception of declaring a dividend, the consideration of the accounts, balance sheets, and the reports of the Directors and Auditors, and the appointment of, and the fixing of the remuneration of, the Auditors.

(b) Every notice convening a General Meeting shall comply with the provisions of Section 372(3) of the Act as to giving information to Members in regard to their right to appoint proxies; and notices of and other communications relating to any General Meeting which any Member is entitled to receive shall be sent to the Directors and to the Auditors for the time being of the Company.

6. (a) Clause 40 in Table A shall be read and construed as if the words "at the time when the Meeting proceeds to business" were added at the end of the first sentence.

(b) If a quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed for a General Meeting the General Meeting shall stand adjourned to the same day in the next week at the same time and place or to such other day and at such other time and place as the Directors may determine; and if at the adjourned General Meeting a quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed therefor such adjourned General Meeting shall be dissolved.

(c) Clause 41 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

APPOINTMENT OF DIRECTORS

7. (a) Clause 64 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

(b) The maximum number and minimum number respectively of the Directors may be determined from time to time by Ordinary Resolution in General Meeting of the Company. Subject to and in default of any such determination there shall be no maximum number of Directors and the minimum number of Directors shall be one. Whensoever the minimum number of the Directors shall be one, a sole Director shall have authority to exercise all the powers and discretions by Table A and by these Articles expressed to be vested in the Directors generally, and Clause 89 in Table A shall be modified accordingly.

(c) The Directors shall not be required to retire by rotation and Clauses 73 to 80 (inclusive) in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

(d) No person shall be appointed a Director at any General Meeting unless either:-

(i) he is recommended by the Directors; or

(ii) not less than fourteen nor more than thirty-five clear days before the date appointed for the General Meeting, notice executed by a Member qualified to vote at the General Meeting has been given to the Company of the intention to propose that person for appointment, together with notice executed by that person of his willingness to be appointed.

(e) Subject to paragraph (d) above, the Company may by Ordinary Resolution in General Meeting appoint any person who is willing to act to be a Director, either to fill a vacancy or as an additional Director.

(f) The Directors may appoint a person who is willing to act to be a Director, either to fill a vacancy or as an additional Director, provided that the appointment does not cause the number of Directors to exceed any number determined in accordance with paragraph (b) above as the maximum number of Directors and for the time being in force.

BORROWING POWERS

8. The Directors may exercise all the powers of the Company to borrow money without limit as to amount and upon such terms and in such manner as they think fit, and subject (in the case of any security convertible into shares) to Section 80 of the Act to grant any mortgage, charge or standard security over its undertaking, property and uncalled capital, or any part thereof, and to issue debentures, debenture stock, and other securities whether outright or as security for any debt, liability or obligation of the Company or of any third party.

ALTERNATE DIRECTORS

9. (a) An alternate Director shall not be entitled as such to receive any remuneration from the Company, save that he may be paid by the Company such part (if any) of the remuneration otherwise payable to his appointor as such appointor may by notice in writing to the Company from time to time direct, and the first sentence of Clause 66 in Table A shall be modified accordingly.

(b) A Director, or any such other person as is mentioned in Clause 65 in Table A, may act as an alternate Director to represent more than one Director, and an alternate Director shall be entitled at any meeting of the Directors or of any committee of the Directors to one vote for every Director whom he represents in addition to his own vote (if any) as a Director, but he shall count as only one for the purpose of determining whether a quorum is present.

DISQUALIFICATION OF DIRECTORS

10. The office of a Director shall be vacated if he becomes incapable by reason of illness or injury of managing and administering his property and affairs, and Clause 81 in Table A shall be modified accordingly.

GRATUITIES AND PENSIONS

11. (a) The Directors may exercise the powers of the Company conferred by Clause 3(i) of the Memorandum of Association of the Company and shall be entitled to retain any benefits received by them or any of them by reason of the exercise of any such powers.

(b) Clause 87 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS

12. (a) A Director may vote at any meeting of the Directors or of any committee of the Directors, on any resolution, notwithstanding that it in any way concerns or relates to a matter in which he has, directly or indirectly any kind of interest whatsoever, and if he shall vote on any such resolution as aforesaid his vote shall be counted, and in relation to any such resolution as aforesaid he shall (whether or not he shall vote on the same) be taken into account in calculating the quorum present at the meeting.

(b) Clauses 94 to 97 (inclusive) in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

INDEMNITY

13. (a) Every Director or other officer of the Company shall be indemnified out of the assets of the Company against all losses or liabilities which he may sustain or incur in or about the execution of the duties of his office or otherwise in relation thereto including any liability incurred by him in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal, in which judgment is given in his favour or in which he is acquitted or in connection with any application under Section 144 or Section 727 of the Act in which relief is granted to him by the Court, and no Director or other officer shall be liable for any loss, damage or misfortune which may happen to or be incurred by the Company in the execution of the duties of his office or in relation thereto. But this Article shall only have effect in so far as its provisions are not avoided by Section 310 of the Act.

(b) Clause 118 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

TRANSFER OF SHARES

14. The Directors may, in their absolute discretion and without assigning any reason therefor, decline to register the transfer of a share, whether or not it is a fully paid share, and the first sentence of Clause 24 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

Names and Addresses of Subscribers

For and on behalf of
1. Instant Companies Limited
2 Baches Street
London N1 6UB

For and on behalf of
2. Swift Incorporations Limited
2 Baches Street
London N1 6UB

Dated 04-01-88

Witness to the above signatures, Terry Jayne
2 Baches Street
London N1 6UB

(c) The Directors shall not be required to rotate by rotation and Clauses 73 to 80 (inclusive) in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

(d) No person shall be appointed a Director at any General Meeting unless either:-

(i) he is recommended by the Directors;
or

(ii) not less than fourteen nor more than thirty-five clear days before the date appointed for the General Meeting, notice executed by a Member qualified to vote at the General Meeting has been given to the Company of the intention to propose that person for appointment, together with notice executed by that person of his willingness to be appointed.

(e) Subject to paragraph (d) above, the Company may by Ordinary Resolution in General Meeting appoint any person who is willing to act to be a Director, either to fill a vacancy or as an additional Director.

(f) The Directors may appoint a person who is willing to act to be a Director, either to fill a vacancy or as an additional Director, provided that the appointment does not cause the number of Directors to exceed any number determined in accordance with paragraph (b) above as the maximum number of Directors and for the time being in force.

BORROWING POWERS

8. The Directors may exercise all the powers of the Company to borrow money without limit as to amount and upon such terms and in such manner as they think fit, and subject (in the case of any security convertible into shares) to Section 80 of the Act to grant any mortgage, charge or standard security over its undertaking, property and uncalled capital, or any part thereof, and to issue debentures, debenture stock, and other securities whether outright or as security for any debt, liability or obligation of the Company or of any third party.

ALTERNATE DIRECTORS

9. (a) An alternate Director shall not be entitled as such to receive any remuneration from the Company, save that he may be paid by the Company such part (if any) of the remuneration otherwise payable to his appointor as such appointor may by notice in writing to the Company from time to time direct, and the first sentence of Clause 66 in Table A shall be modified accordingly.

(b) A Director, or any such other person as is mentioned in Clause 65 in Table A, may act as an alternate Director to represent more than one Director, and an alternate Director shall be entitled at any meeting of the Directors or of any committee of the Directors to one vote for every Director whom he represents in addition to his own vote (if any) as a Director, but he shall count as only one for the purpose of determining whether a quorum is present.

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INDEMNITY

13. (a) Every Director or other officer of the Company shall be indemnified out of the assets of the Company against all losses or liabilities which he may sustain or incur in or about the execution of the duties of his office or otherwise in relation thereto, including any liability incurred by him in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal, in which judgment is given in his favour or in which he is acquitted or in connection with any application under Section 144 or Section 727 of the Act in which relief is granted to him by the Court, and no Director or other officer shall be liable for any loss, damage or misfortune which may happen to or be incurred by the Company in the execution of the duties of his office or in relation thereto. But this Article shall only have effect in so far as its provisions are not avoided by Section 310 of the Act.

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For and on behalf of
1. Instant Companies Limited
2 Baches Street
London N1 6UB

For and on behalf of
2. Swift Incorporations Limited
2 Baches Street
London N1 6UB

Dated 04-01-88

Witness to the above signatures, Terry Jayne
2 Baches Street
London N1 6UB

T. Jayne

FILE COPY



**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF A PRIVATE LIMITED COMPANY**

No. 2227940

I hereby certify that

SHOWHIGH LIMITED

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act 1985 as
a private company and that the Company is limited.

Given under my hand at the Companies Registration Office,
Cardiff the 7 MARCH 1988


MRS. C. R. WILLIAMS

an authorised officer

Company Number 2227940

SPECIAL RESOLUTION OF

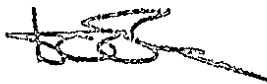
SHOWHIGH LIMITED

We, the undersigned, INSTANT COMPANIES LIMITED and SWIFT INCORPORATIONS LIMITED, being all the Members for the time being of the above-named Company entitled to receive notice of and to attend and vote at General Meetings HEREBY PASS the following resolution as a Special Resolution and agree that the said resolution shall, pursuant to Clause 53 in Table A (which Clause is embodied in the Articles of Association of the Company), for all purposes be as valid and effective as if the same had been passed at a General Meeting of the Company duly convened and held.

It is resolved:

That the Memorandum of Association of the Company be altered by deleting sub-clause (a) of Clause 3 and by substituting therefor the new sub-clause attached hereto and for the purposes of identification marked "X":

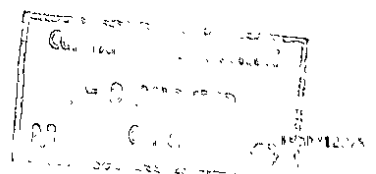
Dated this 8th day of AUGUST 1988 .



