

#### **FILE COPY**

# CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF A PRIVATE LIMITED COMPANY

Company No. 7294645

The Registrar of Companies for England and Wales, hereby certifies that

## SEAGREEN ECHO WIND ENERGY LIMITED

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act 2006 as a private company, that the company is limited by shares, and the situation of its registered office is in England/Wales

Given at Companies House on 24th June 2010



\*N07294645O\*





600646/100

In accordance with Section 9 of the Companies Act 2006

## **IN01**

## BLUEPRINT

## Application to register a company

A fee is payable with this form Please see 'How to pay' on the last page

What this form is for You may use this form to register a private or public company

X What this form is You cannot use this a limited flability pa this, please use form



19/06/2010 COMPANIES HOUSE ise ık

**Company details** Part 1

> → Filling in this form Please complete in typescript or in bold black capitals

All fields are mandatory unless specified or indicated by 1

**A1** Company details O Duplicate names Please show the proposed company name below Duplicate names are not permitted A list of registered names can be found Proposed company ECHO MIND ENERGY LIMITER SEAGREEN on our website There are various rules name in full 0 that may affect your choice of name More information is available at For official use www.companieshouse.gov.uk A2 Company name restrictions o Ocompany name restrictions. Please tick the box only if the proposed company name contains sensitive A list of sensitive or restricted words or restricted words or expressions that require you to seek comments of a or expressions that require consent government department or other specified body can be found in guidance available on our website I confirm that the proposed company name contains sensitive or restricted www.companieshouse.gov.uk words or expressions and that approval, where appropriate, has been sought of a government department or other specified body and Lattach a copy of their response А3 Exemption from name ending with 'Limited' or 'Cyfyngedig' o Name ending exemption Please tick the box if you wish to apply for exemption from the requirement to Only private companies that are have the name ending with 'Limited', Cyfyngedig' or permitted alternative limited by guarantee and meet other specific requirements are eligible to I confirm that the above proposed company meets the conditions for apply for this exemption from the requirement to have a name ending with 'Limited', For more details, please go to our 'Cyfyngedig' or permitted alternative website www.companieshouse.gov.uk Α4 Company type<sup>o</sup> O Company type Please tick the box that describes the proposed company type and members' If you are unsure of your company's liability (only one box must be ticked) type, please go to our website www.companieshouse.gov.uk Public limited by shares  $\overline{\mathbf{V}}$ Private limited by shares Private limited by guarantee Private unlimited with share capital Private unlimited without share capital

> CHFP010 (FF) 05/10 Version 4 0

#### **IN01** Application to register a company A5 Situation of registered office o • Registered office Please tick the appropriate box below that describes the situation of the Every company must have a proposed registered office (only one box must be ticked) registered office and this is the **England and Wales** ⇗ address to which the Registrar will Wales send correspondence Scotland For England and Wales companies, the address must be in England or Northern Ireland For Welsh, Scottish or Northern Ireland companies, the address must be in Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland respectively **A6** Registered office address o Registered office address Please give the registered office address of your company You must ensure that the address shown in this section is consistent Building name/number 55 with the situation indicated in section A5 Street VASTERN ROAD You must provide an address in England or Wales for companies to be registered in England and Wales Post town READING You must provide an address in BERKSHIRE County/Region Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland for companies to be registered in Postcode Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland respectively **A7** Articles of association 9 G For details of which company type Please choose one option only and tick one box only can adopt which model articles, I wish to adopt one of the following model articles in its entirety. Please tick Option 1 please go to our website only one box www.companieshouse.gov.uk Private limited by shares Private limited by guarantee Public company Option 2 I wish to adopt the following model articles with additional and/or amended provisions. Lattach a copy of the additional and/or amended provision(s). Please tick only one box Private limited by shares Private limited by guarantee Public company Option 3 $\boxed{ }$ I wish to adopt entirely bespoke articles. I attach a copy of the bespoke articles to this application **A8** Restricted company articles o • Restricted company articles Please tick the box below if the company's articles are restricted Restricted company articles are those containing provision for entrenchment For more details, please go to our website www.companieshouse.gov.uk

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Application to register a company

## Part 2 Proposed officers

For private companies the appointment of a secretary is optional, however, if you do decide to appoint a company secretary you must provide the relevant details. Public companies are required to appoint at least one secretary.

Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an individual. Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of which must be an individual.

For a secretary who is an individual, go to Section B1, For a corporate secretary, go to Section C1, For a director who is an individual, go to Section D1, For a corporate director, go to Section E1

#### Secretary

B1	Secretary appointments •					
	Please use this section to list all the secretary appointments taken on formation For a corporate secretary, complete Sections C1-C5	O Corporate appointments  For corporate secretary  appointments, please complete				
Title*		section C1-C5 instead of section B				
Full forename(s)	LAWRENCE JOHN VINCENT	Additional appointments				
Surname	DONNELLY	If you wish to appoint more than one secretary, please use				
Former name(s) •		the 'Secretary appointments' continuation page				
		Please provide any previous names which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years Married women do not need to give former names unless previously use for business purposes				
B2	Secretary's service address <sup>©</sup>					
Building name/numb	er INVERALMOND HOUSE, 200	Service address This is the address that will appear				
Street	DUNKELD ROAD	on the public record This does not have to be your usual residential address				
Post town	PERTH	Please state 'The Company's				
County/Region	PERTHSHIRE	Registered Office' if your service address will be recorded in the				
Postcode	P H 1 3 A Q	proposed company's register of secretaries as the company's				
Country	SCOTLAND	registered office  If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the public record				
B3	Signature o					
	I consent to act as secretary of the proposed company named in Section A1	Signature The person named above consents				
Signature	Signature X	to act as secretary of the proposed company				

Application to register a company

## **Corporate secretary**

C1	Corporate secretary appointments o				
	Please use this section to list all the corporate secretary appointments taken on formation	Additional appointments     If you wish to appoint more than one corporate secretary, please use the			
Name of corporate body/firm		'Corporate secretary appointments' continuation page  Registered or principal address			
Building name/number		This is the address that will appear on the public record. This address			
Street		must be a physical location for the delivery of documents it cannot be a PO box number (unless contained within a full address), DX number or			
Post town		LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number			
County/Region					
Postcode					
Country					
C2	Location of the registry of the corporate body or firm				
<del></del>	Is the corporate secretary registered within the European Economic Area (EEA)?				
	<ul> <li>→ Yes Complete Section C3 only</li> <li>→ No Complete Section C4 only</li> </ul>				
C3	EEA companies <sup>9</sup>				
	Please give details of the register where the company file is kept (including the relevant state) and the registration number in that register	● EEA  A full list of countries of the EEA can be found in our guidance www.companieshouse.gov.uk			
Where the company/ firm is registered €		This is the register mentioned in Article 3 of the First Company Law Directive (68/151/EEC)			
Registration number		Directive (00/15//1220)			
C4	Non-EEA companies				
	Please give details of the legal form of the corporate body or firm and the law by which it is governed. If applicable, please also give details of the register in which it is entered (including the state) and its registration number in that register.	O Non-EEA  Where you have provided details of the register (including state) where the company or firm is registered.			
Legal form of the corporate body or firm		you must also provide its number in that register			
Governing law					
If applicable, where the company/firm is registered •					
Registration number					
C5	Signature <b>9</b>				
	I consent to act as secretary of the proposed company named in Section A1	<b>⊙</b> Signature			
Signature	Signature X	The person named above consents to act as corporate secretary of the proposed company			
	1	1			

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#### Director

D1	Director appointments •				
	Please use this section to list all the director appointments taken on formation For a corporate director, complete Sections E1-E5	Appointments Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an			
Title*		individual Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of			
Full forename(s)	MICHAEL	which must be an individual			
Surname	DEDIEU	Please provide any previous names			
Former name(s)   O		which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years Married women do not need to give former names unless previously used			
Country/State of residence 9	UNITED KINGDOM	for business purposes  Country/State of residence			
Nationality	FRENCH	This is in respect of your usual residential address as stated in			
Date of birth	$\begin{bmatrix} d & 3 & \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} d & 0 & \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} m & 0 & \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} m & 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} y & 1 & y & 9 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} y & 6 & y & 9 \end{bmatrix}$	section D4			
Business occupation (if any) •	VICE PRESIDENT INFRASTRUCTURE SALES	Business occupation  If you have a business occupation, please enter here If you do not, please leave blank  Additional appointments  If you wish to appoint more than one director, please use the 'Director appointments' continuation page			

