O's House

Registered number: 03773864

# **Amro Biotech plc**

Directors' report and financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2009

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### **COMPANY INFORMATION**

Directors

Dr A Rogers

Dr Y E-L A Rogers

D R Walker

Dr L S Gogbashian

Company secretary

Dr Y E-L A Rogers

Company number

03773864

Registered office

First Floor Sheraton House Lower Road Chorleywood Hertfordshire WD3 5LH

**Auditors** 

Mazars LLP The Atrium Park Street West Luton

Bedfordshire LU1 3BE

**Bankers** 

Bank of Scotland 38 Threadneedle Street

London EC2P 2EH

**Patent Attorney** 

Carpmaels and Ransford 43 Bloomsbury Square

London WC1 2RA

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### CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2009

It is with satisfaction that I report on the progress that your company has made during the last year in association with our sister company Amro Biotech (Netherlands) B.V.

Following a very difficult period for research, the past year has seen considerable advances within the company and important milestones have been achieved.

Implementation of our strategic plans to expand the number of drug products and their potential clinical uses in diseases of major humanitarian and commercial impact have progressed significantly.

Products based on our platform technology and their novel approach to the treatment of serious diseases have met with the enthusiastic approval of Key Opinion Leaders in the diseases of their specialty. Accordingly, the development of a major series of clinical trial protocols has been carried out in-house, on the strength of which, prominent and internationally recognised medical consultants have been retained who are enthusiastic in recruiting patients and carrying out the programme in each of the diseases under scrutiny. In addition, the large dossiers required for submission to Regulatory Authorities both in the UK and in Europe to obtain statutory approvals for clinical trials are in place for two of our products and we anticipate a third one will be ready shortly.

Furthermore, the company objective of developing alternative, non-invasive methods of drug delivery of our products has also progressed satisfactorily as has the development of your company's patent portfolio.

The principal aim of your Board still remains to add value to your company and bring our products to market as soon as possible.

Once again I extend my warm appreciation for support in such challenging times.

Dr A Rogers Chairman

Date: 4 December 2009

### DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2009

The directors present their report and the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2009.

### **Principal activities**

The principal activities of the company are research and the development of products and management of patents.

#### **Business review**

During the year the company continued its activities in research and development and provided services to Amro Biotech (Netherlands) BV under the terms of a research and development services agreement. In particular, the company has been engaged by Amro Biotech (Netherlands) B.V. to oversee various aspects of the latter's non-clinical and clinical drug development programs, as well as management of its intellectual property portfolio and future commercialisation strategy.

### Results and dividends

The loss for the year, after taxation, amounted to £270,294 (2008: loss £206,408).

The directors do not recommend the payment of a dividend.

### **Directors**

The directors who served during the year were:

Dr A Rogers Dr Y E-L A Rogers D R Walker Dr L S Gogbashian

#### Non-executive directors

At the present time, Dr Arpi Rogers, Dr Yvonne Rogers, and Mr David Walker are employed full time. Dr Lisa Gogbashian is employed part time.

There are no non-executive directors at the present time.

It is the board's intention to appoint further executive and non-executive directors as the company develops and as appropriate candidates are identified.

### **Future developments**

During the immediate future, the company will continue its research and development program. In particular, it will continue to provide consulting and other research and development services to Amro Biotech (Netherlands) B.V.

### DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2009

### **Management incentives**

At this time, the company has no bonus, share purchase, share option or other management incentive scheme.

#### Remuneration

The remuneration of the directors has been fixed by the chairman.

Details of directors' remuneration for the year to 30 June 2009 are set out in note 6 to the accounts.

### Corporate governance

The activities and resources of the company are such that the board has been kept small and focused. As the activities of the company expand in future years it is the intention of the board to comply with the recommendations of the Combined Code on corporate governance.

### **Control procedures**

The board continues to implement the control procedures which it believes are necessary to ensure compliance and effective reporting.

### Going concern

After making enquiries, the directors have a reasonable expectation that the company has adequate resources to continue its planned operations into the foreseeable future and a reasonable expectation of raising additional resources in due course to continue the company's development towards profitable trading.