(AUTHORISED SIGNATORY OF INSTANT COMPANIES LIMITED)



(AUTHORISED SIGNATORY OF SWIFT INCORPORATIONS LIMITED)



(A) To carry on the business of a holding company in all its branches, and to acquire by purchase, lease, concession, grant, licence or otherwise such businesses, options, rights, privileges, land, buildings, leases, underleases, stocks, shares, debentures, debenture stock, bonds, obligations, securities, reversionary interests, annuities, policies of assurance and other property and rights and interests in property as the Company shall deem fit and generally to hold, manage, develop, lease, sell or dispose of the same; and to vary any of the investments of the Company, to act as trustees of any deeds constituting or securing any debentures, debenture stock or other securities or obligations; to enter into, assist, or participate in financial, commercial, mercantile, industrial and other transactions, undertakings and businesses of every description, and to establish, carry on, develop and extend the same or sell, dispose of or otherwise turn the same to account, and to co-ordinate the policy and administration of any companies of which this Company is a member or which are in any manner controlled by, or connected with the Company, and to carry on all or any of the businesses of capitalists, trustees, financiers, financial agents, company promoters, bill discounters, insurance brokers and agents, mortgage brokers, rent and debt collectors, stock and share brokers and dealers and commission and general agents, merchants and traders; and to manufacture, buy, sell, maintain, repair and deal in plant, machinery, tools, articles and things of all kinds capable of being used for the purposes of the above-mentioned businesses or any of them, or likely to be required by customers of or persons having dealings with the Company.

J17

(E) To acquire or undertake the whole or any part of the business, goodwill, and assets of any person, firm, or company carrying on or proposing to carry on any of the businesses which the Company is authorised to carry on and as part of the consideration for such acquisition to undertake all or any of the liabilities of such person, firm or company, or to acquire an interest in, amalgamate with, or enter into partnership or into any arrangement for sharing profits, or for co-operation, or for mutual assistance with any such person, firm or company, or for subsidising or otherwise assisting any such person, firm or company, and to give or accept, by way of consideration for any of the acts or things aforesaid or property acquired, any shares, debentures, debenture stock or securities that may be agreed upon, and to hold and retain, or sell, mortgage and deal with any shares, debentures, debenture stock or securities so received.

(F) To improve, manage, construct, repair, develop, exchange, let on lease or otherwise, mortgage, charge, sell, dispose of, turn to account, grant licences, options, rights and privileges in respect of, or otherwise deal with all or any part of the property and rights of the Company.

(G) To invest and deal with the moneys of the Company not immediately required in such manner as may from time to time be determined and to hold or otherwise deal with any investments made.

(H) To lend and advance money or give credit on any terms and with or without security to any person, firm or company (including without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing any holding company, subsidiary or fellow subsidiary of, or any other company associated in any way with, the Company), to enter into guarantees, contracts of indemnity and suretyships of all kinds, to receive money on deposit or loan upon any terms, and to secure or guarantee in any manner and upon any terms the payment of any sum of money or the performance of any obligation by any person, firm or company (including without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing any such holding company,

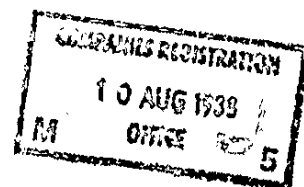
THE COMPANIES ACT 1985
COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

SHOWHIGH LIMITED

MEMORANDUM AND ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

Incorporated 7 March 1988

No. 2227940



THE COMPANIES ACT 1985

PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

OF

SHOWHIGH LIMITED

1. The Company's name is SHOWHIGH LIMITED
2. The Company's registered office is to be situated in England and Wales.
3. The Company's objects are:-

(A) To carry on the business of a holding company in all its branches, and to acquire by purchase, lease, concession, grant, licence or otherwise such businesses, options, rights, privileges, land, buildings, leases, underleases, stocks, shares, debentures, debenture stock, bonds, obligations, securities, reversionary interests, annuities, policies of assurance and other property and rights and interests in property as the Company shall deem fit and generally to hold, manage, develop, lease, sell or dispose of the same; and to vary any of the investments of the Company, to act as trustees of any deeds constituting or securing any debentures, debenture stock or other securities or obligations; to enter into, assist, or participate in financial, commercial, mercantile, industrial and other transactions, undertakings and businesses of every description, and to establish, carry on, develop and extend the same or sell, dispose of or otherwise turn the same to account, and to co-ordinate the policy and administration of any companies of which this Company is a member or which are in any manner controlled by, or connected with the Company, and to carry on all or any of the businesses of capitalists, trustees, financiers, financial agents, company promoters, bill discounters, insurance brokers and agents, mortgage brokers, rent and debt collectors, stock and share brokers and dealers and commission and general agents, merchants and traders; and to manufacture, buy, sell, maintain, repair and deal in plant, machinery, tools, articles and things of all kinds capable of being used for the purposes of the above-mentioned businesses or any of them, or likely to be required by customers of or persons having dealings with the Company.

(B) To carry on any other trade or business whatever which can in the opinion of the Board of Directors be advantageously carried on in connection with or ancillary to any of the businesses of the Company.

(C) To purchase or by any other means acquire and take options over any property whatever, and any rights or privileges of any kind over or in respect of any property.

(D) To apply for, register, purchase, or by other means acquire and protect, prolong and renew, whether in the United Kingdom or elsewhere any patents, patent rights, brevets d'invention, licences, secret processes, trade marks, designs, protections and concessions and to disclaim, alter, modify, use and turn to account and to manufacture under or grant licences or privileges in respect of the same, and to expend money in experimenting upon, testing and improving any patents, inventions or rights which the Company may acquire or propose to acquire.

(E) To acquire or undertake the whole or any part of the business, goodwill, and assets of any person, firm, or company carrying on or proposing to carry on any of the businesses which the Company is authorised to carry on and as part of the consideration for such acquisition to undertake all or any of the liabilities of such person, firm or company, or to acquire an interest in, amalgamate with, or enter into partnership or into any arrangement for sharing profits, or for co-operation, or for mutual assistance with any such person, firm or company, or for subsidising or otherwise assisting any such person, firm or company, and to give or accept, by way of consideration for any of the acts or things aforesaid or property acquired, any shares, debentures, debenture stock or securities that may be agreed upon, and to hold and retain, or sell, mortgage and deal with any shares, debentures, debenture stock or securities so received.

(F) To improve, manage, construct, repair, develop, exchange, let on lease or otherwise, mortgage, charge, sell, dispose of, turn to account, grant licences, options, rights and privileges in respect of, or otherwise deal with all or any part of the property and rights of the Company.

(G) To invest and deal with the moneys of the Company not immediately required in such manner as may from time to time be determined and to hold or otherwise deal with any investments made.

(H) To lend and advance money or give credit on any terms and with or without security to any person, firm or company (including without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing any holding company, subsidiary or fellow subsidiary of, or any other company associated in any way with, the Company), to enter into guarantees, contracts of indemnity and suretyships of all kinds, to receive money on deposit or loan upon any terms, and to secure or guarantee in any manner and upon any terms the payment of any sum of money or the performance of any obligation by any person, firm or company (including without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing any such holding company,

subsidiary, fellow subsidiary or associated company as aforesaid).

(I) To borrow and raise money in any manner and to secure the repayment of any money borrowed, raised or owing by mortgage, charge, standard security, lien or other security upon the whole or any part of the Company's property or assets (whether present or future), including its uncalled capital, and also by a similar mortgage, charge, standard security, lien or security to secure and guarantee the performance by the Company of any obligation or liability it may undertake or which may become binding on it.

(J) To draw, make, accept, endorse, discount, negotiate, execute and issue cheques, bills of exchange, promissory notes, bills of lading, warrants, debentures, and other negotiable or transferable instruments.

(K) To apply for, promote, and obtain any Act of Parliament, order, or licence of the Department of Trade or other authority for enabling the Company to carry any of its objects into effect, or for effecting any modification of the Company's constitution, or for any other purpose which may seem calculated directly or indirectly to promote the Company's interests, and to oppose any proceedings or applications which may seem calculated directly or indirectly to prejudice the Company's interests.

(L) To enter into any arrangements with any government or authority (supreme, municipal, local, or otherwise) that may seem conducive to the attainment of the Company's objects or any of them, and to obtain from any such government or authority any charters, decrees, rights, privileges or concessions which the Company may think desirable and to carry out, exercise, and comply with any such charters, decrees, rights, privileges, and concessions.

(M) To subscribe for, take, purchase, or otherwise acquire, hold, sell, deal with and dispose of, place and underwrite shares, stocks, debentures, debenture stocks, bonds, obligations or securities issued or guaranteed by any other company constituted or carrying on business in any part of the world, and debentures, debenture stocks, bonds, obligations or securities issued or guaranteed by any government or authority, municipal, local or otherwise, in any part of the world.

(N) To control, manage, finance, subsidise, co-ordinate or otherwise assist any company or companies in which the Company has a direct or indirect financial interest, to provide secretarial, administrative, technical, commercial and other services and facilities of all kinds for any such company or companies and to make payments by way of subvention or otherwise and any other arrangements which may seem desirable with respect to any business or operations of or generally with respect to any such company or companies.

(O) To promote any other company for the purpose of acquiring the whole or any part of the business or property

or undertaking or any of the liabilities of the Company, or of undertaking any business or operations which may appear likely to assist or benefit the Company or to enhance the value of any property or business of the Company, and to place or guarantee the placing of, underwrite, subscribe for, or otherwise acquire all or any part of the shares or securities of any such company as aforesaid.

(P) To sell or otherwise dispose of the whole or any part of the business or property of the Company, either together or in portions, for such consideration as the Company may think fit, and in particular for shares, debentures, or securities of any company purchasing the same.

(Q) To act as agents or brokers and as trustees for any person, firm or company, and to undertake and perform sub-contracts.

(R) To remunerate any person, firm or company rendering services to the Company either by cash payment or by the allotment to him or them of shares or other securities of the Company credited as paid up in full or in part or otherwise as may be thought expedient.

(S) To pay all or any expenses incurred in connection with the promotion, formation and incorporation of the Company, or to contract with any person, firm or company to pay the same, and to pay commissions to brokers and others for underwriting, placing, selling, or guaranteeing the subscription of any shares or other securities of the Company.