D2	Director's service address <sup>®</sup>	
	Service address This is the address that will appear	
Building name/number	FLAT 47	on the public record This does not have to be your usual residential address  Please state 'The Company's Registered Office' if your service address will be recorded in the
Street	ST GEORGES COURT	
	GLOUCESTER ROAD	
Post town	LONDON	proposed company's register of directors as the company's registered
County/Region	ENGLAND	office
Postcode	S W 7 4 Q Z	If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the
Country		public record
	·	

D3	Signature <sup>O</sup>	
	I consent to act as director of the proposed company named in Section A1	Signature The person named above consents
Signature	Signature X	to act as director of the proposed company

X

	Application to register a company	
Director		
Ď]	Director appointments •	
	Please use this section to list all the director appointments taken on formation For a corporate director, complete Sections E1-E5	• Appointments  Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an
Title *		individual Public companies must
Full forename(s)		appoint at least two directors one which must be an individual
Surname		• Former name(s) Please provide any previous names
Former name(s) O		which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years Married women do not need to give former names unless previously use for business purposes
residence <b>9</b>		● Country/State of residence
Nationality	[d	This is in respect of your usual residential address as stated in
Date of birth	d d m m // // y	section D4  O Business occupation
Business occupation (if any) <b>o</b>	Please complete the service address below You must also till in the director's	If you have a business occupation, please enter here. If you do not, please leave blank  Additional appointments. If you wish to appoint more than one director please use the 'Directo appointments' continuation page.
N ( h m (a slo)	usual residential address in Section D4	This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not
និងជ្រើរពថ្ម ពុធជាខង្គមmbe		have to be your usual residential address
Str <b>∉e</b> t		Piesse's are The Company's Registe ed Office if your straine andress within a recorded to the
ost .oʻ+n		rowsed componys register of
Dunty/Fegion		dieco castalonar i j
Portrod		eva lighted =
THE T	<b>;</b>	· ·
Ž	Signature ©  Transe is one, for one inspiral entropy as an efficient A1	O Signācure

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Application to register a company

## **Corporate director**

E1	Corporate director appointments •			
	Please use this section to list all the corporate directors taken on formation	• Additional appointments  If you wish to appoint more than one		
Name of corporate body or firm		corporate director, please use the 'Corporate director appointments' continuation page		
Building name/number		Registered or principal address This is the address that will appear		
Street		on the public record This address must be a physical location for the delivery of documents. It cannot be a PO box number (unless contained		
Post town		within a full address), DX number or LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number		
County/Region		Li (cegair oscillosolio, nomes		
Postcode				
Country				
E2	Location of the registry of the corporate body or firm			
_	Is the corporate director registered within the European Economic Area (EEA)?  → Yes Complete Section E3 only → No Complete Section E4 only			
E3	EEA companies 2			
	Please give details of the register where the company file is kept (including the relevant state) and the registration number in that register	• EEA  A full list of countries of the EEA can be found in our guidance		
Where the company/		www.companieshouse.gov.uk		
firm is registered		This is the register mentioned in Article 3 of the First Company Law		
Registration number		Directive (68/151/EEC)		
E4	Non-EEA companies			
	Please give details of the legal form of the corporate body or firm and the law by which it is governed. If applicable, please also give details of the register in which it is entered (including the state) and its registration number in that register.	O Non-EEA  Where you have provided details of the register (including state) where the company or firm is registered,		
Legal form of the corporate body or firm		you must also provide its number in that register		
Governing law				
If applicable, where the company/firm is registered •				
If applicable, the registration number				
E5	Signature <sup>©</sup>			
	I consent to act as director of the proposed company named in Section A1	Signature The person named above consents		
Signature	Signature X	The person named above consento act as corporate director of the proposed company		

Part 3	Statement	of capital					
	Does your company	y have share capital?					
		plete the sections below					
		to Part 4 (Statement of					
<b>F1</b>	Share capital in	pound sterling (£)		,			
		each class of shares held i complete <b>Section F1</b> and					
Class of shares (E.g. Ordinary/Preference etc	)	Amount paid up on each share <b>①</b>	Amount (if any) unpaid on each share •	Number of shar	res <b>0</b>	Aggregate nomi	ınal value 🕄
ORDINARY - A		£1			100	£	100
						£	
						£	
						£	•
			Totals		100	£	100
F2	Share capital in	other currencies		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		<u>.</u>	
Please complete the ta Please complete a sep		any class of shares held in currency	other currencies				
Currency							
Class of shares (E.g. Ordinary/Preference etc	.)	Amount paid up on each share •	Amount (if any) unpaid on each share	Number of shares 2		Aggregate nom	nal value 🗉
			Totals				
Currency							
Class of shares (E.g. Ordinary/Preference etc	)	Amount paid up on each share •	Amount (if any) unpaid on each share	Number of shares 9		Aggregate nom	inal value 🤨
			Totals				
F3	Totals						
	Please give the total	al number of shares and t	otal aggregate nominal	value of	Please lis	gregate nomir it total aggregat	te values in
otal number of shares			<u>-</u>		different example	currencies sepa £100 + €100 +	rately For - \$10 etc
otal aggregate nominal value <b>O</b>	te						
Including both the nomi share premium	nal value and any	Number of shares issued r nominal value of each sha	re Plea	tinuation Page ise use a Statem e if necessary		al continuation	

Application to register a company

Application to register a company

	Please give the prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares for each class	F .
	of share shown in the statement of capital share tables in Sections F1 and F2	OPrescribed particulars of rights attached to shares
Class of share	ORDINARY - A SHARES	a particulars of any voting rights,
Class of share Prescribed particulars  O		The particulars are

## INO1 Application to register a company

	<del></del>
Class of share  Prescribed particulars  ①	Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares The particulars are a particulars of any voting rights, including rights that arise only in certain circumstances, b particulars of any rights, as respects dividends, to participate in a distribution, c particulars of any rights, as respects capital, to participate in a distribution (including on winding up), and d whether the shares are to be
	redeemed or are liable to be redeemed at the option of the company or the shareholder and any terms or conditions relating to redemption of these shares  A separate table must be used for each class of share
	Continuation pages Please use a 'Statement of capital (Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares)' continuation page if necessary
	 CHEP010 (FF)

Application to register a company

#### F5

#### **Initial shareholdings**

This section should only be completed by companies incorporating with share capital

Please complete the details below for each subscriber

The addresses will appear on the public record. These do not need to be the subscribers' usual residential address.