### Company's policy for payment of creditors

The company does not have a written policy on the payment of trade creditors. However, the company intends to pay all trade creditors promptly within the payment terms agreed with them. At the financial year end the company had 31 days (2008: 31 days) of purchases outstanding within trade creditors.

### **Enterprise Investment Scheme**

The company has successfully applied to the HM Revenue & Customs to be recognised as a qualifying company under the provisions of the Enterprise Investment Scheme. Accordingly, those investors who also qualify have received or will receive appropriate tax relief certificates. Whilst the directors intend to manage the affairs of the company so as to maximise the likelihood that this relief is maintained based on professional advice received, they reserve the right not to do so if it is demonstrably in the interests of the company and its shareholders, as a whole, to do otherwise.

#### Financial instruments

#### Interest rate risk

The company is not exposed to interest rate risk.

### Foreign currency risk

The company is exposed to foreign currency risk in currencies other than the functional currency of the entity. The entity does not hedge currency exposure.

#### Credit risk

Receivable balances are monitored on an ongoing basis and provisions made for doubtful debts where necessary.

### DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2009

### Intellectual property

On 15 July 1999 the company was granted a fifteen year exclusive world-wide licence by Dr Rogers in respect of Amro intellectual property which relates to the Amro monoclonal antibodies. The license was granted permission pursuant to the Amro patents and is for the purposes of research and development, manufacture, marketing and sale of products relating to the Amro intellectual property. Dr Rogers has agreed to supply and has supplied all know-how relating to the Amro intellectual property. On 17 October 2005 the company granted a sub license to Amro Biotech (Netherlands) B.V.

#### Political and charitable contributions

During the period there were no charitable or political donations.

### Statement of directors' responsibilities

The directors are responsible for preparing the Annual report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). The financial statements are required by law to give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of the profit or loss of the Company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

### Statement as to disclosure of information to auditors

The directors have taken all the necessary steps to make us aware, as directors, of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditors are aware of that information.

As far as the directors are aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the company's auditors are unaware.

## DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2009

### **Auditor**

The auditor, Mazars LLP, will be proposed for reappointment in accordance with section 489 of the Companies Act 2006.

This report was approved by the board on 4 December 2009 and signed on its behalf by:

Dr Y E-L A Rogers

4 Rogers

Director and company secretary



### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF AMRO BIOTECH PLC

We have audited the financial statements of Amro Biotech plc for the year ended 30 June 2009 which comprise the Profit and Loss Account, the Balance Sheet, the Cash Flow Statement and related notes. These financial statements have been prepared under the accounting policies set out therein.

This report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with Section 235 of the Companies Act 1985. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

### Respective responsibilities of directors and auditors

As described in the Statement of Directors' Responsibilities the company's directors are responsible for the preparation of financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Our responsibility is to audit the financial statements in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland).

We report to you our opinion as to whether the financial statements give a true and fair view, whether the financial statements are properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985 and whether the information given in the Directors' Report is consistent with the financial statements. We also report to you if, in our opinion, the company has not kept proper accounting records, if we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit, or if information specified by law regarding directors' remuneration and transactions with the company is not disclosed.

We read the Directors' Report and consider the implications for our report if we become aware of any apparent misstatement.

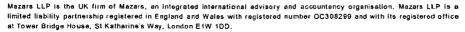
We read other information contained in the Annual Report, and consider whether it is consistent with the audited financial statements. This other information comprises only the Chairman's Statement. We consider the implications for our report if we become aware of any apparent misstatements or material inconsistencies with the financial statements. Our responsibilities do not extend to any other information.

### Basis of audit opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland) issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the directors in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the company's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

Mazars LLP - The Atrium - Park Street West - Luton - Bedfordshire - LU1 3BE Tel: +44 (0) 1582 700700 - Fax: +44 (0) 1582 700701 - www.mazars.co.uk









## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF AMRO BIOTECH PLC

### **Opinion**

In our opinion:

- the financial statements give a true and fair view, in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, of the state of the company's affairs as at 30 June 2009 and of its loss for the year then ended;
- the financial statements have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985; and
- the information given in the Directors' Report is consistent with the financial statements.