(T) To support and subscribe to any charitable or public object and to support and subscribe to any institution, society, or club which may be for the benefit of the Company or its Directors or employees, or may be connected with any town or place where the Company carries on business; to give or award pensions, annuities, gratuities, and superannuation or other allowances or benefits or charitable aid and generally to provide advantages, facilities and services for any persons who are or have been Directors of, or who are or have been employed by, or who are serving or have served the Company, or any company which is a subsidiary of the Company or the holding company of the Company or a fellow subsidiary of the Company or the predecessors in business of the Company or of any such subsidiary, holding or fellow subsidiary company and to the wives, widows, children and other relatives and dependants of such persons; to make payments towards insurance; and to set up, establish, support and maintain superannuation and other funds or schemes (whether contributory or non-contributory) for the benefit of any of such persons and of their wives, widows, children and other relatives and dependants; and to set up, establish, support and maintain profit sharing or share purchase schemes for the benefit of any of the employees of the Company or of any such subsidiary, holding or fellow subsidiary company and to lend money to any such employees or to trustees on their behalf to enable any such purchase schemes to be established or maintained.

(U) Subject to and in accordance with a due compliance with the provisions of Sections 155 to 158 (inclusive) of the Act (if and so far as such provisions shall be applicable), to give, whether directly or indirectly, any kind of financial assistance (as defined in Section 152(1)(a) of the Act) for any such purpose as is specified in Section 151(1) and/or Section 151(2) of the Act.

(V) To distribute among the Members of the Company in kind any property of the Company of whatever nature.

(W) To procure the Company to be registered or recognised in any part of the world.

(X) To do all or any of the things or matters aforesaid in any part of the world and either as principals, agents, contractors or otherwise, and by or through agents, brokers, sub-contractors or otherwise and either alone or in conjunction with others.

(Y) To do all such other things as may be deemed incidental or conducive to the attainment of the Company's objects or any of them.

AND so that:-

(1) None of the objects set forth in any sub-clause of this Clause shall be restrictively construed but the widest interpretation shall be given to each such object, and none of such objects shall, except where the context expressly so requires, be in any way limited or restricted by reference to or inference from any other object or objects set forth in such sub-clause, or by reference to or inference from the terms of any other sub-clause of this Clause, or by reference to or inference from the name of the Company.

(2) None of the sub-clauses of this Clause and none of the objects therein specified shall be deemed subsidiary or ancillary to any of the objects specified in any other such sub-clause, and the Company shall have as full a power to exercise each and every one of the objects specified in each sub-clause of this Clause as though each such sub-clause contained the objects of a separate Company.

(3) The word "Company" in this Clause, except where used in reference to the Company, shall be deemed to include any partnership or other body of persons, whether incorporated or unincorporated and whether domiciled in the United Kingdom or elsewhere.

(4) In this Clause the expression "the Act" means the Companies Act 1985, but so that any reference in this Clause to any provision of the Act shall be deemed to include a reference to any statutory modification or re-enactment of that provision for the time being in force.

4. The liability of the Members is limited.

5. The Company's share capital is £ 1,000 divided into
1,000 shares of £ 1 each.

WE, the subscribers to this Memorandum of Association, wish to be formed into a Company pursuant to this Memorandum; and we agree to take the number of shares shown opposite our respective names.

NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF SUBSCRIBERS	NUMBER OF SHARES TAKEN BY EACH SUBSCRIBER
------------------------------------	--

1. For and on behalf of

INSTANT COMPANIES LIMITED
2 BACHES STREET
LONDON N1 6UB

ONE

2. For and on behalf of

SWIFT INCORPORATIONS LIMITED
2 BACHES STREET
LONDON N1 6UB

ONE

TOTAL SHARES TAKEN

TWO

DATED 4th January 1988

WITNESS to the above signatures:

TERRY JAYNE
2 BACHES STREET
LONDON N1 6UB

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THE COMPANIES ACT 1985

PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

OF

SHOWHIGH LIMITED

PRELIMINARY

1. (a) The Regulations contained in Table A in the Schedule to the Companies (Tables A to F) Regulations 1985 as amended by the Companies (Tables A to F) (Amendment) Regulations 1985 (such Table being hereinafter called "Table A") shall apply to the Company save in so far as they are excluded or varied hereby and such Regulations (save as so excluded or varied) and the Articles hereinafter contained shall be the regulations of the Company.

(b) In these Articles the expression "the Act" means the Companies Act 1985, but so that any reference in these Articles to any provision of the Act shall be deemed to include a reference to any statutory modification or re-enactment of that provision for the time being in force.

ALLOTMENT OF SHARES

2. (a) Shares which are comprised in the authorised share capital with which the Company is incorporated shall be under the control of the Directors who may (subject to Section 80 of the Act and to paragraph (d) below) allot, grant options over or otherwise dispose of the same, to such persons, on such terms and in such manner as they think fit.

(b) All shares which are not comprised in the authorised share capital with which the Company is incorporated and which the Directors propose to issue shall first be offered to the Members in proportion as nearly as may be to the number of the existing shares held by them respectively unless the Company in General Meeting shall by Special Resolution otherwise direct. The offer shall be

made by notice specifying the number of shares offered, and limiting a period (not being less than fourteen days) within which the offer, if not accepted, will be deemed to be declined. After the expiration of that period, those shares so deemed to be declined shall be offered in the proportion aforesaid to the persons who have, within the said period, accepted all the shares offered to them; such further offer shall be made in like terms in the same manner and limited by a like period as the original offer. Any shares not accepted pursuant to such offer or further offer as aforesaid or not capable of being offered as aforesaid except by way of fractions and any shares released from the provisions of this Article by any such Special Resolution as aforesaid shall be under the control of the Directors, who may allot, grant options over or otherwise dispose of the same to such persons, on such terms, and in such manner as they think fit, provided that, in the case of shares not accepted as aforesaid, such shares shall not be disposed of on terms which are more favourable to the subscribers therefor than the terms on which they were offered to the Members. The foregoing provisions of this paragraph (b) shall have effect subject to Section 80 of the Act.

(c) In accordance with Section 91(1) of the Act Sections 89(1) and 90(1) to (6) (inclusive) of the Act shall not apply to the Company.

(d) The Directors are generally and unconditionally authorised for the purposes of Section 80 of the Act, to exercise any power of the Company to allot and grant rights to subscribe for or convert securities into shares of the Company up to the amount of the authorised share capital with which the Company is incorporated at any time or times during the period of five years from the date of incorporation and the Directors may, after that period, allot any shares or grant any such rights under this authority in pursuance of an offer or agreement so to do made by the Company within that period. The authority hereby given may at any time (subject to the said Section 80) be renewed, revoked or varied by Ordinary Resolution of the Company in General Meeting.

SHARES

3. The lien conferred by Clause 8 in Table A shall attach also to fully paid-up shares, and the Company shall also have a first and paramount lien on all shares, whether fully paid or not, standing registered in the name of any person indebted or under liability to the Company, whether he shall be the sole registered holder thereof or shall be one of two or more joint holders, for all moneys presently payable by him or his estate to the Company. Clause 8 in Table A shall be modified accordingly.

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4. The liability of any Member in default in respect of a call shall be increased by the addition at the end of the first sentence of Clause 13 in Table A of the words "and all expenses that may have been incurred by the Company by reason of such non-payment".

GENERAL MEETINGS AND RESOLUTIONS

5. (a) A notice convening a General Meeting shall be required to specify the general nature of the business to be transacted only in the case of special business and Clause 38 in Table A shall be modified accordingly.

All business shall be deemed special that is transacted at an Extraordinary General Meeting, and also all that is transacted at an Annual General Meeting, with the exception of declaring a dividend, the consideration of the accounts, balance sheets, and the reports of the Directors and Auditors, and the appointment of, and the fixing of the remuneration of, the Auditors.

(b) Every notice convening a General Meeting shall comply with the provisions of Section 372(3) of the Act as to giving information to Members in regard to their right to appoint proxies; and notices of and other communications relating to any General Meeting which any Member is entitled to receive shall be sent to the Directors and to the Auditors for the time being of the Company.

6. (a) Clause 40 in Table A shall be read and construed as if the words "at the time when the Meeting proceeds to business" were added at the end of the first sentence.

(b) If a quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed for a General meeting the General Meeting shall stand adjourned to the same day in the next week at the same time and place or to such other day and at such other time and place as the Directors may determine; and if at the adjourned General Meeting a quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed therefor such adjourned General Meeting shall be dissolved.

(c) Clause 41 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

APPOINTMENT OF DIRECTORS

7. (a) Clause 64 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

(b) The maximum number and minimum number respectively of the Directors may be determined from time to time by Ordinary Resolution in General Meeting of the Company. Subject to and in default of any such determination there shall be no maximum number of Directors and the minimum number of Directors shall be one. Whensoever the minimum number of the Directors shall be one, a sole Director shall have authority to exercise all the powers and discretions by Table A and by these Articles expressed to be vested in the Directors generally, and Clause 89 in Table A shall be modified accordingly.

(c) The Directors shall not be required to retire by rotation and Clauses 73 to 80 (inclusive) in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

(d) No person shall be appointed a Director at any General Meeting unless either:-

(i) he is recommended by the Directors; or

(ii) not less than fourteen nor more than thirty-five clear days before the date appointed for the General Meeting, notice executed by a Member qualified to vote at the General Meeting has been given to the Company of the intention to propose that person for appointment, together with notice executed by that person of his willingness to be appointed.

(e) Subject to paragraph (d) above, the Company may by Ordinary Resolution in General Meeting appoint any person who is willing to act to be a Director, either to fill a vacancy or as an additional Director.

(f) The Directors may appoint a person who is willing to act to be a Director, either to fill a vacancy or as an additional Director, provided that the appointment does not cause the number of Directors to exceed any number determined in accordance with paragraph (b) above as the maximum number of Directors and for the time being in force.