Initial shareholdings

Please list the company's subscribers in alphabetical order

Please use an 'Initial shareholdings' continuation page if necessary

Jabachibers and	residential address		, <del></del>	<u> </u>		
Subscriber's details	Class of share	Number of shares	Currency	Nominal value of each share	Amount (if any) unpaid	Amount paid
SEAGREEN WIND ENERGY LIMITED	ORDINARY- A	100	GBP	£1 00		£100
Address						
55 VASTERN ROAD READING BERKS RG1 8BU						
Name					_1	
Address						
Name				<u> </u>		
None						
Address						
Name						
Address						
Name						
Address						
					CUEDO10 (FF)	

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Part 4	Statement of guarantee	
	Is your company limited by guarantee?	-
	→ Yes Complete the sections below	
	→ No Go to Part 5 (Statement of compliance)	
G1	Subscribers	
	Please complete this section if you are a subscriber of a company limited by guarantee. The following statement is being made by each and every person named below.	Name     Please use capital letters     Address
	I confirm that if the company is wound up while I am a member, or within one year after I cease to be a member, I will contribute to the assets of the company by such amount as may be required for	<ul> <li>The addresses in this section will appear on the public record They do not have to be the subscribers' usual residential address</li> </ul>
	- payment of debts and liabilities of the company contracted before I cease to be a member,	● Amount guaranteed  Any valid currency is permitted
	<ul> <li>payment of costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and,</li> <li>adjustment of the rights of the contributors among ourselves,</li> <li>not exceeding the specified amount below</li> </ul>	Continuation pages Please use a 'Subscribers' continuation page if necessary
	Subscriber's details	-
Forename(s) •		_
Surname •		-
Address 2		-
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed 9		-
	Subscriber's details	-
Forename(s) •		_
Surname •		_
Address •		- -
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed 9		_
	Subscriber's details	_
Forename(s) o		_
Surname •		_ ,
Address <b>9</b>		- -
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed 6		_

Application to register a company

## IN01 Application to register a company

	Subscriber's details	Name     Please use capital letters
Forename(s) •		<b>⊘</b> Address
Surname <b>0</b>		The addresses in this section will appear on the public record. They do
Address 2		not have to be the subscribers' usual residential address
Postcode		Amount guaranteed     Any valid currency is permitted
Amount guaranteed 9		Continuation pages Please use a 'Subscribers'
	Subscriber's details	continuation page if necessary
Forename(s) •		
Surname •		
Address •		
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed 9		
	Subscriber's details	
Forename(s) •		
Surname •		
Address 2		
Postcode		,
Amount guaranteed 9		
	Subscriber's details	
Forenamo(e) @	Junscriner a nergila	
Forename(s) •		
Surname <b>0</b>		
Address •		
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed 9		
	Subscriber's details	
Forename(s) •		
Surname •		
Address 0		
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed 6		
<del>-</del>	•	

## INO1 Application to register a company

### Statement of compliance Part 5 This section must be completed by all companies Is the application by an agent on behalf of all the subscribers? Go to Section H1 (Statement of compliance delivered by the → Yes Go to Section H2 (Statement of compliance delivered by an agent) Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers o Statement of compliance Please complete this section if the application is not delivered by an agent delivered by the subscribers for the subscribers of the memorandum of association Every subscriber to the memorandum of association must sign the statement of compliance I confirm that the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 as to registration have been complied with Subscriber's signature Duruoy X X Subscriber's signature X Subscriber's signature X X Signature Subscriber's signature X X Subscriber's signature X X Subscriber's signature X X Signature Subscriber's signature X X Subscriber's signature X X

Subscriber's signature  Signature  Subscriber's signature  Supporture			compliance delivered by the subscribers' continuation page if more subscribers need to sign
Subscriber's signature Signature		×	
abseniber s signature			
×		X	
ubscriber's signature		<b>X</b>	
  2 Statem	ent of compliance delivered by an agent	}	
Please of the subs	omplete this section if this application is delivered by an agent for scribers to the memorandum of association	_ <del></del>	
ent's name			
ıldıng name/number			
reet			
st town			
ounty/Region			
stcode			
ountry	1 1 1 1 1		
Lonfirm	n that the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 as to registration en complied with	n	
gent's signature Signature			

Application to register a company

Presenter information	Important information		
You do not have to give any contact information, but if you do it will help Companies House if there is a query on the form. The contact information you give will be visible to searchers of the public record.	Please note that all information on this form will appear on the public record, apart from information relating to usual residential addresses		
Contact name	<b>f</b> How to pay		
COMPANY SECRETARIAT	A fee of £20 is payable to Companies House to		
SCOTTISH AND SOUTHERN ENERGY PLC	register a company		
Address INVERALMOND HOUSE	Make cheques or postal orders payable to 'Companies House'		
200 DUNKELD ROAD			
	<b>™</b> Where to send		
Post town PERTH	You may return this form to any Companies House		
County/Region PERTHSHIRE	address, however for expediency we advise you to return it to the appropriate address below		
Postcode P H 1 3 A Q			
Country SCOTLAND	For companies registered in England and Wales The Registrar of Companies, Companies House,		
DX	Crown Way, Cardiff, Wales, CF14 3UZ DX 33050 Cardiff		
Telephone 01738 455165			
✓ Certificate	For companies registered in Scotland The Registrar of Companies, Companies House,		
We will send your certificate to the presenters address	Fourth floor, Edinburgh Quay 2,		
(shown above) or if indicated to another address	139 Fountainbridge, Edinburgh, Scotland, EH3 9FF DX ED235 Edinburgh 1		
shown below	or LP - 4 Edinburgh 2 (Legal Post)		
☐ At the registered office address (Given in Section A6) ☐ At the agents address (Given in Section H2)	E		
	For companies registered in Northern Ireland The Registrar of Companies, Companies House,		
✓ Checklist	Second Floor, The Linenhall, 32-38 Linenhall Street,		
We may return forms completed incorrectly or	Belfast, Northern Ireland, BT2 8BG DX 481 N R Belfast 1		
with information missing	Section 243 exemption		
Please make sure you have remembered the	If you are applying for, or have been granted a section		
following  You have checked that the proposed company name is	243 exemption, please post this whole form to the		
available as well as the various rules that may affect	different postal address below The Registrar of Companies, PO Box 4082,		
your choice of name More information can be found	Cardiff, CF14 3WE		
in guidance on our website			
☐ If the name of the company is the same as one already on the register as permitted by The Company	Further information		
and Business Names (Miscellaneous Provisions)	For further information, please see the guidance notes		
Regulations 2008, please attach consent	on the website at www companieshouse gov uk		
☐ You have used the correct appointment sections☐ Any addresses given must be a physical location	or email enquiries@companieshouse gov uk		
They cannot be a PO Box number (unless part of a	This form is available in an		
full service address), DX or LP (Legal Post in Scotland)			
number  The document has been signed, where indicated	alternative format. Please visit the		
☐ All relevant attachments have been included	forms page on the website at		
☐ You have enclosed the Memorandum of Association	www.companieshouse.gov.uk		
You have enclosed the correct fee			

#### **THE COMPANIES ACT 2006**

#### PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

#### **MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION**

of

#### Seagreen Echo Wind Energy Limited

Each subscriber to this Memorandum of Association wishes to form a company under the Companies Act 2006 and agrees to become a member of the company and to take at least one share

Name of each Subscriber

**Authentication by each Subscriber** 

Seagreen Wind Energy Limited

Director

18/6/2019

#### THE COMPANIES ACT 2006

## PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

**ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION** 

of

Seagreen Echo Wind Energy Limited

**REGISTERED IN ENGLAND AND WALES** 

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#### **PART 1 - INTERPRETATION AND LIMITATION OF LIABILITY**

#### 1 DEFINED TERMS

1 1 In the articles, unless the context requires otherwise

appointor has the meaning given in article 24 1,

articles means the company's articles of association for the time being in force,

**bankruptcy** includes individual insolvency proceedings in a jurisdiction other than Scotland which have an effect similar to that of bankruptcy,

chairman has the meaning given in article 13,

chairman of the meeting has the meaning given in article 46,

Companies Acts means the Companies Acts (as defined in section 2 of the Companies Act 2006), in so far as they apply to the company,

**director** means a director of the company, and includes any person occupying the position of director, by whatever name called,

distribution recipient has the meaning given in article 38,

**document** includes, unless otherwise specified, any document sent or supplied in electronic form,

electronic form has the meaning given in section 1168 of the Companies Act 2006,

**eligible director** means a director who would be entitled to vote on the matter at a meeting of directors (but excluding any director whose vote is not to be counted in respect of the particular matter),

fully paid in relation to a share, means that the nominal value and any premium to be paid to the company in respect of that share have been paid to the company,

hard copy form has the meaning given in section 1168 of the Companies Act 2006,

**holder** in relation to shares means the person whose name is entered in the register of members as the holder of the shares,

instrument means a document in hard copy form,

**ordinary resolution** has the meaning given in section 282 of the Companies Act 2006,

paid means paid or credited as paid,

participate, in relation to a directors' meeting, has the meaning given in article 11,

proxy notice has the meaning given in article 52,

shareholder means a person who is the holder of a share,

shares means shares in the company,

**special resolution** has the meaning given in section 283 of the Companies Act 2006,

subsidiary has the meaning given in section 1159 of the Companies Act 2006,

**transmittee** means a person entitled to a share by reason of the death or bankruptcy of a shareholder or otherwise by operation of law, and

writing means the representation or reproduction of words, symbols or other information in a visible form by any method or combination of methods, whether sent or supplied in electronic form or otherwise