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Mazars LLP, Chartered Accountants (Statutory auditor) Lee Brook (Senior statutory auditor)

The Atrium
Park Street West
Luton
Bedfordshire
LU1 3BE

Date: 23/12/09

# PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2009

	Note	2009 £	2008 £
Turnover	2	418,441	531,729
Cost of sales		(154,384)	(212,464)
Gross profit		264,057	319,265
Research and development costs Administrative costs		(234,585) (174,050)	(352,769) (271,798)
Operating loss	3	(144,578)	(305,302)
Interest receivable and similar income Interest payable and similar charges	7	12,150 (20)	18,093 (35)
Loss on ordinary activities before taxation		(132,448)	(287,244)
Tax on loss on ordinary activities	8	(137,846)	80,836
Loss on ordinary activities after taxation	13/14	(270,294)	(206,408)

All amounts relate to continuing operations.

There were no recognised gains and losses other than those included in the profit and loss account.

## BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 JUNE 2009

	Note	£	2009 £	£	2008 £
Fixed assets Tangible fixed assets	9		1,230		3,355
Current assets Debtors Cash at bank	10	331,779 272,534		543,144 354,539	
		604,313	-	897,683	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	11	(380,049)		(633,250)	
Net current assets		<del></del>	224,264	<del></del>	264,433
Total assets less current liabilities			225,494		267,788 ————
Capital and reserves Called up share capital Share premium account Profit and loss account	12 13 13		58,947 3,895,766 (3,729,219)		58,918 3,667,795 (3,458,925)
Shareholders' funds	14		225,494		267,788

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the board and were signed on its behalf on 4 December 2009

Dr A Rogers Director

# CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2009

	Note	2009 £	2008 £
Net cash flow from operating activities	15	(184,289)	(37,257)
Returns on investments and servicing of finance	16	12,130	18,058
Taxation	16	(137,846)	-
Capital expenditure and financial investment	16	-	(3,591)
Financing	16	228,000	
Decrease in cash in the year		(82,005)	(22,790)

# RECONCILIATION OF NET CASH FLOW TO MOVEMENT IN NET FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2009

		2009 £	2008 £
Decrease in cash in the year		(82,005)	(22,790)
Change in net debt resulting from cash flows		(82,005)	(22,790)
Other non-cash changes		-	-
Movement in net debt in the year		(82,005)	(22,790)
Net funds at 1 July 2008		354,539	377,329
Net funds at 30 June 2009	17	272,534	354,539

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2009

### 1. Accounting policies

### a) Accounting convention

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with applicable accounting standards.

### b) Going concern

The directors believe that the company has adequate resources to support its plans for the next twelve months. These financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis.

### c) Turnover

Turnover comprises revenue recognised by the company in respect of goods and services supplied, exclusive of Value Added Tax and trade discounts.

### d) Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less depreciation. Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write off the cost of fixed assets, less their estimated residual value, over their expected useful lives on the following bases:

Fixtures, fittings and equipment

- 33% straight line

Laboratory equipment

- 33% straight line

### e) Foreign currencies

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date.

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rate ruling on the date of the transaction.

Exchange gains and losses are recognised in the Profit and Loss account.

### f) Intellectual property rights

Intellectual property relates to Amro monoclonal antibodies. The licence received in respect of intellectual property has not been recognised in the financial statements.

### g) Research and development expenditure

Research and development expenditure is written off in the year in which it is incurred.

### h) Patent costs

Patent costs comprising legal fees and other direct costs incurred in obtaining patents are written off in the year of expenditure.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2009

### 2. Turnover

The whole of the turnover is attributable to the company's principal activities of research and the development of products and management of patents.

All turnover arose within the European Union (excluding the United Kingdom) and were made exclusively to Amro Biotech (Netherlands) B.V. (note 20).