BORROWING POWERS

8. The Directors may exercise all the powers of the Company to borrow money without limit as to amount and upon such terms and in such manner as they think fit, and subject (in the case of any security convertible into shares) to Section 80 of the Act to grant any mortgage, charge or standard security over its undertaking, property and uncalled capital, or any part thereof, and to issue debentures, debenture stock, and other securities whether outright or as security for any debt, liability or obligation of the Company or of any third party.

ALTERNATE DIRECTORS

9. (a) An alternate Director shall not be entitled as such to receive any remuneration from the Company, save that he may be paid by the Company such part (if any) of the remuneration otherwise payable to his appointor as such appointor may by notice in writing to the Company from time to time direct, and the first sentence of Clause 66 in Table A shall be modified accordingly.

(b) A Director, or any such other person as is mentioned in Clause 65 in Table A, may act as an alternate Director to represent more than one Director, and an alternate Director shall be entitled at any meeting of the Directors or of any committee of the Directors to one vote for every Director whom he represents in addition to his own

vote (if any) as a Director, but he shall count as only one for the purpose of determining whether a quorum is present.

DISQUALIFICATION OF DIRECTORS

10. The office of a Director shall be vacated if he becomes incapable by reason of illness or injury of managing and administering his property and affairs, and Clause 81 in Table A shall be modified accordingly.

GRATUITIES AND PENSIONS

11. (a) The Directors may exercise the powers of the Company conferred by Clause 3(t) of the Memorandum of Association of the Company and shall be entitled to retain any benefits received by them or any of them by reason of the exercise of any such powers.

(b) Clause 87 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS

12. (a) A Director may vote, at any meeting of the Directors or of any committee of the Directors, on any resolution, notwithstanding that it in any way concerns or relates to a matter in which he has, directly or indirectly, any kind of interest whatsoever, and if he shall vote on any such resolution as aforesaid his vote shall be counted; and in relation to any such resolution as aforesaid he shall (whether or not he shall vote on the same) be taken into account in calculating the quorum present at the meeting.

(b) Clauses 94 to 97 (inclusive) in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

INDEMNITY

13. (a) Every Director or other officer of the Company shall be indemnified out of the assets of the Company against all losses or liabilities which he may sustain or incur in or about the execution of the duties of his office or otherwise in relation thereto, including any liability incurred by him in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal, in which judgment is given in his favour or in which he is acquitted or in connection with any application under Section 144 or Section 727 of the Act in which relief is granted to him by the Court, and no Director or other officer shall be liable for any loss, damage or misfortune which may happen to or be incurred by the Company in the execution of the duties of his office or in relation thereto. But this Article shall only have effect in so far as its provisions are not avoided by Section 310 of the Act.

(b) Clause 118 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

TRANSFER OF SHARES

14. The Directors may, in their absolute discretion and without assigning any reason therefor, decline to register the transfer of a share, whether or not it is a fully paid share, and the first sentence of Clause 24 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF SUBSCRIBERS

1. For and on behalf of

INSTANT COMPANIES LIMITED
2 BACHES STREET
LONDON N1 6UB

2. For and on behalf of

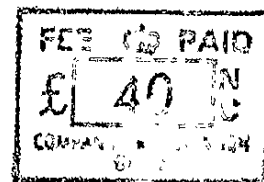
SWIFT INCORPORATIONS LIMITED
2 BACHES STREET
LONDON N1 6UB

DATED 4th January 1988

WITNESS to the above signatures:

TERRY JAYNE
2 BACHES STREET
LONDON N1 6UB

27-9



No. 2227940

SHOWHIGH LIMITED

The following Special Resolutions were passed on *15th August* 1988 by way of a written resolution signed by all the members of the Company pursuant to Regulation 53 of Table A of the Companies (Tables A to F) Regulations 1985 which applies to the Company.

SPECIAL RESOLUTIONS

1. RESOLVED that the name of the Company be changed to "Racal-Vodafone Holdings Limited".
2. RESOLVED that the provisions of the Memorandum of Association with respect to the objects of the Company be altered by deleting Clause 3 thereof and substituting therefor a new Clause 3 in the form contained in the document marked "A" annexed hereto.
3. RESOLVED that the Regulations contained in the document marked "B" annexed hereto be and the same are hereby adopted as the Articles of Association of the Company to the exclusion of and in substitution for the existing Articles of Association.

Signed by STEPHENSON HARWOOD)
for and on behalf of the Company)

Stephenson Harwood

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£46.*

3. The Company's objects are :-

- (1) To act as and to perform all the functions of a holding company and for that purpose to acquire and hold for investment shares, stock, loan notes, debentures, debenture stock, bonds, obligations and securities issued or guaranteed by any company, and debentures, debenture stock, bonds, obligations and securities issued or guaranteed by any government, sovereign, ruler, commissioners, public body or authority, supreme, municipal, local or otherwise, whether at home or abroad and to leave money on deposit or otherwise with any bank or building society, local authority or any other party.
- (2) To carry on business as dealers in, operators, manufacturers, repairers, designers, developers, importers and exporters of communication, electronic, electrical, mechanical, aeronautical and radio equipment of all descriptions and of parts and accessories thereof, electronic, radio, telephone and television engineers, constructional engineers, marine engineers and consulting engineers.
- (3) To acquire and hold any such shares, stock, loan notes, debentures, debenture stock, bonds, options, obligations or securities (or any right or interest therein) by original subscription, tender, purchase, exchange, underwriting, participation in syndicates or in any other manner and whether or not fully paid up, and to make payments thereon as called up or in advance of calls or otherwise and to subscribe for the same, either conditionally or absolutely, and to hold the same with a view to investment, but with power to vary any investments, and to exercise and enforce all rights and powers conferred by or incidental to the ownership thereof, and to invest and deal with the moneys of the Company not immediately required upon such securities and in such manner as may be from time to time determined.
- (4) To carry on, acquire, undertake and execute any business, undertaking, transaction or operation whether manufacturing, financial, mercantile, agricultural, extractive or otherwise.
- (5) To purchase, take on lease or in exchange, hire or otherwise acquire, and obtain options over, lands, buildings and generally any real or personal property, rights or privileges of any kind which the Company may deem necessary or convenient for or with reference to any of its objects, or capable of being profitably dealt with in connection with any of its property or rights for the time being.

- (6) To apply for or acquire by purchase or otherwise, whether in the United Kingdom or elsewhere, any patents, patent rights, secret processes, trade marks, copyright or other rights or monopolies, licences, concessions and the like, and to use, exercise, develop or grant licences in respect of, or otherwise turn the same to account and to make, assist, or subsidise any experiments, researches or investigations.
- (7) To purchase or otherwise acquire, obtain options over, take over, manage, supervise, control and undertake all or any part of the business, undertaking, goodwill, property, assets, rights and liabilities of any person or company, or to acquire the control of shares of any company or any interest therein and to act as a director or manager of any company.
- (8) To improve, manage, develop, grant licences, easements and other rights over, exchange and in any other manner deal with or dispose of the undertaking, property, assets, rights and effects of the Company, or any part thereof, for such consideration as may be thought fit, and in particular for stock, shares, debentures, debenture stock, loan notes or securities of any other company, whether fully or partly paid up.
- (9) To pay for any property or rights acquired by the Company, and for any services rendered or to be rendered to the Company either in cash or in fully or partly paid shares, with or without preferred or deferred or guaranteed rights in respect of dividend or repayment of capital or otherwise, or in any securities which the Company has power to issue, or partly in one mode and partly in another and generally on such terms as may seem expedient.
- (10) To lend any moneys or assets of the Company to such persons, firms or companies and on such terms as may be considered expedient, and either with or without security, and to invest and deal with moneys and assets of the Company not immediately required in any manner and to receive money and securities on deposit, at interest or otherwise.
- (11) To borrow or raise money and to secure or discharge any debt or obligation of or binding on the Company in such manner as may be thought fit, and in particular by mortgages, or other charges upon the undertaking and all or any of the property and assets (present and future) and the uncalled or unpaid capital of the Company, or by the creation and issue on such terms and conditions as may be thought expedient of debentures or debenture stock, perpetual or otherwise, or other securities of any description.
- (12) To give, enter into and/or accept any guarantees or contracts of indemnity or suretyship and to guarantee, support or secure, either with or without the Company receiving any consideration or advantage therefor, and whether by personal covenant and/or by mortgaging or charging all or any part of the undertaking, property and assets, present and future (including uncalled

capital), of the Company and/or otherwise, the performance and discharge of the liabilities and obligations of every description of, and the payment and/or repayment of any moneys (including but not limited to principal, premiums, interest, dividends and other moneys secured by or payable under any obligations or securities) by any person, firm or company whatsoever including but not limited to any company which is for the time being (within the meaning of Section 736 of the Companies Act 1985) in relation to the Company its holding company, or another subsidiary of such holding company or a subsidiary of the Company, or which is controlled by the same persons as control the Company or which is associated with the Company in business or otherwise.

- (13) To issue securities which the Company has power to issue by way of security and indemnity to any person whom the Company has agreed, or is bound or willing to indemnify, or in satisfaction of any liability undertaken or agreed to be undertaken by the Company, and generally in every respect upon such terms and conditions and for such consideration (if any) as the company may think fit.
- (14) To establish or promote or concur in establishing or promoting any other company or companies for the purpose of acquiring or undertaking all or any of the assets and liabilities of this Company, or for any other purpose which may seem directly or indirectly calculated to benefit this Company or to advance the objects or interests thereof, or to take and otherwise acquire and hold or dispose of shares, stock, loan notes, debentures, debenture stock or other securities of any such company or companies.
- (15) To amalgamate or enter into partnership with, and to co-operate in any way with or assist or subsidise any person, firm or company carrying on any business which this Company is authorised to carry on or possessed of property suitable for the purposes of the Company.
- (16) To pay all expenses incidental to the formation or promotion of this or any other company, and to remunerate any person or company for services rendered or to be rendered in placing or assisting to place or guaranteeing the placing of any of the shares in or debentures or debenture stock or other securities of the Company, or in or about the promotion, formation or business of the Company, or of any other company promoted wholly or in part by this Company.
- (17) To draw, make, accept, endorse, discount, negotiate, execute and issue, and to buy, sell and deal with bills of exchange, promissory notes and other negotiable or transferable instruments or securities.
- (18) To grant pensions or gratuities to any employees or officers (including Directors) or ex-employees or ex-officers (including ex-Directors) of the Company or of any company which is a

subsidiary of the Company or is allied to or is associated with the Company or any such subsidiary company or the relations, connections or dependants of any such persons, and to pay or contribute to insurance schemes having such objects, and to establish or support associations, institutions, clubs, funds and trusts which may be considered likely to benefit any such persons or otherwise advance the interests of the Company or of its members, and to establish or contribute to any scheme for the purchase by trustees of fully paid shares in the Company to be held for the benefit of employees of the Company, including any Director holding a salaried employment or office in the Company, and to lend money to the Company's employees to enable them to purchase fully paid shares in the Company, and to formulate and carry into effect any scheme for sharing the profits of the Company with its employees or any of them.