- 1 2 Unless the context otherwise requires, other words or expressions contained in these articles bear the same meaning as in the Companies Act 2006 as in force on the date when these articles become binding on the company
- 1 3 The model articles for private companies limited by shares contained in Schedule 1 of The Companies (Model Articles) Regulations 2008 shall not apply to the company except in so far as they are repeated in these articles

#### 2 LIABILITY OF MEMBERS

The liability of the members is limited to the amount, if any, unpaid on the shares held by them

#### **PART 2 - DIRECTORS**

#### **DIRECTORS' POWERS AND RESPONSIBILITIES**

#### 3 DIRECTORS' GENERAL AUTHORITY

Subject to the articles, the directors are responsible for the management of the company's business, for which purpose they may exercise all the powers of the company

#### 4 SHAREHOLDERS' RESERVE POWER

- 4.1 The shareholders may, by special resolution, direct the directors to take, or refrain from taking, specified action
- 4 2 No such special resolution invalidates anything which the directors have done before the passing of the resolution

#### 5 DIRECTORS MAY DELEGATE

- 5 1 Subject to the articles, the directors may delegate any of the powers which are conferred on them under the articles
  - 5 1 1 to such person or committee,
  - 5 1 2 by such means (including by power of attorney),
  - 5 1 3 to such an extent,
  - 5 1 4 in relation to such matters or territories, and
  - 5 1 5 on such terms and conditions,

as they think fit

- If the directors so specify, any such delegation may authorise further delegation of the directors' powers by any person to whom they are delegated
- 5 3 The directors may revoke any delegation in whole or part, or alter its terms and conditions

#### 6 **COMMITTEES**

- 6.1 Committees to which the directors delegate any of their powers must follow procedures which are based as far as they are applicable on those provisions of the articles which govern the taking of decisions by directors
- The directors may make rules of procedure for all or any committees, which prevail over rules derived from the articles if they are not consistent with them

#### 7 SECRETARY

The directors may appoint any person to be the secretary for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as they may think fit, and any secretary so appointed may be removed by them. A person ceases to be secretary as soon as notification is received by the company from the secretary that the secretary is resigning from office, and such resignation has taken effect in accordance with its terms.

#### **DECISION-MAKING BY DIRECTORS**

#### 8 DIRECTORS TO TAKE DECISIONS COLLECTIVELY

- 8 1 The general rule about decision-making by directors is that any decision of the directors must be either a majority decision at a meeting or a decision taken in accordance with article 9
- 82 If
  - 8 2 1 the company only has one director, and
  - 8 2 2 no provision of the articles requires it to have more than one director,

the general rule does not apply, and the director may take decisions without regard to any of the provisions of the articles relating to directors' decision-making

#### 9 UNANIMOUS DECISIONS

9 1 A decision of the directors is taken in accordance with this article when all eligible directors indicate to each other by any means that they share a common view on a matter

- 9 2 Such a decision may take the form of a resolution in writing, copies of which have been signed by each eligible director or to which each eligible director has otherwise indicated agreement in writing
- 9 3 A decision may not be taken in accordance with this article if the eligible directors would not have formed a quorum at such a meeting

#### 10 CALLING A DIRECTORS' MEETING

- 10.1 Any director may call a directors' meeting by giving notice of the meeting to the directors or by authorising the company secretary (if any) to give such notice
- 10.2 Notice of any directors' meeting must indicate
  - 10 2 1 its proposed date and time,
  - 10 2 2 where it is to take place, and
  - 10 2 3 If it is anticipated that directors participating in the meeting will not be in the same place, how it is proposed that they should communicate with each other during the meeting
- 10.3 Notice of a directors' meeting must be given to each director, but need not be in writing
- 10.4 Notice of a directors' meeting need not be given to directors who waive their entitlement to notice of that meeting, by giving notice to that effect to the company not more than 7 days after the date on which the meeting is held. Where such notice is given after the meeting has been held, that does not affect the validity of the meeting, or of any business conducted at it.

#### 11 PARTICIPATION IN DIRECTORS' MEETINGS

- 11.1 Subject to the articles, directors participate in a directors' meeting, or part of a directors' meeting, when
  - 11 1 1 the meeting has been called and takes place in accordance with the articles, and
  - 11 1 2 they can each communicate to the others any information or opinions they have on any particular item of the business of the meeting

- 11.2 In determining whether directors are participating in a directors' meeting, it is irrelevant where any director is or how they communicate with each other
- 11.3 If all the directors participating in a meeting are not in the same place, they may decide that the meeting is to be treated as taking place wherever any of them is

#### 12 QUORUM FOR DIRECTORS' MEETINGS

- 12.1 At a directors' meeting, unless a quorum is participating, no proposal is to be voted on, except a proposal to call another meeting
- The quorum for directors' meetings may be fixed from time to time by a decision of the directors, but, except as provided in article 123 below, it must never be less than two, and unless otherwise fixed it is two
- 12.3 For the purposes of any meeting (or part of a meeting) held pursuant to article 15 to authorise a director's conflict, if there is only one eligible director in office other than the conflicted director(s), the quorum for such meeting (or part of a meeting) shall be one eligible director
- 12.4 If the total number of directors for the time being is less than the quorum required, the directors must not take any decision other than a decision
  - 12 4 1 to appoint further directors, or
  - 12 4 2 to call a general meeting so as to enable the shareholders to appoint further directors

#### 13 CHAIRING OF DIRECTORS' MEETINGS

- 13.1 The directors may appoint a director to chair their meetings
- 13.2 The person so appointed for the time being is known as the chairman
- 13.3 The directors may terminate the chairman's appointment at any time
- 13.4 If the chairman is not participating in a directors' meeting within ten minutes of the time at which it was to start, the participating directors must appoint one of themselves to chair it

#### 14 CASTING VOTE

- 14.1 If the numbers of votes for and against a proposal are equal, the chairman or other director chairing the meeting has a casting vote
- 14.2 But this does not apply if, in accordance with the articles, the chairman or other director is not to be counted as participating in the decision-making process for quorum or voting purposes

#### 15 CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

- 15.1 For the purposes of section 175 of the Companies Act 2006 (**S.175**), the directors shall have the power to authorise any matter proposed to them in accordance with these Articles which would, if not so authorised, involve a breach of the duty of a director under S 175 to avoid a situation in which he has, or can have, a direct or indirect interest that conflicts, or possibly may conflict, with the interests of the company
- Any authorisation of a matter under Article 15.1 may be given on such terms as the directors may determine. Such authorisation may be given subject to any conditions or limitations the directors impose, whether at the time of giving the authorisation or subsequently, but such authorisation is otherwise given to the fullest extent permitted. A director shall comply with any obligations imposed upon him or undertakings given by him pursuant to such authorisation. The directors may vary or terminate any such authorisation at any time.
- 15.3 A director shall not, in the absence of agreement by him to the contrary, be accountable to the company for any profit, remuneration or other benefit which he (or a person connected with him) derives from any matter authorised by the directors in accordance with Article 15.1 and any contract, transaction or arrangement relating thereto shall not be liable to be avoided on the grounds of any such profit, remuneration or benefit

#### 16 TRANSACTIONS OR OTHER ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE COMPANY

16.1 Subject to sections 177(5) and 177(6) and sections 182(5) and 182(6) of the Companies Act 2006 and provided he has declared the nature and extent of his interest in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Acts, a director who is in any way, whether directly or indirectly, interested in an existing or proposed transaction or arrangement with the company