### 3. Operating loss

	The operating loss is stated after charging/(crediting):	2009 £	2008 £
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets: - owned by the company Difference on foreign exchange Research and development costs	2,125 (38,814) 234,585	3,099 (248) 352,769
4.	Auditors' remuneration	2009 £	2008 £
	Fees payable to the company's auditor for the audit of the company's annual accounts	6,900	5,543
	Fees payable to the company's auditor and its associates in respect of non-audit service	9,983	19,915
5.	Staff costs		
	Staff costs, including directors' remuneration, were as follows:	2009 £	2008 £
	Wages and salaries Social security costs	287,336 33,637	324,761 38,025
		320,973	362,786

The average monthly number of employees, including the directors, during the year was as follows:

2009 Number	2008 Number
4	5
	<del></del>

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2009

6.	Directors' remuneration	2009 £	2008 £
	Aggregate emoluments	265,008	252,511
	The emoluments of the directors disclosed above include the following am director:	ounts paid to th	e highest paid
		2009 £	2008 £
	Dr A Rogers	100,008	100,008
7.	Interest payable and similar charges	2009 £	2008 £
	On bank loans and overdrafts	20	35
8.	Taxation	2009 £	2008 £
	UK Corporation tax credit on loss for the year Prior period adjustment (note 19)	137,846	(80,836)
		137,846	(80,836)
	Factors affecting tax charge for the year		
	The tax assessed for the year is lower than the standard rate of corporat differences are explained below:	tion tax in the U	K (28%). The
		2009 £	2008 £
	Loss on ordinary activities before tax	(132,448)	(287,244)
	Loss on ordinary activities multiplied by the effective rate of corporation tax in the UK of 28% (2008: 29.5%)	(37,085)	(84,745)
	Effects of:  Expenses not deductible for tax purposes Capital allowances for year in excess of depreciation Surrender of tax losses for research and development tax credit refund Additional deduction for research and development expenditure Losses not utilised in the year	20 240 - - 36,825	61 (49) 68,220 (64,323) ———————————————————————————————————
	Current tax credit for the year (see note below)		(00,030)

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2009

### 8. Taxation (continued)

### Factors that may affect future tax charges

A claim is to be submitted for a repayment of research and development tax credits of £50,166 in respect of the year ended 30 June 2009 (2008: £80,836). During the year the company received tax credits of £nil in respect of earlier years (2008: £nil).

Tax losses available to offset against future profits as at 30 June 2009 are estimated at £2,426,875 (2008: £2,068,543).

Deferred tax is not recognised on the basis that the future economic benefit is uncertain.

9.	Tangible fixed assets	Laboratory equipment £	Furniture, fittings and equipment £	Total £
	Cost			
	At 1 July 2008	28,787	19,553	48,340
	Additions			
	At 30 June 2009 .	28,787	19,553	48,340
	Depreciation			
	At 1 July 2008	28,787	16,198	44,985
	Charge for the year	-	2,125	2,125
	At 30 June 2009	28,787	18,323	47,110
	Net book value			
	At 30 June 2009		1,230	1,230
			0.055	
	At 30 June 2008	<del>-</del>	3,355	3,355
10.	Debtors		2009 £	2008 £
			-	~
	Prepayments and accrued income (note 20)		220,761	297,014
	VAT recoverable		25,899	108,284
	Other debtors		85,119	137,846
			331,779	543,144

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2009

Premium on shares issued in the year

Closing shareholders' funds

11.	Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	2009 £	2008 £
	Trade creditors	118,362	17,867
	NDR creditor account (note 20)	2,815	154,895
	Amro Biotech (Netherlands) B.V. creditor account (note 20)	128,161	356,721
	Social security and other taxes	325	11,962
	Other creditors	3,629	21,884
	Accruals and deferred income	126,757	69,921
		380,049	633,250
12.	Share capital	2009	2008
	Authorised	£	£
	10,000,000 Ordinary shares of 1p each	100,000	100,000
	Allotted, called up and fully paid		
	Ordinary shares of 1p each	58,947	58,918
	On 17 July 2008 Amro Biotech plc issued 2,850 ordinary shares of 1 per share, the total value received was £228,000.	p each for a nomina	al value of £80
13.		p each for a nomina Share premium account £	Profit and loss account
13.	per share, the total value received was £228,000.  Reserves	Share premium account	Profit and loss account
13.	per share, the total value received was £228,000.	Share premium account £	Profit and loss account £
13.	per share, the total value received was £228,000.  Reserves  At 1 July 2008 Loss for the year	Share premium account £	Profit and loss account £
13.	Per share, the total value received was £228,000.  Reserves  At 1 July 2008 Loss for the year Premium on shares issued in the year	Share premium account £ 3,667,795 227,971	Profit and loss account £ (3,458,925) (270,294)
	Per share, the total value received was £228,000.  Reserves  At 1 July 2008 Loss for the year Premium on shares issued in the year  At 30 June 2009  Reconciliation of movement in shareholders' funds	Share premium account £ 3,667,795 227,971 3,895,766	Profit and loss account £ (3,458,925) (270,294) - (3,729,219)
	Per share, the total value received was £228,000.  Reserves  At 1 July 2008 Loss for the year Premium on shares issued in the year  At 30 June 2009  Reconciliation of movement in shareholders' funds  Opening shareholders' funds	Share premium account £ 3,667,795 227,971 3,895,766 2009 £ 267,788	Profit and loss account £ (3,458,925) (270,294) (3,729,219)  2008 £
	Per share, the total value received was £228,000.  Reserves  At 1 July 2008 Loss for the year Premium on shares issued in the year  At 30 June 2009  Reconciliation of movement in shareholders' funds	Share premium account £ 3,667,795 227,971 3,895,766	Profit and loss account £ (3,458,925) (270,294) (3,729,219)  2008 £