- (19) To subscribe or guarantee money for any national, charitable, benevolent, public, general or useful object, or for any exhibition, or for any purpose which may seem likely, directly or indirectly to further the objects of the Company or the interests of its members.
- (20) To distribute among the members of the Company in specie by way of dividend or bonus or upon a return of capital any property or assets of the Company, or any proceeds of sale or disposal of any property or assets of the Company but so that no distribution amounting to a reduction of capital be made except with the sanction (if any) for the time being required by law.
- (21) To hold in the names of others any property which the Company is authorised to acquire and to do all or any of the things and matters aforesaid in any part of the world and either as principal, agent, contractor, trustee or otherwise, and by or through trustees, agents, sub-contractors or otherwise, and either alone or in conjunction with others; and to accept property on trust and to act as trustee, executor, administrator or attorney either gratuitously or otherwise.
- (22) To procure the Company to be registered or incorporated in any part of the world.
- (23) To do all such other things and to carry on such other business or businesses whatsoever and wheresoever as may, in the opinion of the Company, be necessary, incidental, conducive or convenient to the attainment of the above objects or any of them, or calculated directly or indirectly to enhance the value of or render profitable any of the Company's property, assets or rights, or otherwise likely in any respect to be advantageous to the Company.

AND it is hereby declared that the word "company" in this Clause, except where used in reference to this Company, shall be deemed to include any partnership or other body of persons, whether incorporated or not incorporated, and whether domiciled in the United Kingdom or

elsewhere and further the intention is that the objects specified in each paragraph of this Clause shall, except where otherwise expressed in such paragraph, be independent main objects and be in no wise limited or restricted by reference to or inference from the terms of any other paragraph or the name of the Company.

(232/319C)

FILE COPY



**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
ON CHANGE OF NAME**

No. 2227940

I hereby certify that

SHOWHIGH LIMITED

having by special resolution changed its name,

is now incorporated under the name of

RACAL-VODAFONE HOLDINGS LIMITED

Given under my hand at the Companies Registration Office,
Cardiff the 5 SEPTEMBER 1988


an authorised officer

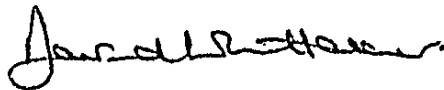
No. 2227940

SHOWHIGH LIMITED

The following Ordinary Resolution was duly passed on 15th August 1988
1988 by way of written resolution signed by all the members of the Company
pursuant to Regulation 53 of Table A of the Companies (Tables A to F)
Regulations 1985 which applies to the Company.

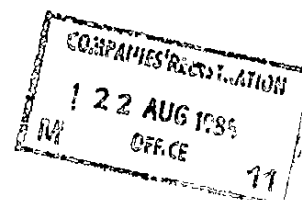
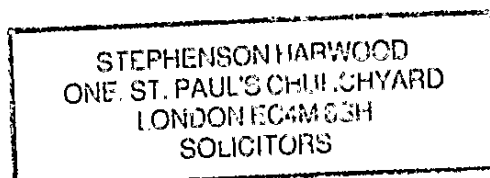
ORDINARY RESOLUTION

THAT the capital of the Company be increased from £1,000 to £500,000,000 by
the creation of 499,999,000 additional Ordinary Shares of £1 each.



.....
Secretary

(232/452C)





COMPANIES FORM No. 123

**Notice of increase
in nominal capital****123**Please do not
write in
this margin

Pursuant to section 123 of the Companies Act 1985

Please complete
legibly, preferably
in black type, or
bold block lettering

To the Registrar of Companies

For official use

Company number

--	--	--	--

2227940

Name of company

* SHOWHIGH LIMITED

* insert full name
of company

gives notice in accordance with section 123 of the above Act that by resolution of the company
dated 15th August 1988 the nominal capital of the company has been
increased by £ 499,999,000 beyond the registered capital of £ 1,000.

§ the copy must be
printed or in some
other form approved
by the registrar

A copy of the resolution authorising the increase is attached. §

The conditions (eg. voting rights, dividend rights, winding-up rights etc.) subject to which the new
shares have been or are to be issued are as follow:

The new shares are to rank pari passu and form one uniform class with the
existing issued shares of the Company.

Please tick here if
continued overleaf☐‡ Insert
Director,
Secretary,
Administrator,
Administrative
Receiver or
Receiver
(Scotland) as
appropriate

Signed

Designation ‡ Secretary

Date 15.8.88

Presentor's name address and
reference (if any):

Stephenson Harwood,
One, St. Paul's Churchyard,
London, EC4M 8SH.

Ref: 232

For official Use
General Section

Post room



No. 2227940

SHOWHIGH LIMITED

The following Special Resolutions were passed on *15th August* 1988 by way of a written resolution signed by all the members of the Company pursuant to Regulation 53 of Table A of the Companies (Tables A to F) Regulations 1985 which applies to the Company.

SPECIAL RESOLUTIONS

- "FOR INFO ONLY" - THIS RESOLUTION IS TO BE FILED SEPARATELY*
1. RESOLVED that the name of the Company be changed to "Racal-Vodafone Holdings Limited".
 2. RESOLVED that the provisions of the Memorandum of Association with respect to the objects of the Company be altered by deleting Clause 3 thereof and substituting therefor a new Clause 3 in the form contained in the document marked "A" annexed hereto.
 3. RESOLVED that the Regulations contained in the document marked "B" annexed hereto be and the same are hereby adopted as the Articles of Association of the Company to the exclusion of and in substitution for the existing Articles of Association.

Signed by STEPHENSON HARWOOD)
for and on behalf of the Company)

Stephenson Harwood

coy/A416/225



*RBS
009983
AUG.*

3. The Company's objects are :-

- (1) To act as and to perform all the functions of a holding company and for that purpose to acquire and hold for investment shares, stock, loan notes, debentures, debenture stock, bonds, obligations and securities issued or guaranteed by any company, and debentures, debenture stock, bonds, obligations and securities issued or guaranteed by any government, sovereign, ruler, commissioners, public body or authority, supreme, municipal, local or otherwise, whether at home or abroad and to leave money on deposit or otherwise with any bank or building society, local authority or any other party.
- (2) To carry on business as dealers in, operators, manufacturers, repairers, designers, developers, importers and exporters of communication, electronic, electrical, mechanical, aeronautical and radio equipment of all descriptions and of parts and accessories thereof, electronic, radio, telephone and television engineers, constructional engineers, marine engineers and consulting engineers.
- (3) To acquire and hold any such shares, stock, loan notes, debentures, debenture stock, bonds, options, obligations or securities (or any right or interest therein) by original subscription, tender, purchase, exchange, underwriting, participation in syndicates or in any other manner and whether or not fully paid up, and to make payments thereon as called up or in advance of calls or otherwise and to subscribe for the same, either conditionally or absolutely, and to hold the same with a view to investment, but with power to vary any investments, and to exercise and enforce all rights and powers conferred by or incidental to the ownership thereof, and to invest and deal with the moneys of the Company not immediately required upon such securities and in such manner as may be from time to time determined.
- (4) To carry on, acquire, undertake and execute any business, undertaking, transaction or operation whether manufacturing, financial, mercantile, agricultural, extractive or otherwise.
- (5) To purchase, take on lease or in exchange, hire or otherwise acquire, and obtain options over, lands, buildings and generally any real or personal property, rights or privileges of any kind which the Company may deem necessary or convenient for or with reference to any of its objects, or capable of being profitably dealt with in connection with any of its property or rights for the time being.

- (6) To apply for or acquire by purchase or otherwise, whether in the United Kingdom or elsewhere, any patents, patent rights, secret processes, trade marks, copyright or other rights or monopolies, licences, concessions and the like, and to use, exercise, develop or grant licences in respect of, or otherwise turn the same to account and to make, assist, or subsidise any experiments, researches or investigations.
- (7) To purchase or otherwise acquire, obtain options over, take over, manage, supervise, control and undertake all or any part of the business, undertaking, goodwill, property, assets, rights and liabilities of any person or company, or to acquire the control of shares of any company or any interest therein and to act as a director or manager of any company.
- (8) To improve, manage, develop, grant licences, easements and other rights over, exchange and in any other manner deal with or dispose of the undertaking, property, assets, rights and effects of the Company, or any part thereof, for such consideration as may be thought fit, and in particular for stock, shares, debentures, debenture stock, loan notes or securities of any other company, whether fully or partly paid up.
- (9) To pay for any property or rights acquired by the Company, and for any services rendered or to be rendered to the Company either in cash or in fully or partly paid shares, with or without preferred or deferred or guaranteed rights in respect of dividend or repayment of capital or otherwise, or in any securities which the Company has power to issue, or partly in one mode and partly in another and generally on such terms as may seem expedient.
- (10) To lend any moneys or assets of the Company to such persons, firms or companies and on such terms as may be considered expedient, and either with or without security, and to invest and deal with moneys and assets of the Company not immediately required in any manner and to receive money and securities on deposit, at interest or otherwise.
- (11) To borrow or raise money and to secure or discharge any debt or obligation of or binding on the Company in such manner as may be thought fit, and in particular by mortgages, or other charges upon the undertaking and all or any of the property and assets (present and future) and the uncalled or unpaid capital of the Company, or by the creation and issue on such terms and conditions as may be thought expedient of debentures or debenture stock, perpetual or otherwise, or other securities of any description.
- (12) To give, enter into and/or accept any guarantees or contracts of indemnity or suretyship and to guarantee, support or secure, either with or without the Company receiving any consideration or advantage therefor, and whether by personal covenant and/or by mortgaging or charging all or any part of the undertaking, property and assets, present and future (including uncalled

capital), of the Company and/or otherwise, the performance and discharge of the liabilities and obligations of every description of, and the payment and/or repayment of any moneys (including but not limited to principal, premiums, interest, dividends and other moneys secured by or payable under any obligations or securities) by any person, firm or company whatsoever including but not limited to any company which is for the time being (within the meaning of Section 736 of the Companies Act 1985) in relation to the Company its holding company, or another subsidiary of such holding company or a subsidiary of the Company, or which is controlled by the same persons as control the Company or which is associated with the Company in business or otherwise.