- 16 1 1 may be a party to, or otherwise interested in, any transaction or arrangement with the company or in which the company is otherwise (directly or indirectly) interested,
- shall be an eligible director for the purposes of any proposed decision of the directors (or committee of directors) in respect of such contract or proposed contract in which he is interested.
- shall be entitled to vote at a meeting of directors or of a committee of the directors, or participate in any unanimous decision, in respect of such contract or proposed contract in which he is interested,
- 16 1 4 may act by himself or his firm in a professional capacity for the company (otherwise than as auditor) and he or his firm shall be entitled to remuneration for professional services as if he were not a director,
- 16.1.5 may be a director or other officer of, or employed by, or a party to a transaction or arrangement with, or otherwise interested in, any body corporate in which the company is otherwise (directly or indirectly) interested, and
- shall not, save as he may otherwise agree, be accountable to the company for any benefit which he (or a person connected with him (as defined in section 252 of the Companies Act 2006)) derives from any such contract, transaction or arrangement or from any such office or employment or from any interest in any such body corporate and no such contract, transaction or arrangement shall be liable to be avoided on the grounds of any such interest or benefit nor shall the receipt of any such remuneration or other benefit constitute a breach of his duty under section 176 of the Companies Act 2006
- 16.2 For the purposes of this article, references to proposed decisions and decisionmaking processes include any directors' meeting or part of a directors' meeting
- Subject to article 16.4, if a question arises at a meeting of directors or of a committee of directors as to the right of a director to participate in the meeting (or part of the meeting) for voting or quorum purposes, the question may, before the conclusion of the meeting, be referred to the chairman whose ruling in relation to any director other than the chairman is to be final and conclusive

16.4 If any question as to the right to participate in the meeting (or part of the meeting) should arise in respect of the chairman, the question is to be decided by a decision of the directors at that meeting, for which purpose the chairman is not to be counted as participating in the meeting (or that part of the meeting) for voting or quorum purposes

#### 17 CHANGE OF NAME

Subject to the articles, the name of the company may be changed by a decision taken by the directors

#### 18 RECORDS OF DECISIONS TO BE KEPT

The directors must ensure that the company keeps a record, in writing, for at least 10 years from the date of the decision recorded, of every unanimous or majority decision taken by the directors

#### 19 DIRECTORS' DISCRETION TO MAKE FURTHER RULES

Subject to the articles, the directors may make any rule which they think fit about how they take decisions, and about how such rules are to be recorded or communicated to directors

#### APPOINTMENT OF DIRECTORS

#### 20 METHODS OF APPOINTING DIRECTORS

- 20 1 Any person who is willing to act as a director, and is permitted by law to do so, may be appointed to be a director
  - 20 1 1 by ordinary resolution, or
  - 20 1 2 by a decision of the directors
- 20.2 In any case where, as a result of death, the company has no shareholders and no directors, the personal representatives of the last shareholder to have died have the right, by notice in writing, to appoint a person to be a director
- 20.3 For the purposes of article 20.2, where two or more shareholders die in circumstances rendering it uncertain who was the last to die, a younger shareholder is deemed to have survived an older shareholder

#### 21 TERMINATION OF DIRECTOR'S APPOINTMENT

A person ceases to be a director as soon as

- 21.1 that person ceases to be a director by virtue of any provision of the Companies Act 2006 or is prohibited from being a director by law,
- 21.2 a bankruptcy order is made against that person,
- 21.3 a composition is made with that person's creditors generally in satisfaction of that person's debts,
- a registered medical practitioner who is treating that person gives a written opinion to the company stating that that person has become physically or mentally incapable of acting as a director and may remain so for more than three months,
- 21.5 by reason of that person's mental health, a court makes an order which wholly or partly prevents that person from personally exercising any powers or rights which that person would otherwise have,
- 21.6 notification is received by the company from the director that the director is resigning from office, and such resignation has taken effect in accordance with its terms,
- 21 7 that person has been served with a notice signed by all his co-directors stating that that person should be removed from office as a director

#### 22 DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION

- 22.1 Directors may undertake any services for the company that the directors decide
- 22.2 Directors are entitled to such remuneration as the directors determine
  - 22 2 1 for their services to the company as directors, and
  - 22 2 2 for any other service which they undertake for the company
- 22.3 Subject to the articles, a director's remuneration may
  - 22 3 1 take any form, and
  - 22.3.2 include any arrangements in connection with the payment of a pension, allowance or gratuity, or any death, sickness or disability benefits, to or in respect of that director

- 22.4 Unless the directors decide otherwise, directors' remuneration accrues from day to day
- 22.5 Unless the directors decide otherwise, directors are not accountable to the company for any remuneration which they receive as directors or other officers or employees of the company's subsidiaries or of any other body corporate in which the company is interested

#### 23 **DIRECTORS' EXPENSES**

The company may pay any reasonable expenses which the directors properly incur in connection with their attendance at

- 23 1 meetings of directors or committees of directors,
- 23 2 general meetings, or
- 23.3 separate meetings of the holders of any class of shares or of debentures of the company,

or otherwise in connection with the exercise of their powers and the discharge of their responsibilities in relation to the company

#### 24 APPOINTMENT AND REMOVAL OF ALTERNATES

- 24.1 Any director (the appointor) may appoint as an alternate any person, to
  - 24 1 1 exercise that director's powers, and
  - 24 1 2 carry out that director's responsibilities,

in relation to the taking of decisions by the directors in the absence of the alternate's appointor

- 24.2 Any appointment or removal of an alternate must be effected by notice in writing to the company signed by the appointor, or in any other manner approved by the directors
- 24 3 The notice must
  - 24 3 1 Identify the proposed alternate, and

24 3 2 in the case of a notice of appointment, contain a statement signed by the proposed alternate that the proposed alternate is willing to act as the alternate of the director giving the notice

#### 25 RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF ALTERNATE DIRECTORS

- 25.1 An alternate director may act as alternate director to more than one director and has the same rights in relation to any decision of the directors as the alternate's appointor
- 25.2 Except as the articles specify otherwise, alternate directors
  - 25 2 1 are deemed for all purposes to be directors,
  - 25 2 2 are liable for their own acts and omissions,
  - 25 2 3 are subject to the same restrictions as their appointors, and
  - 25 2 4 are not deemed to be agents of or for their appointors

and, in particular (without limitation), each alternate director shall be entitled to receive notice of all meetings of directors and of all meetings of committees of directors of which his appointor is a member

- 25.3 A person who is an alternate director but not a director
  - 25 3 1 may be counted as participating for the purposes of determining whether a quorum is present (but only if that person's appointor is not participating),
  - 25 3 2 may participate in a unanimous decision of the directors (but only if his appointor is an eligible director in relation to that decision, but does not participate), and
  - 25 3 3 shall not be counted as more than one director for the purposes of articles 25 3 1 and 25 3 2
- A director who is also an alternate director is entitled, in the absence of his appointor, to a separate vote on behalf of his appointor, in addition to his own vote on any decision of the directors (provided that his appointor is an eligible director in relation to that decision), but shall not count as more than one director for the purposes of determining whether a quorum is present

An alternate director is not entitled to receive any remuneration from the company for serving as an alternate director except such part of the alternate's appointor's remuneration as the appointor may direct by notice in writing made to the company

#### 26 TERMINATION OF ALTERNATE DIRECTORSHIP

An alternate director's appointment as an alternate terminates

- when the alternate's appointor revokes the appointment by notice to the company in writing specifying when it is to terminate,
- on the occurrence in relation to the alternate of any event which, if it occurred in relation to the alternate's appointor, would result in the termination of the appointor's appointment as a director,
- 26.3 on the death of the alternate's appointor, or
- 26.4 when the alternate's appointor's appointment as a director terminates

#### **PART 3 - SHARES AND DISTRIBUTIONS**

#### SHARES

#### 27 ALL SHARES TO BE FULLY PAID UP

- No share is to be issued for less than the aggregate of its nominal value and any premium to be paid to the company in consideration for its issue
- 27.2 This does not apply to shares taken on the formation of the company by the subscribers to the company's memorandum

#### 28 DISAPPLICATION OF PRE-EMPTION RIGHTS

In accordance with section 569 of the Companies Act 2006, section 561 of the Act shall be excluded from applying to the company

#### 29 POWERS TO ISSUE DIFFERENT CLASSES OF SHARE

29 1 Subject to the articles, but without prejudice to the rights attached to any existing share, the company may issue shares with such rights or restrictions as may be determined by ordinary resolution

The company may issue shares which are to be redeemed, or are liable to be redeemed at the option of the company or the holder, and the directors may determine the terms, conditions and manner of redemption of any such shares

#### 30 COMPANY NOT BOUND BY LESS THAN ABSOLUTE INTERESTS

Except as required by law, no person is entitled to be recognised by the company as holding any share upon any trust, and except as otherwise required by law or the articles, the company is not in any way to be bound by or recognise any interest in a share other than the holder's absolute ownership of it and all the rights attaching to it. Without prejudice to the provisions of this article, the company shall be entitled at its absolute discretion to register trustees as such in respect of any shares held upon any trust.