227,971

225,494

267,788

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2009

				190.00	
15.	Net cash flow from operating activities	s		2009 £	2008 £
	Operating loss Depreciation of tangible fixed assets Decrease/(increase) in debtors (Decrease)/increase in creditors			(144,578) 2,125 211,365 (253,201)	(305,302) 3,099 (30,901) 295,847
	Net cash outflow from operations			(184,289)	(37,257)
16.	Analysis of cash flows for headings n	etted in cash flo	ow statement	2009	2008
	Returns on investments and servicing Interest received Interest paid	of finance		£ 12,150 (20)	18,093 (35)
	Net cash inflow from returns on inves and servicing of finance	tments		12,130	18,058
	Taxation			2009 £	2008 £
	Prior period adjustment			137,846	-
	Capital expenditure and financial inve	stment		2009 £	2008 £
	Purchase of tangible fixed assets			-	(3,591)
				2009 £	2008 £
	Financing Issue of ordinary share capital Premium on issue of ordinary share capi	tal		29 227,971	-
	Net cash inflow from financing			228,000	-
17.	Analysis of changes in net debt	1 July 2008 £	Cash flow £	Other Non-cash changes £	30 June 2009 £
	Cash at bank and in hand	354,539	(82,005)		272,534
	Net funds	354,539	(82,005)	-	272,534

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2009

### 18. Contingent Liability

A sub-licence had been granted to Amro Biotech (Netherlands) B.V. in consideration of a 9% royalty to be paid to the company in relation to sales of products arising from the eventual commercialisation of the underlying intellectual property. It is not possible to make a reliable estimate of what the level of those sales might be.

### 19. Contingent Asset

Amro Biotech plc has reclaimed tax credits relating to research and development expenditure in the year to 30 June 2007 of £57,011 and in the year to 30 June 2008 of £80,836. A further claim of £50,166 is expected to be made in respect of the current year. HMRC have queried the basis on which the refund has been claimed and the outcome of the claim and future claims are uncertain. The total provision relating to research and development expenditure amounting to £137,846 (2008: £137,846) was written back in the year as the likelihood of receiving the asset was uncertain.

### 20. Related party transactions

Dr A Rogers is a director of Neo Diagnostic Research Limited. Neo Diagnostic Research Limited is a company incorporated in the United Kingdom with the sole purpose of acting as agent on behalf of Amro Biotech plc. Included in creditors is a balance payable to Neo Diagnostic Research Limited of £2,815 (2008: £154,895). Additional costs from Neo Diagnostic Research Limited of £75,559 (2008: £57,315) have also been accrued at the year end (note 11).

The shareholders of Amro Biotech plc are also the beneficial shareholders of Amro Biotech (Netherlands) B.V., a company incorporated in the Netherlands. Sales of £418,441 (2008: £531,729) were made in the ordinary course of business during the year. At 30 June 2009 the company owed £128,161 (2008: £356,721) to Amro Biotech (Netherlands) B.V. and has recognised an additional £212,312 (2008: £285,560) of accrued income from the same source (notes 10 and 11).