- (13) To issue securities which the Company has power to issue by way of security and indemnity to any person whom the Company has agreed, or is bound or willing to indemnify, or in satisfaction of any liability undertaken or agreed to be undertaken by the Company, and generally in every respect upon such terms and conditions and for such consideration (if any) as the company may think fit.
- (14) To establish or promote or concur in establishing or promoting any other company or companies for the purpose of acquiring or undertaking all or any of the assets and liabilities of this Company, or for any other purpose which may seem directly or indirectly calculated to benefit this Company or to advance the objects or interests thereof, or to take and otherwise acquire and hold or dispose of shares, stock, loan notes, debentures, debenture stock or other securities of any such company or companies.
- (15) To amalgamate or enter into partnership with, and to co-operate in any way with or assist or subsidise any person, firm or company carrying on any business which this Company is authorised to carry on or possessed of property suitable for the purposes of the Company.
- (16) To pay all expenses incidental to the formation or promotion of this or any other company, and to remunerate any person or company for services rendered or to be rendered in placing or assisting to place or guaranteeing the placing of any of the shares in or debentures or debenture stock or other securities of the Company, or in or about the promotion, formation or business of the Company, or of any other company promoted wholly or in part by this Company.
- (17) To draw, make, accept, endorse, discount, negotiate, execute and issue, and to buy, sell and deal with bills of exchange, promissory notes and other negotiable or transferable instruments or securities.
- (18) To grant pensions or gratuities to any employees or officers (including Directors) or ex-employees or ex-officers (including ex-Directors) of the Company or of any company which is a

subsidiary of the Company or is allied to or is associated with the Company or any such subsidiary company or the relations, connections or dependants of any such persons, and to pay or contribute to insurance schemes having such objects, and to establish or support associations, institutions, clubs, funds and trusts which may be considered likely to benefit any such persons or otherwise advance the interests of the Company or of its members, and to establish or contribute to any scheme for the purchase by trustees of fully paid shares in the Company to be held for the benefit of employees of the Company, including any Director holding a salaried employment or office in the Company, and to lend money to the Company's employees to enable them to purchase fully paid shares in the Company, and to formulate and carry into effect any scheme for sharing the profits of the Company with its employees or any of them.

- (19) To subscribe or guarantee money for any national, charitable, benevolent, public, general or useful object, or for any exhibition, or for any purpose which may seem likely, directly or indirectly to further the objects of the Company or the interests of its members.
- (20) To distribute among the members of the Company in specie by way of dividend or bonus or upon a return of capital any property or assets of the Company, or any proceeds of sale or disposal of any property or assets of the Company but so that no distribution amounting to a reduction of capital be made except with the sanction (if any) for the time being required by law.
- (21) To hold in the names of others any property which the Company is authorised to acquire and to do all or any of the things and matters aforesaid in any part of the world and either as principal, agent, contractor, trustee or otherwise, and by or through trustees, agents, sub-contractors or otherwise, and either alone or in conjunction with others; and to accept property on trust and to act as trustee, executor, administrator or attorney either gratuitously or otherwise.
- (22) To procure the Company to be registered or incorporated in any part of the world.
- (23) To do all such other things and to carry on such other business or businesses whatsoever and wheresoever as may, in the opinion of the Company, be necessary, incidental, conducive or convenient to the attainment of the above objects or any of them, or calculated directly or indirectly to enhance the value of or render profitable any of the Company's property, assets or rights, or otherwise likely in any respect to be advantageous to the Company.

AND it is hereby declared that the word "company" in this Clause, except where used in reference to this Company, shall be deemed to include any partnership or other body of persons, whether incorporated or not incorporated, and whether domiciled in the United Kingdom or

elsewhere and further the intention is that the objects specified in each paragraph of this Clause shall, except where otherwise expressed in such paragraph, be independent main objects and be in no wise limited or restricted by reference to or inference from the terms of any other paragraph or the name of the Company.

(232/319C)

The Companies Act 1985

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

NEW
ARTICLES of ASSOCIATION

of

SHOWHIGH LIMITED

(Adopted by Special Resolution passed on

19)

TABLE A

1. The Regulations in Table A scheduled to the Companies (Tables A to F) Regulations 1985 as amended at the date of the adoption of these Articles shall, except where they are excluded or varied by or inconsistent with these Articles, apply to the Company.

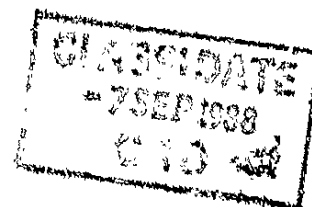
SHARES

2. (A) Subject to the provisions of paragraph (B) below and to any direction given by the Company by Ordinary Resolution, all unissued shares of the Company for the time being shall be under the control of the Directors, who may allot, grant options over or otherwise dispose of them to such persons, at such times and on such terms and conditions as they may determine and so that any statutory rights of pre-emption shall be excluded.

(B) The Directors are hereby authorised for the purposes of the Companies Act 1985 to allot shares up to a maximum nominal amount of £450,000,000 within a period of five years from the date of the adoption of these Articles and so that such authority shall include the grant of any right to subscribe for, or to convert any security into, shares and shall extend to any allotment or grant made after such period in pursuance of an offer or agreement made by the Company before such authority expires and so that Section 89(1) of the Companies Act 1985 shall not apply to any such allotment or grant.

LIEN

3. In addition to the lien conferred by Regulation 8 of Table A the Company shall have a first and paramount lien on all shares (whether fully paid or not) standing registered in the name of a member, whether alone or jointly with any other person or persons, for



all the debts and liabilities of such member or his estate to the Company. Regulation 8 of Table A shall be modified accordingly.

4. The person who is in default in respect of a call may in addition to any interest which may have accrued thereon be required by the Directors to pay all expenses that may have been incurred by the Company by reason of the non-payment of the call. Regulation 18 of Table A shall be modified accordingly.

TRANSFER OF SHARES

5. No transfer of any share, whether or not it is fully paid, shall be registered unless it shall first be approved by the Directors who may, in their absolute discretion and without giving any reason, refuse so to do. The first sentence of Regulation 24 of Table A shall not apply.

6. The Directors may at any time give notice requiring any person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a member to elect either to be registered himself or to transfer the share, and if the notice is not complied with within ninety days the Directors may thereafter withhold payment of all dividends, bonuses or other moneys payable in respect of the share until the requirements of the notice have been complied with. Regulation 31 of Table A shall be modified accordingly.

PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS

7. All business shall be deemed special that is transacted at an extraordinary general meeting, and also all business that is transacted at an annual general meeting, with the exception of the receipt and consideration of the profit and loss account, the balance sheet and group accounts (if any) of the Company and the reports of the Directors and the auditors and other documents required to be annexed to the balance sheet, the declaration of dividends, the re-appointment of the retiring auditors and the fixing of the remuneration of the auditors. In Regulation 38 of Table A the words "in the case of special business" shall be added before the words "the general nature of the business to be transacted".

8. A poll may be demanded by the Chairman or any member present in person or by proxy and entitled to vote, and Regulation 46 of Table A shall be modified accordingly.

9. If a resolution in writing referred to in Regulation 53 of Table A is described as a special resolution or as an extraordinary resolution it shall have effect accordingly.

10. A corporate representative present at any general meeting by proxy shall be entitled to vote on a show of hands. In Regulation 54 of Table A the words "or proxy" shall be added after the words "divul authorised representative".

ALTERNATE DIRECTORS

11. Any Director (other than an alternate Director) may appoint any other Director or any other person approved by a majority of the other Directors and willing to act to be his alternate, and may remove from office any alternate appointed by him. An alternate may also be removed from office by a resolution of the Board. An alternate shall be entitled at any meeting of Directors or committee of Directors to one vote for each Director he represents in addition (if he is a Director) to his own vote, but he shall not be counted more than once for the purpose of ascertaining whether a quorum is present. Regulations 65 and 67 of Table A shall be modified accordingly.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF DIRECTORS

12. A Director, notwithstanding that he or, in the case of an alternate Director, his appointor, or any person connected with him or (as the case may be) his appointor has an interest or duty which is material and which conflicts or may conflict with the interests of the Company, may vote in respect of any contract, transaction or arrangement and may be counted in the quorum present at any meeting. Regulations 94, 95, 96 and 97 of Table A shall not apply.

APPOINTMENT AND REMOVAL OF DIRECTORS

13. The office of a Director shall be vacated in any of the events specified in Regulation 81 of Table A save that the following paragraphs shall be substituted for paragraphs (d) and (e).

- "(d) not being a Director who is employed under a contract which precludes resignation, he resigns his office by notice in writing deposited at the registered office or submitted at a meeting of the Directors; or
- (e) he shall be required to resign his office by notice in writing signed by the holder or holders of not less than three-fourths in nominal value of the issued shares of the Company and deposited at the registered office or submitted at a meeting of the Directors."