#### 31 SHARE CERTIFICATES

- 31.1 The company must issue each shareholder, free of charge, with one or more certificates in respect of the shares which that shareholder holds
- 31 2 Every certificate must specify
  - 31 2 1 In respect of how many shares, of what class, it is issued,
  - 31 2 2 the nominal value of those shares,
  - 31 2 3 that the shares are fully paid, and
  - 31 2 4 any distinguishing numbers assigned to them
- 31.3 No certificate may be issued in respect of shares of more than one class
- 31.4 If more than one person holds a share, only one certificate may be issued in respect of it
- 31 5 Certificates must
  - 31 5 1 have affixed to them the company's common seal, or
  - 31 5 2 be otherwise executed in accordance with the Companies Acts
- 32 REPLACEMENT SHARE CERTIFICATES
- 32.1 If a certificate issued in respect of a shareholder's shares is

- 32 1 1 damaged or defaced, or
- 32 1 2 said to be lost, stolen or destroyed,

that shareholder is entitled to be issued with a replacement certificate in respect of the same shares

- 32.2 A shareholder exercising the right to be issued with such a replacement certificate
  - 32 2 1 may at the same time exercise the right to be issued with a single certificate or separate certificates,
  - 32 2 2 must return the certificate which is to be replaced to the company if it is damaged or defaced, and
  - 32 2 3 must comply with such conditions as to evidence, indemnity and the payment of a reasonable fee as the directors decide

#### TRANSFER AND TRANSMISSION OF SHARES

#### 33 SHARE TRANSFERS

- 33.1 Shares may be transferred by means of an instrument of transfer in any usual form or any other form approved by the directors, which is executed by or on behalf of the transferor
- 33.2 No fee may be charged for registering any instrument of transfer or other document relating to or affecting the title to any share
- 33 3 The company may retain any instrument of transfer which is registered
- 33.4 The transferor remains the holder of a share until the transferee's name is entered in the register of members as holder of it
- 33.5 The directors may refuse to register the transfer of a share, and if they do so, the instrument of transfer must be returned to the transferee with the notice of refusal unless they suspect that the proposed transfer may be fraudulent

#### 34 TRANSMISSION OF SHARES

34.1 If title to a share passes to a transmittee, the company may only recognise the transmittee as having any title to that share

- 34.2 A transmittee who produces such evidence of entitlement to shares as the directors may properly require
  - 34 2 1 may, subject to the articles, choose either to become the holder of those shares or to have them transferred to another person, and
  - 34 2 2 subject to the articles, and pending any transfer of the shares to another person, has the same rights as the holder had
  - 34 2 3 But transmittees do not have the right to attend or vote at a general meeting, or agree to a proposed written resolution, in respect of shares to which they are entitled, by reason of the holder's death or bankruptcy or otherwise, unless they become the holders of those shares

## 35 EXERCISE OF TRANSMITTEES' RIGHTS

- 35 1 Transmittees who wish to become the holders of shares to which they have become entitled must notify the company in writing of that wish
- 35.2 If the transmittee wishes to have a share transferred to another person, the transmittee must execute an instrument of transfer in respect of it
- Any transfer made or executed under this article is to be treated as if it were made or executed by the person from whom the transmittee has derived rights in respect of the share, and as if the event which gave rise to the transmission had not occurred

# 36 TRANSMITTEES BOUND BY PRIOR NOTICES

If a notice is given to a shareholder in respect of shares and a transmittee is entitled to those shares, the transmittee is bound by the notice if it was given to the shareholder before the transmittee's name has been entered in the register of members

## **DIVIDENDS AND OTHER DISTRIBUTIONS**

### 37 PROCEDURE FOR DECLARING DIVIDENDS

37.1 The company may by ordinary resolution declare dividends, and the directors may decide to pay interim dividends

- 37 2 A dividend must not be declared unless the directors have made a recommendation as to its amount. Such a dividend must not exceed the amount recommended by the directors.
- 37 3 No dividend may be declared or paid unless it is in accordance with shareholders' respective rights
- 37.4 Unless the shareholders' resolution to declare or directors' decision to pay a dividend, or the terms on which shares are issued, specify otherwise, it must be paid by reference to each shareholder's holding of shares on the date of the resolution or decision to declare or pay it
- 37.5 If the company's share capital is divided into different classes, no interim dividend may be paid on shares carrying deferred or non-preferred rights if, at the time of payment, any preferential dividend is in arrear
- 37 6 The directors may pay at intervals any dividend payable at a fixed rate if it appears to them that the profits available for distribution justify the payment
- 37 7 If the directors act in good faith, they do not incur any liability to the holders of shares conferring preferred rights for any loss they may suffer by the lawful payment of an interim dividend on shares with deferred or non-preferred rights

# 38 PAYMENT OF DIVIDENDS AND OTHER DISTRIBUTIONS

- Where a dividend or other sum which is a distribution is payable in respect of a share, it must be paid by one or more of the following means
  - 38 1 1 transfer to a bank or building society account specified by the distribution recipient either in writing or as the directors may otherwise decide,
  - 38 1 2 sending a cheque made payable to the distribution recipient by post to the distribution recipient at the distribution recipient's registered address (if the distribution recipient is a holder of the share), or (in any other case) to an address specified by the distribution recipient either in writing or as the directors may otherwise decide,
  - 38 1 3 sending a cheque made payable to such person by post to such person at such address as the distribution recipient has specified either in writing or as the directors may otherwise decide, or

- 38 1 4 any other means of payment as the directors agree with the distribution recipient either in writing or by such other means as the directors decide
- 38.2 In the articles, the **distribution recipient** means, in respect of a share in respect of which a dividend or other sum is payable
  - 38 2 1 the holder of the share, or
  - 38 2 2 If the share has two or more joint holders, whichever of them is named first in the register of members, or
  - 38 2 3 If the holder is no longer entitled to the share by reason of death or bankruptcy, or otherwise by operation of law, the transmittee

### 39 NO INTEREST ON DISTRIBUTIONS

The company may not pay interest on any dividend or other sum payable in respect of a share unless otherwise provided by

- 39 1 the terms on which the share was issued, or
- 39.2 the provisions of another agreement between the holder of that share and the company

### 40 UNCLAIMED DISTRIBUTIONS

- 40 1 All dividends or other sums which are
  - 40 1 1 payable in respect of shares, and
  - 40 1 2 unclaimed after having been declared or become payable,

may be invested or otherwise made use of by the directors for the benefit of the company until claimed

- 40.2 The payment of any such dividend or other sum into a separate account does not make the company a trustee in respect of it
- 40 3 If
  - 40 3 1 twelve years have passed from the date on which a dividend or other sum became due for payment, and

40 3 2 the distribution recipient has not claimed it,

the distribution recipient is no longer entitled to that dividend or other sum and it ceases to remain owing by the company