14. No Director shall be required to retire or vacate his office or be ineligible for re-appointment as a Director, nor shall any person be ineligible for appointment as a Director, by reason of his having attained any particular age. Regulations 73 to 77, Regulation 80 and the last two sentences of Regulation 79 of Table A shall not apply. In Regulation 67 of Table A all words after the semicolon and in Regulation 78 of Table A the words "Subject as aforesaid" and the words "and may also determine the rotation in which any additional directors are to retire" shall be omitted.

15. The Company may by extraordinary resolution remove any Director (including a Director holding any executive office but without prejudice to any claim he might have for damages) before the expiration

of his period of office, and may by an ordinary resolution appoint another person in his stead.

NOTICES

16. Any notice, if served by post, shall be deemed to have been served at the expiration of twenty-four hours after the letter containing the same is put into a post office situated within the United Kingdom, and in proving such service it shall be sufficient to prove that the letter containing the notice was properly addressed, pre-paid and put into such post office. Regulation 115 of Table A shall not apply.

(330/132C)

Submitted in accordance with Section
18 of the Companies Act 1985

Stephenson Harwood
.....
Dated *29th September* 1988

2221940

MEMORANDUM
AND
ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION
OF
RACAL-VODAFONE HOLDINGS LIMITED



STEPHENSON HARWOOD
ONE, ST. PAUL'S CHURCHYARD
LONDON EC4M 8SH
SOLICITORS



**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
ON CHANGE OF NAME**

No. 2227940

I hereby certify that

SHOWHIGH LIMITED

having by special resolution changed its name,
is now incorporated under the name of

RACAL-VODAFONE HOLDINGS LIMITED

Given under my hand at the Companies Registration Office,
Cardiff the 5 SEPTEMBER 1988

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read 'C R Williams'.

MRS. C. R. WILLIAMS

an authorised officer



CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF A PRIVATE LIMITED COMPANY

No. 2227940

I hereby certify that

SHOWHIGH LIMITED

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act 1985
as a private company and that the Company is limited.

Given under my hand at the Companies Registration Office,
Cardiff the 7 MARCH 1988

C R Williams
MRS. C. R. WILLIAMS

an authorised officer

THE COMPANIES ACT 1985

PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

OF

RACAL-VODAFONE HOLDINGS LIMITED

(Reprinted, incorporating alterations, 6th September, 1988)

*1. The Company's name is RACAL-VODAFONE HOLDINGS LIMITED.

2. The Company's registered office is to be situated in England and Wales.

**3. The Company's objects are :-

- (1) To act as and to perform all the functions of a holding company and for that purpose to acquire and hold for investment shares, stock, loan notes, debentures, debenture stock, bonds, obligations and securities issued or guaranteed by any company, and debentures, debenture stock, bonds, obligations and securities issued or guaranteed by any government, sovereign, ruler, commissioners, public body or authority, supreme, municipal, local or otherwise, whether at home or abroad and to leave money on deposit or otherwise with any bank or building society, local authority or any other party.
- (2) To carry on business as dealers in, operators, manufacturers, repairers, designers, developers, importers and exporters of communication, electronic, electrical, mechanical, aeronautical and radio equipment of all descriptions and of parts and accessories thereof, electronic, radio, telephone and television engineers, constructional engineers, marine engineers and consulting engineers.
- (3) To acquire and hold any such shares, stock, loan notes, debentures, debenture stock, bonds, options, obligations or securities (or any right or interest therein) by original subscription, tender, purchase, exchange, underwriting, participation in syndicates or in any other manner and whether or not fully paid up, and to make payments thereon as called up or in advance of calls or otherwise and to subscribe for the same, either conditionally or absolutely, and to hold the same with a view to investment, but with power to vary any investments, and to exercise and enforce all rights and powers conferred by or

* The name of the Company was changed from Showhigh Limited to Racal-Vodafone Holdings Limited following a Special Resolution passed on 15th August 1988.

** As altered by Special Resolution passed on 15th August 1988.

incidental to the ownership thereof, and to invest and deal with the moneys of the Company not immediately required upon such securities and in such manner as may be from time to time determined.

- (4) To carry on, acquire, undertake and execute any business, undertaking, transaction or operation whether manufacturing, financial, mercantile, agricultural, extractive or otherwise.
- (5) To purchase, take on lease or in exchange, hire or otherwise acquire, and obtain options over, lands, buildings and generally any real or personal property, rights or privileges of any kind which the Company may deem necessary or convenient for or with reference to any of its objects, or capable of being profitably dealt with in connection with any of its property or rights for the time being.
- (6) To apply for or acquire by purchase or otherwise, whether in the United Kingdom or elsewhere, any patents, patent rights, secret processes, trade marks, copyright or other rights or monopolies, licences, concessions and the like, and to use, exercise, develop or grant licences in respect of, or otherwise turn the same to account and to make, assist, or subsidise any experiments, researches or investigations.
- (7) To purchase or otherwise acquire, obtain options over, take over, manage, supervise, control and undertake all or any part of the business, undertaking, goodwill, property, assets, rights and liabilities of any person or company, or to acquire the control of shares of any company or any interest therein and to act as a director or manager of any company.
- (8) To improve, manage, develop, grant licences, easements and other rights over, exchange and in any other manner deal with or dispose of the undertaking, property, assets, rights and effects of the Company, or any part thereof, for such consideration as may be thought fit, and in particular for stock, shares, debentures, debenture stock, loan notes or securities of any other company, whether fully or partly paid up.
- (9) To pay for any property or rights acquired by the Company, and for any services rendered or to be rendered to the Company either in cash or in fully or partly paid shares, with or without preferred or deferred or guaranteed rights in respect of dividend or repayment of capital or otherwise, or in any securities which the Company has power to issue, or partly in one mode and partly in another and generally on such terms as may seem expedient.
- (10) To lend any moneys or assets of the Company to such persons, firms or companies and on such terms as may be considered expedient, and either with or without security, and to invest and deal with moneys and assets of the Company not immediately required in any

manner and to receive money and securities on deposit, at interest or otherwise.

- (11) To borrow or raise money and to secure or discharge any debt or obligation of or binding on the Company in such manner as may be thought fit, and in particular by mortgages, or other charges upon the undertaking and all or any of the property and assets (present and future) and the uncalled or unpaid capital of the Company, or by the creation and issue on such terms and conditions as may be thought expedient of debentures or debenture stock, perpetual or otherwise, or other securities of any description.
- (12) To give, enter into and/or accept any guarantees or contracts of indemnity or suretyship and to guarantee, support or secure, either with or without the Company receiving any consideration or advantage therefor, and whether by personal covenant and/or by mortgaging or charging all or any part of the undertaking, property and assets, present and future (including uncalled capital), of the Company and/or otherwise, the performance and discharge of the liabilities and obligations of every description of, and the payment and/or repayment of any moneys (including but not limited to principal, premiums, interest, dividends and other moneys secured by or payable under any obligations or securities) by any person, firm or company whatsoever including but not limited to any company which is for the time being (within the meaning of Section 736 of the Companies Act 1985) in relation to the Company its holding company, or another subsidiary of such holding company or a subsidiary of the Company, or which is controlled by the same persons as control the Company or which is associated with the Company in business or otherwise.
- (13) To issue securities which the Company has power to issue by way of security and indemnity to any person whom the Company has agreed, or is bound or willing to indemnify, or in satisfaction of any liability undertaken or agreed to be undertaken by the Company, and generally in every respect upon such terms and conditions and for such consideration (if any) as the company may think fit.
- (14) To establish or promote or concur in establishing or promoting any other company or companies for the purpose of acquiring or undertaking all or any of the assets and liabilities of this Company, or for any other purpose which may seem directly or indirectly calculated to benefit this Company or to advance the objects or interests thereof, or to take and otherwise acquire and hold or dispose of shares, stock, loan notes, debentures, debenture stock or other securities of any such company or companies.
- (15) To amalgamate or enter into partnership with, and to co-operate in any way with or assist or subsidise any person, firm or company carrying on any business which this Company is authorised to carry on or possessed of property suitable for the purposes of the Company.

- (16) To pay all expenses incidental to the formation or promotion of this or any other company, and to remunerate any person or company for services rendered or to be rendered in placing or assisting to place or guaranteeing the placing of any of the shares in or debentures or debenture stock or other securities of the Company, or in or about the promotion, formation or business of the Company, or of any other company promoted wholly or in part by this Company.
- (17) To draw, make, accept, endorse, discount, negotiate, execute and issue, and to buy, sell and deal with bills of exchange, promissory notes and other negotiable or transferable instruments or securities.
- (18) To grant pensions or gratuities to any employees or officers (including Directors) or ex-employees or ex-officers (including ex-Directors) of the Company or of any company which is a subsidiary of the Company or is allied to or is associated with the Company or any such subsidiary company or the relations, connections or dependants of any such persons, and to pay or contribute to insurance schemes having such objects, and to establish or support associations, institutions, clubs, funds and trusts which may be considered likely to benefit any such persons or otherwise advance the interests of the Company or of its members, and to establish or contribute to any scheme for the purchase by trustees of fully paid shares in the Company to be held for the benefit of employees of the Company, including any Director holding a salaried employment or office in the Company, and to lend money to the Company's employees to enable them to purchase fully paid shares in the Company, and to formulate and carry into effect any scheme for sharing the profits of the Company with its employees or any of them.
- (19) To subscribe or guarantee money for any national, charitable, benevolent, public, general or useful object, or for any exhibition, or for any purpose which may seem likely, directly or indirectly to further the objects of the Company or the interests of its members.
- (20) To distribute among the members of the Company in specie by way of dividend or bonus or upon a return of capital any property or assets of the Company, or any proceeds of sale or disposal of any property or assets of the Company but so that no distribution amounting to a reduction of capital be made except with the sanction (if any) for the time being required by law.
- (21) To hold in the names of others any property which the Company is authorised to acquire and to do all or any of the things and matters aforesaid in any part of the world and either as principal, agent, contractor, trustee or otherwise, and by or through trustees, agents, sub-contractors or otherwise, and either alone or in conjunction with others; and to accept property on

trust and to act as trustee, executor, administrator or attorney either gratuitously or otherwise.

- (22) To procure the Company to be registered or incorporated in any part of the world.
- (23) To do all such other things and to carry on such other business or businesses whatsoever and wheresoever as may, in the opinion of the Company, be necessary, incidental, conducive or convenient to the attainment of the above objects or any of them, or calculated directly or indirectly to enhance the value of or render profitable any of the Company's property, assets or rights, or otherwise likely in any respect to be advantageous to the Company.

AND it is hereby declared that the word "company" in this Clause, except where used in reference to this Company, shall be deemed to include any partnership or other body of persons, whether incorporated or not incorporated, and whether domiciled in the United Kingdom or elsewhere and further the intention is that the objects specified in each paragraph of this Clause shall, except where otherwise expressed in such paragraph, be independent main objects and be in no wise limited or restricted by reference to or inference from the terms of any other paragraph or the name of the Company.

4. The liability of the Member is limited.

*5. The Company's share capital is £500,000,000 divided into 500,000,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each.

* The original capital of the Company was £1,000 divided into 1,000 Shares of £1 each and has since been increased by virtue of a Resolution passed on 15th August 1988 to the capital shown here.

WE, the subscribers to this Memorandum of Association, wish to be formed into a company pursuant to this Memorandum; and we agree to take the number of shares shown opposite our respective names.

NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF SUBSCRIBERS	NUMBER OF SHARES TAKEN BY EACH SUBSCRIBER
1. For and on behalf of INSTANT COMPANIES LIMITED 2 BACHES STREET LONDON N1 6UB	ONE
2. For and on behalf of SWIFT INCORPORATIONS LIMITED 2 BACHES STREET LONDON N1 6UB	ONE
TOTAL SHARES TAKEN	TWO

Dated 4th January 1988

WITNESS to the above signatures:

TERRY JAYNE
2 BACHES STREET
LONDON N1 6UB

The Companies Act 1985

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

NEW
ARTICLES of ASSOCIATION

of

RACAL-VODAFONE HOLDINGS LIMITED

(Adopted by Special Resolution passed on 15th August 1988)

TABLE A

1. The Regulations in Table A scheduled to the Companies (Tables A to F) Regulations 1985 as amended at the date of the adoption of these Articles shall, except where they are excluded or varied by or inconsistent with these Articles, apply to the Company.

SHARES

2. (A) Subject to the provisions of paragraph (B) below and to any direction given by the Company by Ordinary Resolution, all unissued shares of the Company for the time being shall be under the control of the Directors, who may allot, grant options over or otherwise dispose of them to such persons, at such times and on such terms and conditions as they may determine and so that any statutory rights of pre-emption shall be excluded.

(B) The Directors are hereby authorised for the purposes of the Companies Act 1985 to allot shares up to a maximum nominal amount of £450,000,000 within a period of five years from the date of the adoption of these Articles and so that such authority shall include the grant of any right to subscribe for, or to convert any security into, shares and shall extend to any allotment or grant made after such period in pursuance of an offer or agreement made by the Company before such authority expires and so that Section 89(1) of the Companies Act 1985 shall not apply to any such allotment or grant.

LIEN

3. In addition to the lien conferred by Regulation 8 of Table A the Company shall have a first and paramount lien on all shares (whether fully paid or not) standing registered in the name of a member, whether alone or jointly with any other person or persons, for all the debts and liabilities of such member or his estate to the Company. Regulation 8 of Table A shall be modified accordingly

4. The person who is in default in respect of a call may in addition to any interest which may have accrued thereon be required by the Directors to pay all expenses that may have been incurred by the Company by reason of the non-payment of the call. Regulation 18 of Table A shall be modified accordingly.

TRANSFER OF SHARES

5. No transfer of any share, whether or not it is fully paid, shall be registered unless it shall first be approved by the Directors who may, in their absolute discretion and without giving any reason, refuse so to do. The first sentence of Regulation 24 of Table A shall not apply.

6. The Directors may at any time give notice requiring any person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a member to elect either to be registered himself or to transfer the share, and if the notice is not complied with within ninety days the Directors may thereafter withhold payment of all dividends, bonuses or other moneys payable in respect of the share until the requirements of the notice have been complied with. Regulation 31 of Table A shall be modified accordingly.

PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS

7. All business shall be deemed special that is transacted at an extraordinary general meeting, and also all business that is transacted at an annual general meeting, with the exception of the receipt and consideration of the profit and loss account, the balance sheet and group accounts (if any) of the Company and the reports of the Directors and the auditors and other documents required to be annexed to the balance sheet, the declaration of dividends, the re-appointment of the retiring auditors and the fixing of the remuneration of the auditors. In Regulation 38 of Table A the words "in the case of special business" shall be added before the words "the general nature of the business to be transacted".

8. A poll may be demanded by the Chairman or any member present in person or by proxy and entitled to vote, and Regulation 46 of Table A shall be modified accordingly.

9. If a resolution in writing referred to in Regulation 53 of Table A is described as a special resolution or as an extraordinary resolution it shall have effect accordingly.

10. A corporate representative present at any general meeting by proxy shall be entitled to vote on a show of hands. In Regulation 54 of Table A the words "or proxy" shall be added after the words "duly authorised representative".

ALTERNATE DIRECTORS

11. Any Director (other than an alternate Director) may appoint any other Director or any other person approved by a majority of the other Directors and willing to act to be his alternate, and may remove from office any alternate appointed by him. An alternate may also be removed from office by a resolution of the Board. An alternate shall be entitled at any meeting of Directors or committee of Directors to one vote for each Director he represents in addition (if he is a Director) to his own vote, but he shall not be counted more than once for the purpose of ascertaining whether a quorum is present. Regulations 65 and 67 of Table A shall be modified accordingly.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF DIRECTORS

12. A Director, notwithstanding that he or, in the case of an alternate Director, his appointor, or any person connected with him or (as the case may be) his appointor has an interest or duty which is material and which conflicts or may conflict with the interests of the Company, may vote in respect of any contract, transaction or arrangement and may be counted in the quorum present at any meeting. Regulations 94, 95, 96 and 97 of Table A shall not apply.

APPOINTMENT AND REMOVAL OF DIRECTORS

13. The office of a Director shall be vacated in any of the events specified in Regulation 81 of Table A save that the following paragraphs shall be substituted for paragraphs (d) and (e).

- "(d) not being a Director who is employed under a contract which precludes resignation, he resigns his office by notice in writing deposited at the registered office or submitted at a meeting of the Directors; or
- (e) he shall be required to resign his office by notice in writing signed by the holder or holders of not less than three-fourths in nominal value of the issued shares of the Company and deposited at the registered office or submitted at a meeting of the Directors."

14. No Director shall be required to retire or vacate his office or be ineligible for re-appointment as a Director, nor shall any person be ineligible for appointment as a Director, by reason of his having attained any particular age. Regulations 73 to 77, Regulation 80 and the last two sentences of Regulation 79 of Table A shall not apply. In Regulation 67 of Table A all words after the semicolon and in Regulation 78 of Table A the words "Subject as aforesaid" and the words "and may also determine the rotation in which any additional directors are to retire" shall be omitted.

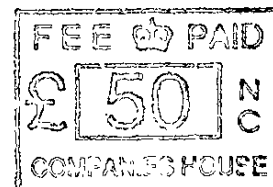
15. The Company may by extraordinary resolution remove any Director (including a Director holding any executive office but without prejudice to any claim he might have for damages) before the expiration

of his period of office, and may by an ordinary resolution appoint another person in his stead.

NOTICES

16. Any notice, if served by post, shall be deemed to have been served at the expiration of twenty-four hours after the letter containing the same is put into a post office situated within the United Kingdom, and in proving such service it shall be sufficient to prove that the letter containing the notice was properly addressed, pre-paid and put into such post office. Regulation 115 of Table A shall not apply.

(330/304C)

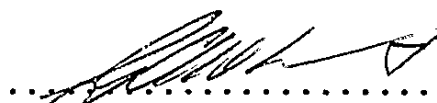


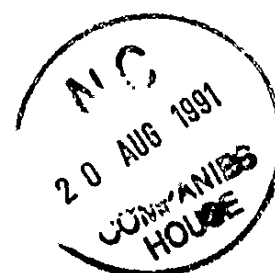
RACAL-VODAFONE (HOLDINGS) LIMITED

REGISTRATION NO 2227940

At an Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company held on 7 August 1991 the following resolution was duly passed as a Special Resolution, namely,

"That the name of the Company be changed to
VODAFONE (HOLDINGS) LIMITED


.....
G. A. Whent, Chairman



£750 00 P15 734021.



**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
ON CHANGE OF NAME**

No. 2227940

I hereby certify that

RACAL-VODAFONE HOLDINGS LIMITED

having by special resolution changed its name,

is now incorporated under the name of

VODAFONE (HOLDINGS) LIMITED

Given under my hand at the Companies Registration Office,
Cardiff the 16 SEPTEMBER 1991


A. F. FLETCHER

an authorised officer

COMPANIES FORM No. 325

G

Notice of place where register of
directors' interests in shares etc. is
kept or of any change in that place

Note: This notice is not required where the register is and
has always been kept at the Registered Office

325

Pursuant to section 325 of and Schedule 13 paragraph 27 to the Companies Act 1985

To the Registrar of Companies

For official use

Company number

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2227940

Name of company

VODAFONE (HOLDINGS) LIMITED

gives notice that the register of directors' interests in shares and/or debentures, which is
kept by the company pursuant to section 325 of the above Act, is [now] kept at:

VODAFONE GROUP SERVICES LIMITED

2-4 LONDON ROAD, NEWBURY, BERKS.RG13 1JL

Postcode

‡ Insert Director,
Secretary
Etc

Signed

S.A. Scott

Designation‡

Secretary

Date

16/9/91

Presentor's name address and
reference (if any):

MR M D PRUDDEN
VODAFONE GROUP SERVICES LIMITED
2-4 LONDON ROAD
NEWBURY
BERKSHIRE RG13 1JL

For official Use
General Section

Post room

BLUEPRINT

CH APP