### 41 NON-CASH DISTRIBUTIONS

- 41.1 Subject to the terms of issue of the share in question, the company may, by ordinary resolution on the recommendation of the directors, decide to pay all or part of a dividend or other distribution payable in respect of a share by transferring non-cash assets of equivalent value (including, without limitation, shares or other securities in any company)
- 41.2 For the purposes of paying a non-cash distribution, the directors may make whatever arrangements they think fit, including, where any difficulty arises regarding the distribution
  - 41 2 1 fixing the value of any assets,
  - 41 2 2 paying cash to any distribution recipient on the basis of that value in order to adjust the rights of recipients, and
  - 41 2 3 vesting any assets in trustees

## 42 WAIVER OF DISTRIBUTIONS

Distribution recipients may waive their entitlement to a dividend or other distribution payable in respect of a share by giving the company notice in writing to that effect, but if

- 42.1 the share has more than one holder, or
- 42.2 more than one person is entitled to the share, whether by reason of the death or bankruptcy of one or more joint holders, or otherwise,

the notice is not effective unless it is expressed to be given, and signed, by all the holders or persons otherwise entitled to the share

### CAPITALISATION OF PROFITS

### 43 AUTHORITY TO CAPITALISE AND APPROPRIATION OF CAPITALISED SUMS

- 43.1 Subject to the articles, the directors may, if they are so authorised by an ordinary resolution
  - 43 1 1 decide to capitalise any profits of the company (whether or not they are available for distribution) which are not required for paying a preferential dividend, or any sum standing to the credit of the company's share premium account or capital redemption reserve, and
  - 43 1 2 appropriate any sum which they so decide to capitalise (a **capitalised sum**) to the persons who would have been entitled to it if it were distributed by way of dividend (the **persons entitled**) and in the same proportions
- 43 2 Capitalised sums must be applied
  - 43 2 1 on behalf of the persons entitled, and
  - 43 2 2 In the same proportions as a dividend would have been distributed to them
- 43.3 Any capitalised sum may be applied in paying up new shares of a nominal amount equal to the capitalised sum which are then allotted credited as fully paid to the persons entitled or as they may direct
- 43 4 A capitalised sum which was appropriated from profits available for distribution may be applied in paying up new debentures of the company which are then allotted credited as fully paid to the persons entitled or as they may direct
- 43.5 Subject to the articles the directors may
  - 43 5 1 apply capitalised sums in accordance with articles 43 3 and 43 4 partly in one way and partly in another;
  - 43 5 2 make such arrangements as they think fit to deal with shares or debentures becoming distributable in fractions under this article (including the issuing of fractional certificates or the making of cash payments), and
  - 43 5 3 authorise any person to enter into an agreement with the company on behalf of all the persons entitled which is binding on them in respect of the allotment of shares and debentures to them under this article

## PART 4 - DECISION-MAKING BY SHAREHOLDERS

### ORGANISATION OF GENERAL MEETINGS

### 44 ATTENDANCE AND SPEAKING AT GENERAL MEETINGS

- A person is able to exercise the right to speak at a general meeting when that person is in a position to communicate to all those attending the meeting, during the meeting, any information or opinions which that person has on the business of the meeting
- 44.2 A person is able to exercise the right to vote at a general meeting when
  - 44 2 1 that person is able to vote, during the meeting, on resolutions put to the vote at the meeting, and
  - 44 2 2 that person's vote can be taken into account in determining whether or not such resolutions are passed at the same time as the votes of all the other persons attending the meeting
- The directors may make whatever arrangements they consider appropriate to enable those attending a general meeting to exercise their rights to speak or vote at it
- 44.4 In determining attendance at a general meeting, it is immaterial whether any two or more shareholders attending it are in the same place as each other
- Two or more persons who are not in the same place as each other attend a general meeting if their circumstances are such that if they have (or were to have) rights to speak and vote at that meeting, they are (or would be) able to exercise them

### 45 QUORUM FOR GENERAL MEETINGS

No business other than the appointment of the chairman of the meeting is to be transacted at a general meeting if the persons attending it do not constitute a quorum

### 46 CHAIRING GENERAL MEETINGS

46.1 If the directors have appointed a chairman, the chairman shall chair general meetings if present and willing to do so

- 46.2 If the directors have not appointed a chairman, or if the chairman is unwilling to chair the meeting or is not present within ten minutes of the time at which a meeting was due to start
  - 46 2 1 the directors present, or
  - 46 2 2 (if no directors are present), the meeting,

must appoint a director or shareholder to chair the meeting, and the appointment of the chairman of the meeting must be the first business of the meeting

The person chairing a meeting in accordance with this article is referred to as the chairman of the meeting

## 47 ATTENDANCE AND SPEAKING BY DIRECTORS AND NON-SHAREHOLDERS

- 47.1 Directors may attend and speak at general meetings, whether or not they are shareholders
- 47.2 The chairman of the meeting may permit other persons who are not
  - 47 2 1 shareholders of the company, or
  - 47 2 2 otherwise entitled to exercise the rights of shareholders in relation to general meetings,

to attend and speak at a general meeting

## 48 ADJOURNMENT

- 48 1 If the persons attending a general meeting within half an hour of the time at which the meeting was due to start do not constitute a quorum, or if during a meeting a quorum ceases to be present, the chairman of the meeting must adjourn it
- 48.2 The chairman of the meeting may adjourn a general meeting at which a quorum is present if
  - 48 2 1 the meeting consents to an adjournment, or
  - 48 2 2 It appears to the chairman of the meeting that an adjournment is necessary to protect the safety of any person attending the meeting or ensure that the business of the meeting is conducted in an orderly manner

- The chairman of the meeting must adjourn a general meeting if directed to do so by the meeting
- 48 4 When adjourning a general meeting, the chairman of the meeting must
  - 48 4 1 either specify the time and place to which it is adjourned or state that it is to continue at a time and place to be fixed by the directors, and
  - 48 4 2 have regard to any directions as to the time and place of any adjournment which have been given by the meeting
- 48.5 If the continuation of an adjourned meeting is to take place more than 14 days after it was adjourned, the company must give at least 7 clear days' notice of it (that is, excluding the day of the adjourned meeting and the day on which the notice is given)
  - 48 5 1 to the same persons to whom notice of the company's general meetings is required to be given, and
  - 48 5 2 containing the same information which such notice is required to contain
- 48 6 No business may be transacted at an adjourned general meeting which could not properly have been transacted at the meeting if the adjournment had not taken place

### **VOTING AT GENERAL MEETINGS**

## 49 VOTING: GENERAL

A resolution put to the vote of a general meeting must be decided on a show of hands unless a poll is duly demanded in accordance with the articles

# 50 ERRORS AND DISPUTES

- No objection may be raised to the qualification of any person voting at a general meeting except at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the vote objected to is tendered, and every vote not disallowed at the meeting is valid
- 50 2 Any such objection must be referred to the chairman of the meeting, whose decision is final

## 51 POLL VOTES

- 51 1 A poll on a resolution may be demanded
  - 51 1 1 In advance of the general meeting where it is to be put to the vote, or
  - 51 1 2 at a general meeting, either before a show of hands on that resolution or immediately after the result of a show of hands on that resolution is declared
- 51 2 A poll may be demanded by
  - 51 2 1 the chairman of the meeting,
  - 51 2 2 the directors,
  - 51 2 3 any person having the right to vote on the resolution, or
  - 51 2 4 a person or persons representing not less than one tenth of the total voting rights of all the shareholders having the right to vote on the resolution
- 51 3 A demand for a poll may be withdrawn if
  - 51 3 1 the poll has not yet been taken, and
  - 51 3 2 the chairman of the meeting consents to the withdrawal
- Polls must be taken when, where and in such manner as the chairman of the meeting directs

## 52 CONTENT OF PROXY NOTICES

- 52.1 Proxies may only validly be appointed by a notice in writing (a proxy notice) which
  - 52 1 1 states the name and address of the shareholder appointing the proxy,
  - 52 1 2 identifies the person appointed to be that shareholder's proxy and the general meeting in relation to which that person is appointed,
  - 52.1.3 is signed by or on behalf of the shareholder appointing the proxy, or is authenticated in such manner as the directors may determine, and

- 52 1 4 is delivered to the company in accordance with the articles and any instructions contained in the notice of the general meeting to which they relate
- The company may require proxy notices to be delivered in a particular form, and may specify different forms for different purposes
- Proxy notices may specify how the proxy appointed under them is to vote (or that the proxy is to abstain from voting) on one or more resolutions
- 52.4 Unless a proxy notice indicates otherwise, it must be treated as
  - 52.4.1 allowing the person appointed under it as a proxy discretion as to how to vote on any ancillary or procedural resolutions put to the meeting, and
  - 52 4 2 appointing that person as a proxy in relation to any adjournment of the general meeting to which it relates as well as the meeting itself

## 53 **DELIVERY OF PROXY NOTICES**

- A person who is entitled to attend, speak or vote (either on a show of hands or on a poll) at a general meeting remains so entitled in respect of that meeting or any adjournment of it, even though a valid proxy notice has been delivered to the company by or on behalf of that person
- An appointment under a proxy notice may be revoked by delivering to the company a notice in writing given by or on behalf of the person by whom or on whose behalf the proxy notice was given
- 53.3 A notice revoking a proxy appointment only takes effect if it is delivered before the start of the meeting or adjourned meeting to which it relates
- If a proxy notice is not executed by the person appointing the proxy, it must be accompanied by written evidence of the authority of the person who executed it to execute it on the appointor's behalf

# 54 AMENDMENTS TO RESOLUTIONS

54.1 An ordinary resolution to be proposed at a general meeting may be amended by ordinary resolution if

- 54 1 1 notice of the proposed amendment is given to the company in writing by a person entitled to vote at the general meeting at which it is to be proposed not less than 48 hours before the meeting is to take place (or such later time as the chairman of the meeting may determine), and
- 54 1 2 the proposed amendment does not, in the reasonable opinion of the chairman of the meeting, materially alter the scope of the resolution
- 54.2 A special resolution to be proposed at a general meeting may be amended by ordinary resolution, if
  - 54 2 1 the chairman of the meeting proposes the amendment at the general meeting at which the resolution is to be proposed, and
  - 54 2 2 the amendment does not go beyond what is necessary to correct a grammatical or other non-substantive error in the resolution
- 54.3 If the chairman of the meeting, acting in good faith, wrongly decides that an amendment to a resolution is out of order, the chairman's error does not invalidate the vote on that resolution

#### PART 5 - ADMINISTRATIVE ARRANGEMENTS

## 55 MEANS OF COMMUNICATION TO BE USED

- Subject to the articles, anything sent or supplied by or to the company under the articles may be sent or supplied in any way in which the Companies Act 2006 provides for documents or information which are authorised or required by any provision of that Act to be sent or supplied by or to the company
- Subject to the articles, any notice or document to be sent or supplied to a director in connection with the taking of decisions by directors may also be sent or supplied by the means by which that director has asked to be sent or supplied with such notices or documents for the time being
- A director may agree with the company that notices or documents sent to that director in a particular way are to be deemed to have been received within a specified time of their being sent, and for the specified time to be less than 48 hours

## 56 ADDRESSES AND OTHER CONTACT DETAILS

- Anything sent to a shareholder under the Articles may be sent to that shareholder's address as registered in the register of members, unless
  - 56 1 1 the shareholder and the company have agreed that another means of communication is to be used, and
  - the shareholder has supplied the company with the information it needs in order to be able to use that other means of communication
- Any notice or document sent to a director may be sent to that director's address as registered in the register of directors, unless
  - 56.2.1 the director and the company have agreed that another means of communication is to be used, and
  - the director has supplied the company with the information it needs in order to be able to use that other means of communication

## 57 **COMPANY SEALS**

- 57 1 Any common seal may only be used by the authority of the directors
- 57 2 The directors may decide by what means and in what form any common seal is to be used
- 57.3 Unless otherwise decided by the directors, if the company has a common seal and it is affixed to a document, the document must also be signed by at least one authorised person in the presence of a witness who attests the signature
- 57.4 For the purposes of this article, an authorised person is
  - 57 4 1 any director of the company,
  - 57 4 2 the company secretary (if any), or
  - 57 4 3 any person authorised by the directors for the purpose of signing documents to which the common seal is applied

### 58 NO RIGHT TO INSPECT ACCOUNTS AND OTHER RECORDS

Except as provided by law or authorised by the directors or an ordinary resolution of the company, no person is entitled to inspect any of the company's accounting or other records or documents merely by virtue of being a shareholder

## 59 PROVISION FOR EMPLOYEES ON CESSATION OF BUSINESS

The directors may decide to make provision for the benefit of persons employed or formerly employed by the company or any of its subsidiaries (other than a director or former director or shadow director) in connection with the cessation or transfer to any person of the whole or part of the undertaking of the company or that subsidiary

#### DIRECTORS' INDEMNITY AND INSURANCE

### 60 INDEMNITY

- 60 1 Subject to article 60 2, a relevant person may be indemnified out of the company's assets against
  - 60 1 1 any liability incurred by that person in connection with any negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust in relation to the company or an associated company,
  - 60 1 2 any liability incurred by that person in connection with the activities of the company or an associated company in its capacity as a trustee of an occupational pension scheme (as defined in section 235(6) of the Companies Act 2006),
  - 60 1 3 any other liability, costs, charges, losses and expenses incurred by that person as an officer of the company or an associated company

If the directors so resolve, the company may also fund any such person's expenditure on defending proceedings

- This article does not authorise any indemnity which would be prohibited or rendered void by any provision of the Companies Acts or by any other provision of law
- 60 3 In this article
  - 60.3.1 companies are associated if one is a subsidiary of the other or both are subsidiaries of the same body corporate, and

60 3 2 a **relevant person** means any person who is or was at any time a director, secretary, other officer or employee of the company or an associated company

### 61 INSURANCE

The directors may decide to purchase and maintain insurance, at the expense of the company, for the benefit of any relevant person in respect of any relevant loss

### 61.2 In this article

- a **relevant person** means any person who is or was at any time a director, secretary, other officer or employee of the company or an associated company,
- 61 2 2 a **relevant loss** means any loss, cost, charge, expense or liability which has been or may be incurred by a relevant person in connection with that person's duties or powers in relation to the company, any associated company or any pension fund or employees' share scheme of the company or associated company, and
- 61 2 3 companies are associated if one is a subsidiary of the other or both are subsidiaries of the same body corporate

### **PART 6 - OVERRIDING PROVISIONS**

## 62 OVERRIDING PROVISIONS

- 62.1 If any person alone or jointly with any other person, (hereinafter called the **Parent**) shall be the holder of not less than 90 per cent in nominal value of the issued shares of the company as confers the right for the time being to attend and vote at general meetings of the company, the following provisions (but without prejudice to the provisions of section 168 of the Companies Act 2006) shall apply and to the extent of any inconsistency shall have overriding effect as against all other provisions of these Articles
  - 62 1 1 the Parent may at any time and from time to time appoint any person to be a director or remove from office any director howsoever appointed,
  - 62 1 2 any or all powers of the directors shall be restricted in such respects and to such extent as the Parent may by notice to the company from time to time

prescribe and any such restriction may be removed or varied in such regard and to such extent as the Parent may by notice to the company from time to time prescribe

Any such appointment, removal, consent or notice shall be in writing served on the company and signed by the Parent or in the case of a company on its behalf by any one of its directors or by its secretary or by some other person duly authorised for the purpose. No person dealing with the company shall be concerned to see or enquire as to whether the powers of the directors have been in any way restricted hereunder or as to whether any requisite consent of the Parent has been obtained and no obligation incurred or security given or transaction effected by the company to or with any third party shall be invalid or ineffectual unless the third party had at the time express notice that the incurring of such obligation or the giving of such security or the effecting of such transaction was in excess of the powers of the directors.